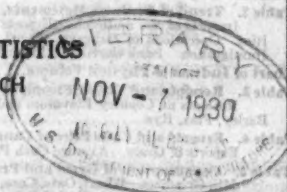


Vol. V.

No. 10

CANADA
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH



MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

OCTOBER 1930

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REVUE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

OCTOBRE 1930

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MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Vol. V

OTTAWA, OCTOBER, 1930

No. 10

DOMINION STATISTICIAN: R. H. COATS, B.A., F.S.S. (HON.), F.R.S.C.
CHIEF, BRANCH ON GENERAL STATISTICS: S. A. CUDMORE, M.A., F.S.S.
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THE CURRENT BUSINESS SITUATION IN CANADA

SUMMARY

Business operations during September were uneven, advances in some industries counterbalancing declines in the remainder. Enterprises normally reacting to economic fluctuations were generally less active in the month under review, while in many cases industries concerned with the production of goods for direct consumption speeded up operations. Judged by contracts awarded and building permits issued, the construction industry obtained less business in September, though the gain in working forces on October 1 indicates that operations were on an extensive scale. One blast furnace at Hamilton was blown out during September with the result that only four furnaces were active in Canada at the end of the month. The output of pig iron was less than in any month since November, 1927, and the output of steel ingots and castings at 55,800 tons was less than in any month since September, 1927. The production of automobiles was at a subnormal level, the output being 7,957 cars and trucks.

Flour and sugar production was accelerated in the last period for which statistics are available. Imports of raw cotton and wool were considerably larger in September, indicating preparations for increased operations. The heavy volume of crude petroleum used by the refining companies was indicated by increased imports, amounting in the month under review to nearly 105,500,000 gallons. While the exports of copper were less than in August, mining operations, measured by an index based on production, exports and receipts at the Royal Mint, were in greater volume than at midsummer. Both imports and exports showed considerable expansion in September. The output of electric power showed a gain in the month, increases being recorded in four of the five economic areas. Industrial employment, after adjustment for seasonal tendencies, was well maintained during the month, the decline in the index from the same date of last year being limited to 7.5 p.c. Wholesale prices showed further decline in September, though the sub-indexes for animal products and non-metallic minerals were moderately higher than in the preceding month.

Subsequent to the middle of September a marked decline occurred in common stock prices. High grade bond prices reached higher levels and consequently long-term interest rates were constructively lower.

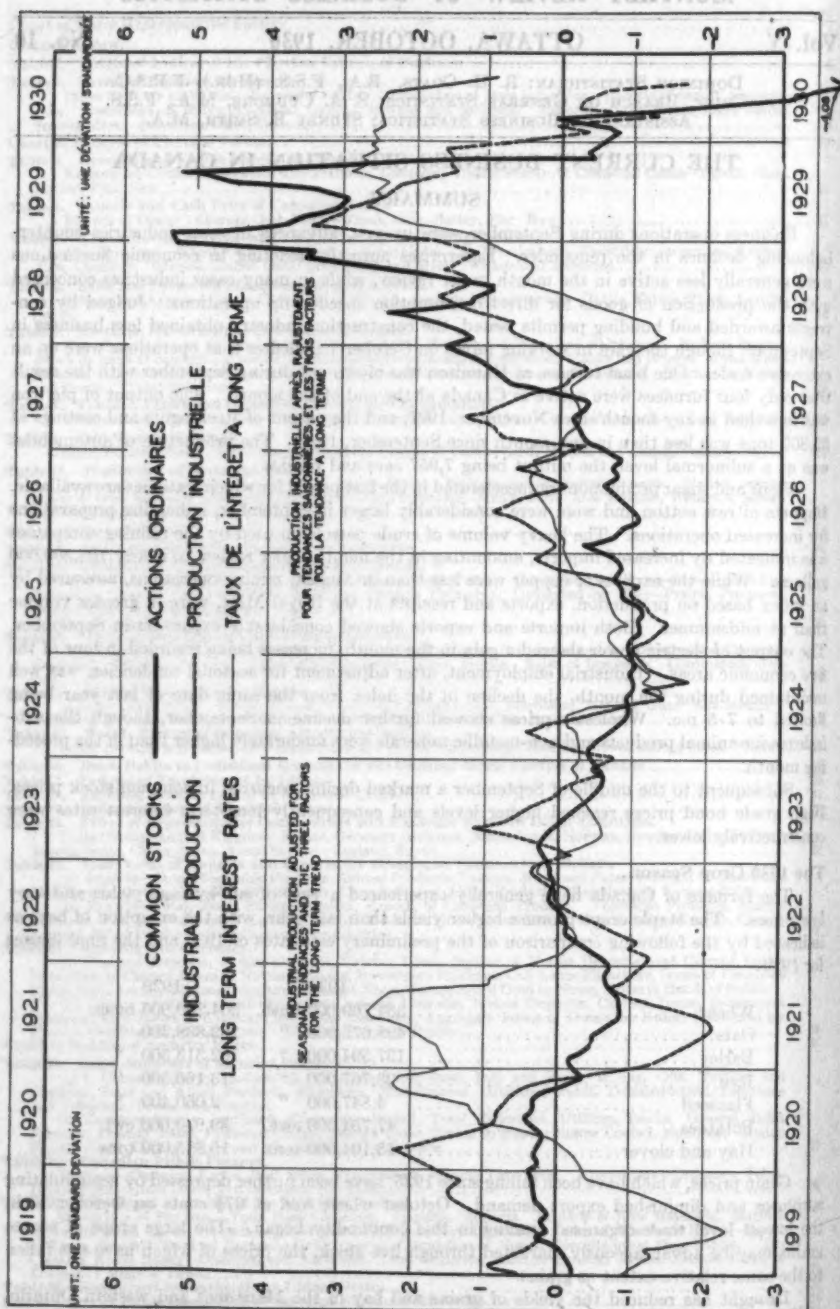
The 1930 Crop Season.

The farmers of Canada have generally experienced a year of sub-average yields and very low prices. The staple crops promise higher yields than last year, with the exception of hay, as indicated by the following comparison of the preliminary estimates of 1930 and the final figures for 1929:

| | 1930 | 1929 |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Wheat..... | 384,769,000 bush. | 304,250,000 bush. |
| Oats..... | 438,675,000 " | 282,838,300 " |
| Barley..... | 137,594,000 " | 102,313,300 " |
| Rye..... | 23,767,000 " | 13,160,500 " |
| Flaxseed..... | 4,847,000 " | 2,060,400 " |
| Potatoes..... | 47,754,000 cwt. | 39,930,000 cwt. |
| Hay and clover..... | 15,104,000 tons | 15,835,000 tons |

Grain prices, which have been falling since 1925, have been further depressed by accumulating surpluses and diminished export demand. October wheat sold at 67½ cents on October 13th, the lowest level since organized trading in this commodity began. The large crops of coarse grains may be advantageously marketed through live stock, the prices of which have not fallen to the same relative extent as grains.

Drought has reduced the yields of grains and hay in the Maritimes and western Ontario. Commercial apple prospects are less than the 5-year average and about a million barrels under



the 1929 production. All other main fruit crops promise higher yields than 1929. Quebec and eastern Ontario had a favourable growing season producing heavy yields, but wet harvest weather reduced the quality of many crops, particularly hay and potatoes. Drought is still serious in many districts of eastern Canada and the Maritimes, reducing the pasture and the milk flow and rendering fall ploughing very difficult.

The western farmer has been faced by a series of adverse physical factors and discouraging economic conditions throughout the year. Considerable districts in south central Saskatchewan and east central Alberta harvested very light crops and other districts in northern Saskatchewan and Alberta have had their threshing of good crops retarded by bad weather. Perhaps the most striking feature of the 1930 crop season in the West has been the stringent economy practised by the farmers in the harvesting and marketing of their crops. There was no authorized movement of outside harvest labour and crops were largely handled by family labour or by exchanges with neighboring farms. The low price of oats compared with gasoline resulted in the use of many horses to replace tractors and trucks. Increased custom milling by country mills is another form of economy; in normal years, most farmers sell wheat and buy flour. Marketings of dairy products show large increases and reflect changed conditions. Fall rains caused a heavy second growth which has relieved the feed situation. While agricultural purchasing power has been greatly curtailed, the described retrenchment, aided by organized relief in certain areas, will enable the western farmer to meet the depression.

Although wheat prices are still at low levels, the physical wheat situation is very evidently improved. Exports of wheat and wheat flour for August and September were 52,583,399 bushels as compared with 22,676,397 bushels in 1929. In both years, only about half the movement was direct from seaboard for export, most of the remainder leaving Canadian for United States lake ports for winter storage. The early movement of the 1930 crop exceeded that of last year, but unfavourable harvest weather has reduced marketings during October. With increased exports and slackened marketings, visible supplies are now considerably under 1929, with prospects of greater reductions. Despite the Soviet influence on the market, the situation up to the end of the year looks more assuring than in 1929, while the movement of wheat in the early months of 1931 will depend largely on the harvests from the increased acreages in the Southern Hemisphere.

Economic Changes.

The three representative factors plotted in the chart on page 4, indicate that the business depression was more pronounced in the last month for which data were available. Industrial production, due to diminishing demand, reached a lower level relative to computed normal than at any time since 1924. The temporary rally of common stock prices in September was more than counterbalanced by the sharp reaction in the early weeks of October. The decline in yields on high-grade bonds was one of the outstanding features of the month, regarded as throwing light on constructive developments in the credit situation.

The index of the physical volume of general business in Canada from 1919 to August last is graphically depicted in the chart appearing on page 10. Eight of the 12 sub-indexes used in the preparation of the general index are also shown from the beginning of 1924. The effect of business depression is in evidence from the early months of last year, general operations in the first eight months of this year showing a considerably lower level. The index of forestry, based on production of newsprint and exports of lumber, indicates a contraction in recent months. The decline in external trade follows the reactionary trend of manufacturing operations since the early months of 1929.

The index of wholesale prices in Canada and the quotations on eight important commodities are presented in a chart on page 15. The index of commodity prices at wholesale has shown continuous decline since August of last year. Owing to the sharpness of the drop during the last 14 months, some authorities think that the point of stabilization may be reached within a reasonable period. Of the eight commodities traced on the chart, wheat, sugar, rubber and copper show pronounced decline.

Wholesale Prices.

The Bureau's general index number of Canadian wholesale prices for September was 82.5. It has dropped 13.5 p.c. since January, 1930, 49.8 p.c. since the post-war peak in May, 1920, and was only 28.9 p.c. above average price levels recorded for 1913. Many raw material prices are now lower than in 1913, as may be seen from the following figures.

PRICES OF IMPORTANT COMMODITIES IN 1913 AND IN SEPTEMBER, 1930

| Commodity | Average 1913 Price | September, 1930 Price | Percentage of decline (-) or increase (+) comparing September, 1930 with 1913 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Wheat, No. 1 Manitoba Northern, Fort William and Port Arthur, cash basis.. | 88-19c. per bush. | 78-06c. per bush. | - 11-5 |
| Sugar, raw 96° centrifugal, N.Y. | 2-15c. per lb. | 1-15c. per lb. | - 46-5 |
| Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed smoked sheets, N.Y. | 66-6 c. per lb. | 8-34c. per lb. | - 87-5 |
| Cotton, raw, upland middling, 1 st -1 st at Hamilton. | 13-45c. per lb. | 12-18c. per lb. | - 9-4 |
| Wool, Western range, semi-bright & blood. | 21-5 c. per lb. | 16-0 c. per lb. | - 25-6 |
| Pig iron, basic, f.o.b. mill. | \$17.50 per gross ton | \$20.00 per gross ton | + 14-3 |
| Tin ingots, Straits, f.o.b. Toronto. | 46-5 c. per lb. | 32-0 c. per lb. | - 31-2 |
| Copper, electrolytic, Montreal. | 15-72c. per lb. | 12-12c. per lb. | - 22-9 |
| Lead, domestic, Montreal. | 4-07c. per lb. | 5-32c. per lb. | + 13-9 |
| Coal, anthracite, egg, Toronto. | \$ 5.88 per ton | \$13.22 per ton | + 124-8 |
| Motor gasoline, Toronto. | 25c. per gal. | 19-5c. per gal. | - 22-0 |

The proximity of raw material prices to 1913 levels is further corroborated by the Bureau's index of producers' goods, which in September fell to within 13-9 p.c. of the 1913 index. A corresponding index for consumers' goods was, however, still 31-5 p.c. above its 1913 level.

In connection with the prospects regarding the near future of wholesale price levels, it is interesting to note that following upon recent widespread and drastic reductions, September declines were somewhat fewer than in preceding months, and apart from a violent drop in grain prices, were inclined to be more moderate. Seasonal influences in the coming months are likely to strengthen this tendency. On the other hand, there has been little recent improvement in the position of most primary commodity markets, and the unusually large gap between raw and finished products would indicate gradual declines for the latter in the absence of a substantial recovery in raw products.

FINANCE

Banking and Currency.

The further substantial gain in the gold reserve during September was a constructive factor which should not be overlooked. The Department of Finance held gold on September 30 to the amount of more than \$95,000,000, a gain of \$9,400,000 or nearly 10 p.c. during the month. Since June 30 of last year, the gain in the gold holdings has amounted to \$33,600,000 or more than 54 p.c. In the meantime the decline in the Dominion note issue was \$40,380,000, resulting in a total of \$169,600,000 on September 30. The section of the Dominion note issue supported by the gold holdings showed an increase of \$27,600,000, while the section supported by approved securities according to the Finance Act of 1923 showed a decline of \$68,000,000. These tendencies demonstrate the greater strength of the currency situation made possible through gold imports from New York and direct shipment to the Royal Mint from the Canadian producing gold mines. On October 20 New York funds were at a discount of $\frac{3}{4}$ p.c. in Montreal.

The monthly bank return applying to conditions at the end of August, discloses several interesting features. These include a further decline in current and call loans in Canada, a natural concomitant of business recession. Demand deposits followed the lead of current loans in showing a decline. The gain in notice deposits, though slight, represented a reversal of the trend in evidence since the early months of last year. The decline in current loans and the gain in notice deposits denotes an easier credit situation. Investment holdings and call loans in New York showed a material increase in August.

In the twelve month period, the decline in current loans was nearly \$86,000,000, and call loans in Canada were down about \$45,000,000. The decline in deposit liabilities aggregated \$123,000,000.

Security Prices.

The continuation of the business depression was reflected in the decline of common stock prices. The trend was upward during the first half of the month, a maximum from the first part of June being reached on September 17. Several reactionary developments brought about a sharp decline, which continued during the first three weeks of October. The revolution in Brazil and the continued deflation of wholesale prices, especially in grain and metals, added to

the unsettled conditions. An index of 127 common stocks listed in the Canadian exchanges declined from 141.0 in the week ended September 18 to 110.1 in the week of October 16.

CONDITIONS IN THE UNITED STATES

Business operations in the United States showed further decline in September after adjustment for seasonal tendencies. The steel industry operated at 60 p.c. of capacity during the latter part of the month, dropping to 56½ p.c. in the week ended October 6. The average daily production of steel ingots was 110,307 tons compared with 119,050 tons in August, and the average daily output of pig iron was 75,890 tons compared with 81,417 tons. Sixteen blast furnaces suspended operations during the month, leaving a total of 123 in blast on October 1. The number in operation on the same date of last year was 205. In the 12 months, the capacity of the active furnaces showed a decline from 116,405 tons per day to 73,525 tons. Preliminary statistics of automobile production showed a moderate gain after usual adjustments. Efforts to curtail oil production were successful during September, 2,386,950 barrels being produced on the average per day during the week ended October 4, compared with 2,437,050 barrels in the week of September 6. Gasoline stocks showed further decline, but the heavy offerings because of over-production have precipitated a decline in prices, the index of gasoline quotations moving similarly to that for crude.

Contrary to the usual decline for the season, building permits were in greater value in September than in August, the gain amounting to 6.5 p.c. After some years of high money rates, the financial position at least once more favours house, office and store construction as contrasted with the construction of public roads and buildings and great engineering projects. Another development of considerable significance was the marked increase in unfilled orders for cotton cloth compiled by the association of the cotton textile merchants of New York. Unfilled orders at the end of September were 285,427,000 yards, compared with 226,422,000 yards at the end of August. During the same month the stocks on hand showed a decline of 11.4 p.c. Raw silk deliveries to American mills have shown a sharp increase in the last three months. The tendencies in the building and textile industries if sustained suggest a reversal of the business trend within a reasonable period.

A severe decline in common stock prices was one of the reactionary factors of the month. The liquidation commenced on September 11 and was fairly continuous until October 9, an index of ninety stocks in the interval dropping about 19 p.c. The security loans of the leading member reserve banks had risen to a high total and the deflation due in part to adverse happenings in external countries led to forced liquidation on an extensive scale. The unsettlement extended to the bond market and prices, especially of South American government issues, reached lower levels. Money rates continued low and ample credit was available for approved purposes.

CONDITIONS IN GREAT BRITAIN

Wholesale prices in Great Britain are continuing their decline, the September figure of the Board of Trade index being only 69.5 p.c. of the 1924 base. The corresponding figure for September 1929 was 81.7, so that the decline of 12.2 points in the past year has meant a drop of almost 15 p.c. Such a decline in a single year is altogether out of the ordinary.

The new capital issues of the first nine months of 1930 amount, according to the Statist, to £179,375,900, as compared with £222,971,232 and £278,342,250 in the same periods of 1929 and 1928 respectively. New issues for home industries amounted to £71,108,000 in the latest period, as compared with £131,227,000 in the same period of 1929.

The accumulation of capital in the country is indicated by the low rates at which the British Government is now obtaining its short term money. On September 26, £45,000,000 of three months treasury bills were sold at an average rate of £2:0:2.84, or very slightly over 2 p.c. On September 27, 1929, the average rate was £6:2:4.53, or nearly 6½ p.c. The present low rates are to some extent reducing the interest payments of the Government, but are far from counterbalancing the decline in revenue due to the depression.

British unemployed on September 29 numbered 2,161,689, an increase of 52,031 on the week and 979,827 more than a year ago.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
OTTAWA, October 22, 1930.

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business in Canada, Based on the Six-Year Period from 1919-1924 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation.

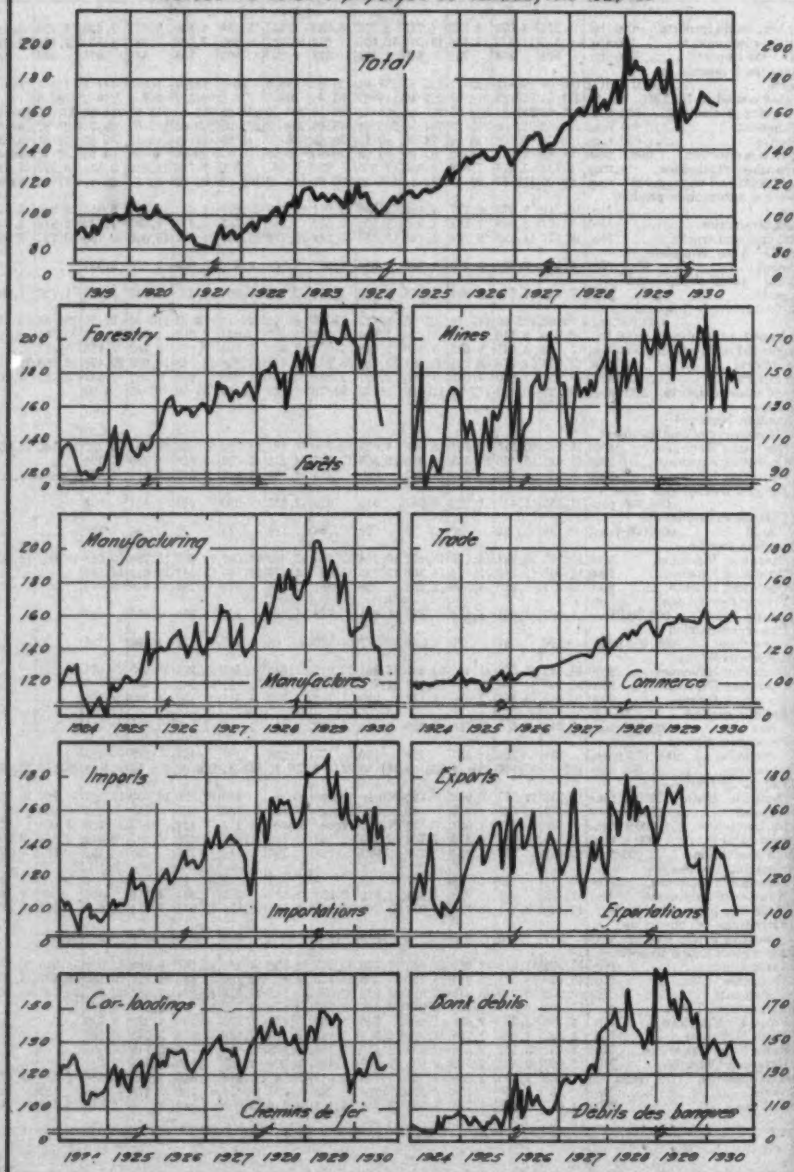
| Classification | 1929 | | | | 1930 | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. |
| Physical volume of business— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forestry..... | 201.2 | 212.6 | 213.6 | 200.6 | 198.8 | 184.7 | 187.6 | 202.8 | 210.4 | 188.4 | 188.8 | 169.0 | 168.4 |
| Mining..... | 151.6 | 177.1 | 186.6 | 159.7 | 187.4 | 129.1 | 176.6 | 128.3 | 164.2 | 146.2 | 182.7 | 143.2 | 163.2 |
| Construction..... | 211.0 | 272.1 | 268.9 | 188.6 | 430.0 | 227.4 | 163.0 | 160.0 | 160.0 | 193.8 | 165.0 | 219.0 | 187.4 |
| Manufacturing..... | 166.2 | 166.0 | 184.0 | 148.1 | 151.3 | 183.6 | 161.1 | 166.0 | 188.1 | 183.1 | 161.1 | 145.7 | 149.4 |
| Industrial Production..... | 174.5 | 197.5 | 196.8 | 161.3 | 187.8 | 164.3 | 167.0 | 160.8 | 180.7 | 168.0 | 164.6 | 156.1 | 154.4 |
| Employment in trade..... | 138.7 | 136.2 | 139.5 | 144.0 | 137.2 | 134.1 | 135.4 | 133.5 | 140.2 | 143.1 | 139.1 | 139.1 | 143.8 |
| Imports..... | 151.1 | 171.0 | 187.0 | 149.4 | 156.0 | 153.0 | 159.8 | 156.9 | 161.5 | 143.8 | 181.6 | 128.1 | 157.6 |
| Exports..... | 137.0 | 131.5 | 146.5 | 88.4 | 111.0 | 128.5 | 140.7 | 132.6 | 132.5 | 123.2 | 117.0 | 107.6 | 137.6 |
| Car loadings..... | 126.6 | 109.5 | 100.0 | 104.0 | 120.6 | 123.1 | 118.9 | 129.6 | 134.0 | 123.5 | 123.0 | 126.4 | 100.9 |
| Shares traded..... | 732.0 | 1425.0 | 820.0 | 429.0 | 390.1 | 328.0 | 447.1 | 632.1 | 430.0 | 542.7 | 121.9 | 220.9 | 322.5 |
| Bank debits..... | 162.4 | 160.6 | 148.4 | 141.0 | 146.1 | 151.0 | 149.0 | 141.5 | 144.4 | 151.1 | 139.7 | 136.7 | 143.3 |
| Physical volume of business.. | 171.7 | 196.9 | 179.4 | 152.6 | 168.4 | 155.0 | 159.2 | 164.8 | 170.4 | 162.7 | 149.7 | 146.6 | 148.7 |
| Indexes of manufacturing— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Flour production..... | 110.9 | 90.0 | 95.9 | 77.2 | 78.5 | 91.4 | 101.0 | 116.0 | 109.9 | 108.5 | 141.1 | 197.5 | ..... |
| Sugar manufactured..... | 99.8 | 160.5 | 178.6 | 176.9 | 83.4 | 85.6 | 44.2 | 45.9 | 89.2 | 118.6 | 79.2 | 106.6 | 126.3 |
| Rubber imports..... | 226.0 | 223.0 | 301.1 | 240.9 | 285.8 | 230.0 | 293.8 | 209.0 | 267.1 | 270.8 | 432.0 | 344.5 | 196.2 |
| Cotton imports..... | 71.5 | 182.8 | 173.6 | 104.5 | 80.6 | 74.8 | 98.4 | 74.8 | 101.8 | 79.0 | 81.2 | 56.1 | 111.4 |
| Wool imports..... | 67.5 | 66.6 | 57.8 | 60.4 | 96.4 | 28.7 | 94.4 | 74.4 | 71.7 | 78.4 | 100.8 | 46.3 | 59.6 |
| Lumber exported..... | 88.7 | 91.4 | 85.4 | 77.4 | 132.1 | 108.0 | 110.9 | 103.4 | 107.8 | 83.6 | 75.4 | 69.4 | 61.7 |
| Newspaper production..... | 271.0 | 284.0 | 291.0 | 278.0 | 239.0 | 251.1 | 254.2 | 262.6 | 272.0 | 251.0 | 264.0 | 235.1 | 232.9 |
| Iron production..... | 167.0 | 185.2 | 146.9 | 140.4 | 147.0 | 120.0 | 122.1 | 122.6 | 126.6 | 112.1 | 109.8 | 67.6 | 82.1 |
| Steel production..... | 151.4 | 176.9 | 143.1 | 120.0 | 176.1 | 163.0 | 170.8 | 187.0 | 140.0 | 148.5 | 104.5 | 88.0 | 85.3 |
| Automobile production..... | 164.9 | 185.6 | 125.9 | 70.3 | 132.1 | 173.4 | 207.0 | 230.5 | 236.2 | 157.6 | 118.1 | 122.1 | 94.8 |
| Petroleum imports..... | 254.9 | 337.0 | 487.0 | 224.5 | 264.8 | 299.1 | 207.1 | 243.5 | 420.5 | 274.9 | 278.9 | 301.1 | 337.9 |
| Mining Production— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gold exports and Mint receipts..... | 163.0 | 177.0 | 163.1 | 138.0 | 181.9 | 130.6 | 173.5 | 183.0 | 154.1 | 154.9 | 164.5 | 150.9 | 161.6 |
| Silver exports and Mint receipts..... | 223.0 | 167.3 | 143.2 | 123.6 | 111.5 | 79.6 | 201.9 | 90.2 | 171.5 | 60.4 | 214.4 | 190.0 | 247.2 |
| Copper exports..... | 271.0 | 392.5 | 260.0 | 252.0 | 468.0 | 307.8 | 483.0 | 277.0 | 367.9 | 298.0 | 289.9 | 335.0 | 317.1 |
| Nickel exports..... | 195.0 | 215.9 | 230.0 | 242.9 | 315.1 | 207.8 | 293.0 | 218.0 | 294.1 | 170.1 | 190.0 | 163.1 | 186.6 |
| Zinc exports..... | 251.1 | 492.5 | 664.0 | 253.0 | 451.7 | 494.0 | 588.0 | 320.1 | 624.0 | 670.0 | 692.0 | 638.0 | 678.5 |
| Asbestos exports..... | 116.9 | 141.3 | 140.0 | 123.5 | 70.8 | 75.6 | 93.8 | 84.2 | 121.1 | 114.9 | 101.3 | 68.6 | 99.9 |
| Coal production..... | 108.1 | 122.4 | 119.2 | 118.0 | 128.0 | 93.0 | 88.7 | 71.2 | 87.5 | 88.8 | 83.4 | 86.4 | 96.3 |
| Total..... | 151.5 | 177.1 | 166.6 | 159.7 | 187.4 | 139.4 | 176.6 | 125.3 | 164.2 | 146.2 | 152.7 | 143.2 | 163.2 |
| Construction— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Contracts awarded..... | 211.0 | 272.1 | 268.9 | 188.6 | 420.0 | 227.4 | 163.0 | 160.0 | 160.0 | 193.8 | 165.0 | 219.0 | 187.4 |
| Building permits..... | 144.0 | 166.0 | 174.0 | 242.2 | 218.0 | 203.0 | 162.5 | 114.0 | 132.0 | 130.0 | 126.0 | 115.4 | 93.3 |
| Cost of construction..... | 93.2 | 92.5 | 92.4 | 92.1 | 91.8 | 91.5 | 91.2 | 90.5 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 88.1 | 87.0 | 86.3 |
| Electric power..... | 272.5 | 268.9 | 262.9 | 240.1 | 292.0 | 287.0 | 253.0 | 289.1 | 293.0 | 276.2 | 272.7 | 262.1 | 265.0 |
| Agriculture— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grain Marketings, Total..... | 54.0 | 74.6 | 48.3 | 39.0 | 58.6 | 128.6 | 118.0 | 74.6 | 72.5 | 223.1 | 181.1 | 340.5 | 667.4 |
| Wheat..... | 46.5 | 76.2 | 49.7 | 30.2 | 63.8 | 145.4 | 131.1 | 83.8 | 80.0 | 248.9 | 204.0 | 377.1 | 787.0 |
| Oats..... | 48.2 | 10.5 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 17.4 | 10.3 | 13.4 | 20.9 | 19.3 | 17.1 | 21.2 | 38.5 | 135.5 |
| Barley..... | 281.0 | 187.9 | 71.9 | 70.4 | 46.4 | 39.5 | 19.5 | 15.7 | 14.3 | 63.0 | 75.2 | 373.0 | 287.0 |
| Flax..... | 34.5 | 69.9 | 35.5 | 18.9 | 9.6 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 15.3 | 22.6 | 29.2 | 55.3 | 25.5 | 113.3 |
| Rye..... | 105.1 | 71.2 | 74.1 | 54.6 | 71.0 | 128.2 | 68.2 | 29.4 | 90.8 | 333.8 | 240.0 | 206.1 | 182.1 |
| Live Stock Marketings, Total..... | 94.0 | 100.6 | 100.2 | 86.8 | 96.3 | 96.9 | 89.5 | 95.8 | 87.4 | 91.3 | 81.3 | 81.9 | 70.3 |
| Cattle..... | 94.4 | 99.8 | 98.5 | 69.4 | 90.2 | 88.1 | 90.8 | 83.6 | 80.5 | 82.2 | 68.9 | 86.2 | 54.1 |
| Calves..... | 144.0 | 137.5 | 135.5 | 128.0 | 178.0 | 168.5 | 114.4 | 116.1 | 122.7 | 127.6 | 139.1 | 108.0 | 115.2 |
| Hogs..... | 110.1 | 110.5 | 125.5 | 120.0 | 110.0 | 110.0 | 104.0 | 106.5 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 98.6 | 96.7 | 97.5 |
| Sheep..... | 76.3 | 120.4 | 92.6 | 74.0 | 79.6 | 66.4 | 88.4 | 72.7 | 72.6 | 109.6 | 104.4 | 86.5 | 71.0 |
| Total Agricultural Marketings | 54.9 | 80.9 | 61.8 | 44.6 | 68.1 | 120.5 | 108.5 | 80.1 | 76.3 | 189.1 | 157.6 | 276.4 | 525.2 |
| Indexes of inspected slaughtering, Total..... | 112.9 | 115.2 | 108.4 | 108.4 | 115.4 | 117.8 | 115.8 | 126.7 | 124.0 | 113.1 | 110.5 | 100.1 | 106.1 |
| Cattle..... | 127.7 | 132.0 | 115.0 | 113.7 | 137.0 | 146.6 | 127.5 | 136.9 | 137.1 | 126.6 | 138.0 | 110.4 | 109.5 |
| Swine..... | 92.1 | 124.9 | 123.0 | 108.5 | 124.6 | 156.0 | 251.0 | 453.0 | 296.4 | 164.2 | 149.8 | 120.4 | 113.9 |
| Hogs..... | 104.5 | 111.6 | 102.3 | 99.2 | 96.7 | 94.4 | 95.1 | 88.8 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 87.5 | 90.9 | 102.8 |
| Indexes of Cold Storage Holdings, Total..... | 113.3 | 104.4 | 106.0 | 99.1 | 123.9 | 143.6 | 153.2 | 203.0 | 277.3 | 221.6 | 183.5 | 119.3 | 141.3 |
| Eggs..... | 123.6 | 117.8 | 128.8 | 125.9 | 110.6 | 173.6 | 326.5 | 280.0 | 193.4 | 155.2 | 140.1 | 134.5 | 135.9 |
| Butter..... | 97.6 | 97.8 | 97.2 | 92.6 | 106.9 | 134.1 | 304.0 | 399.0 | 566.0 | 391.0 | 203.2 | 158.6 | 180.0 |
| Cheese..... | 170.3 | 139.0 | 134.1 | 98.6 | 102.9 | 133.5 | 161.7 | 158.0 | 179.0 | 163.5 | 157.4 | 168.0 | 154.1 |
| Beef..... | 74.6 | 67.1 | 77.7 | 79.2 | 68.8 | 63.8 | 64.8 | 64.4 | 72.0 | 77.4 | 104.0 | 95.0 | 71.6 |
| Pork..... | 90.0 | 85.5 | 83.6 | 90.2 | 87.2 | 87.7 | 95.6 | 94.8 | 90.0 | 88.9 | 96.9 | 75.4 | 70.4 |
| Mutton..... | 75.2 | 69.6 | 108.5 | 110.2 | 123.5 | 127.0 | 141.1 | 160.0 | 226.0 | 190.5 | 197.7 | 148.6 | 106.4 |
| Poultry..... | 806.4 | 295.9 | 273.8 | 216.0 | 218.0 | 214.0 | 221.1 | 242.6 | 285.0 | 288.0 | 235.9 | 277.0 | 416.7 |

¹ The indexes under this heading are for the purpose of measuring the trend from month to month of the volume of production and business in terms of physical units, the monthly average from 1919 to 1924 being regarded as equivalent to 100 and adjustment made for seasonal tendencies. In the group indexes, the relative numbers for single items are weighted according to values during the base period. A description of the method of compilation is given in the number for July 1927, pp 8-9

Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

| Items | 1929 | | | | 1930 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|--|--|
| | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | | | |
| Rubber, crude imports.....000 lbs. | 4,274 | 4,079 | 6,083 | 4,735 | 6,365 | 5,089 | 8,457 | 5,159 | 5,809 | 8,777 | 7,496 | 4,723 | 6,534 | | | |
| Cotton, raw imports.....000 lbs. | 3,850 | 11,812 | 18,159 | 13,029 | 10,826 | 7,673 | 10,327 | 8,262 | 7,050 | 4,981 | 4,732 | 3,467 | 6,824 | | | |
| Wool, raw imports.....000 lbs. | 593 | 854 | 753 | 815 | 1,194 | 828 | 1,263 | 979 | 848 | 874 | 815 | 348 | 824 | | | |
| Planks and boards ex-ports.....Mil. bd. ft. | 165-08 | 193-15 | 153-17 | 115-03 | 137-84 | 108-6 | 156-8 | 90-0 | 183-7 | 145-5 | 141-5 | 118-4 | 118-7 | | | |
| Timber scaled in B.C. Mil. bd. ft. | 241-84 | 356-88 | 216-96 | 296-49 | 118-27 | 168-4 | 207-1 | 275-3 | 245-7 | 312-9 | 219-2 | 183-8 | | | | |
| Newspaper production.....000 tons | 227-67 | 251-91 | 253-05 | 230-01 | 206-31 | 189-18 | 207-49 | 228-05 | 237-65 | 213-63 | 216-98 | 202-04 | 195-49 | | | |
| Shipments.....000 tons | 226-62 | 252-59 | 253-22 | 234-10 | 202-01 | 178-09 | 208-63 | 221-05 | 236-03 | 213-67 | 209-51 | 197-87 | 193-94 | | | |
| Stocks.....000 tons | 30-74 | 30-06 | 28-89 | 24-98 | 20-15 | 39-00 | 38-96 | 48-95 | 44-41 | 45-23 | 52-86 | 59-01 | 62-50 | | | |
| Pig iron production.....000 l. tons | 98-82 | 91-41 | 86-82 | 82-63 | 87-08 | 70-00 | 74-58 | 72-34 | 80-81 | 66-08 | 64-66 | 57-46 | 48-40 | | | |
| Ferro-alloys production.....000 tons | 7,131 | 7,674 | 7,418 | 6,986 | 7,305 | 6,330 | 5,681 | 7,066 | 11,059 | 5,334 | 3,397 | 3,012 | | | | |
| Steel ingots and castings.....000 l. tons | 99-00 | 115-67 | 98-65 | 83-42 | 119-30 | 104-61 | 117-49 | 102-68 | 91-69 | 95-32 | 68-42 | 57-70 | 65-81 | | | |
| Passenger automobile production.....No. | 10,710 | 8,973 | 7,137 | 4,429 | 8,830 | 13,021 | 17,195 | 20,872 | 21,351 | 13,194 | 8,550 | 6,946 | 5,823 | | | |
| Truck production.....No. | 3,107 | 8,549 | 2,387 | 1,069 | 1,532 | 2,527 | 3,565 | 3,385 | 3,421 | 2,896 | 1,632 | 2,846 | 2,334 | | | |
| Total cars and trucks.....No. | 13,817 | 14,523 | 9,524 | 5,498 | 10,368 | 15,548 | 20,760 | 24,257 | 24,772 | 16,090 | 10,186 | 9,792 | 7,957 | | | |
| Exports—Auto complete or chassis.....No. | 6,941 | 9,637 | 5,906 | 4,886 | 2,933 | 4,237 | 6,308 | 3,331 | 3,034 | 3,670 | 3,531 | | | | | |
| Exports automobiles and parts.....\$000 | 3,461 | 4,046 | 2,897 | 2,346 | 1,846 | 1,911 | 2,809 | 2,965 | 1,830 | 1,733 | 1,603 | 1,716 | 1,980 | | | |
| Petroleum, crude imports.....000,000 gal. | 79-58 | 122-90 | 149-70 | 67-06 | 77-73 | 73-75 | 63-92 | 47-14 | 99-21 | 110-59 | 92-55 | 100-57 | 105-47 | | | |
| Condensed milk output.....000 lbs. | 2,388 | 2,716 | 2,440 | 2,020 | 1,884 | 1,293 | 1,617 | 1,291 | 2,307 | 1,513 | 2,417 | 2,501 | | | | |
| Evaporated milk output.....000 lbs. | 6,190 | 3,147 | 3,035 | 3,328 | 2,628 | 2,272 | 3,593 | 5,595 | 7,354 | 9,352 | 7,766 | 5,455 | | | | |
| Fish exports.....000 lbs. | 42,353 | 54,776 | 68,528 | 62,687 | 62,351 | 38,249 | 26,491 | 11,708 | 18,168 | 18,068 | 20,478 | 26,208 | 39,717 | | | |
| Fish exports.....\$000 | 3,651 | 3,680 | 4,080 | 3,870 | 2,927 | 2,838 | 2,684 | 1,229 | 1,949 | 2,561 | 2,547 | 2,269 | 3,265 | | | |
| Canal salmon exports.....000 cases | 118-28 | 162-52 | 177-25 | 159-49 | 71-29 | 91-79 | 131-42 | 29-18 | 84-20 | 22-49 | 24-94 | | | | | |
| Railways— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canadian National— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (exclusive of eastern lines) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating Revenues.....\$000 | 19,845 | 20,516 | 17,584 | 16,870 | 14,039 | 13,740 | 18,189 | 14,700 | 15,354 | 16,194 | 16,237 | 16,130 | 17,906 | | | |
| Operating Expenses.....\$000 | 15,621 | 15,450 | 14,935 | 14,680 | 13,802 | 13,007 | 14,279 | 12,525 | 13,628 | 14,195 | 14,124 | | | | | |
| Operating Income.....\$000 | 9,958 | 4,723 | 3,319 | 1,943 | 53 | 478 | 3,584 | 1,911 | 1,622 | 1,977 | 1,907 | | | | | |
| Freight carried one mile.....000,000 tons | 1,489 | 1,442 | 1,208 | 987 | 915 | 919 | 1,333 | 960 | 961 | 1,134 | 936 | | | | | |
| Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass. | 99 | 83 | 70 | 79 | 70 | 69 | 84 | 75 | 73 | 84 | 103 | | | | | |
| Canadian Pacific— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating Revenues.....\$000 | 19,793 | 20,281 | 16,189 | 15,482 | 12,748 | 12,164 | 17,665 | 14,097 | 14,862 | 15,709 | 15,088 | 15,033 | 16,620 | | | |
| Operating Expenses.....\$000 | 14,498 | 12,719 | 11,112 | 11,308 | 11,789 | 11,053 | 13,479 | 12,164 | 13,347 | 12,640 | 11,584 | | | | | |
| Operating Income.....\$000 | 5,011 | 7,310 | 4,550 | 3,153 | 736 | 851 | 3,986 | 1,674 | 1,226 | 2,369 | 3,213 | | | | | |
| Freight carried one mile.....000,000 tons | 1,382 | 1,661 | 1,136 | 910 | 821 | 778 | 1,269 | 822 | 853 | 1,054 | 867 | | | | | |
| Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass. | 106 | 81 | 77 | 96 | 77 | 70 | 98 | 83 | 79 | 90 | 100 | | | | | |
| All Railways— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Operating Revenues.....\$000 | 48,142 | 49,575 | 41,481 | 39,991 | 33,864 | 33,016 | 37,643 | 36,805 | 37,845 | 38,995 | 38,071 | | | | | |
| Operating Expenses.....\$000 | 36,643 | 34,600 | 32,352 | 33,022 | 31,877 | 30,240 | 31,830 | 31,751 | 32,738 | 33,509 | 32,369 | | | | | |
| Operating Income.....\$000 | 10,448 | 13,877 | 7,690 | 5,117 | 928 | 1,720 | 4,800 | 4,014 | 3,107 | 4,562 | 4,701 | | | | | |
| Freight carried one mile.....000,000 tons | 3,312 | 3,601 | 2,786 | 2,259 | 2,210 | 2,167 | 2,354 | 2,187 | 2,213 | 2,538 | 2,131 | | | | | |
| Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass. | 254 | 206 | 187 | 229 | 196 | 177 | 200 | 207 | 197 | 228 | 255 | | | | | |
| Carloadings.....000 cars | 335-34 | 353-10 | 284-74 | 230-63 | 241-60 | 231-52 | 257-46 | 243-81 | 270-62 | 306-99 | 294-18 | 281-15 | 302-89 | | | |
| Canal Cargo Traffic— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sault Ste. Marie.....000 s. tons | 13,358 | 11,213 | 6,952 | 482 | None | None | None | None | 110,320 | 12,650 | 12,367 | 11,267 | 10,347 | | | |
| Welland.....000 s. tons | 774 | 624 | 448 | 48 | None | None | None | None | 142 | 808 | 767 | 851 | 986 | | | |
| St. Lawrence.....000 s. tons | 776 | 749 | 533 | 24 | None | None | None | None | 111 | 841 | 878 | 928 | 1,006 | | | |
| Coal available.....000 s. tons | 9,248 | 9,444 | 3,310 | 2,735 | 2,770 | 2,183 | 2,159 | 1,583 | 2,450 | 2,947 | 2,819 | 2,813 | 3,309 | | | |
| Coke production.....000 tons | 220 | 223 | 224 | 222 | 225 | 204 | 224 | 218 | 210 | 193 | 182 | 182 | 170 | | | |
| Strikes and Lockouts— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Disputes in existence.....No. | 11 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 13 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 11 | | | |
| Number of employees.....No. | 1,123 | 825 | 738 | 1,084 | 1,049 | 2,952 | 1,583 | 280 | 1,824 | 1,116 | 240 | 65 | 2,599 | | | |
| Time lost in working days..... | 12,145 | 8,114 | 12,729 | 13,979 | 21,760 | 13,840 | 5,848 | 3,634 | 12,057 | 3,351 | 2,600 | 484 | 13,452 | | | |
| Percentage of unemployment in Trade Unions.....P.C. | 3-7 | 6-0 | 9-3 | 11-4 | 10-8 | 11-5 | 10-8 | 9-0 | 10-3 | 10-6 | 9-2 | | | | | |
| Employment Office Reports— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Applications.....No. | 55,521 | 51,678 | 42,685 | 42,695 | 43,790 | 36,223 | 38,686 | 44,145 | 46,507 | 40,895 | 42,024 | 52,945 | 56,746 | | | |
| Vacancies.....No. | 46,090 | 38,523 | 26,984 | 28,762 | 37,365 | 23,175 | 24,647 | 30,350 | 31,449 | 26,121 | 26,150 | 36,572 | 35,668 | | | |
| Placements.....No. | 43,056 | 36,096 | 25,970 | 27,811 | 25,929 | 22,073 | 23,168 | 28,325 | 29,318 | 24,884 | 25,293 | 34,792 | 33,368 | | | |
| Immigration—Total.....No. | 11,101 | 8,817 | 7,286 | 4,943 | 5,306 | 3,963 | 14,676 | 19,309 | 17,410 | 13,171 | 8,383 | | | | | |
| From U. Kingdom.....No. | 4,546 | 3,386 | 2,594 | 1,065 | 748 | 1,032 | 3,438 | 6,172 | 6,195 | 4,220 | 2,730 | | | | | |
| From U. States.....No. | 2,532 | 2,326 | 1,798 | 1,329 | 1,310 | 1,142 | 2,210 | 3,849 | 3,528 | 3,232 | 2,565 | | | | | |
| From Other Countries.....No. | 4,023 | 3,102 | 2,894 | 2,526 | 1,410 | 1,799 | 9,225 | 10,388 | 7,786 | 5,719 | 2,088 | | | | | |
| Returned Canadians.....No. | 2,599 | 2,407 | 2,525 | 2,028 | 1,497 | 1,493 | 2,204 | 2,928 | 3,556 | 3,309 | 3,494 | | | | | |
| Bank Clearings.....\$000,000 | 1,968 | 2,558 | 2,283 | 1,958 | 1,746 | 1,811 | 1,696 | 1,818 | 1,945 | 1,743 | 1,686 | 1,826 | 1,379 | | | |
| Failures.....No. | 151 | 176 | 176 | 224 | 261 | 205 | 201 | 194 | 166 | 178 | 160 | 159 | 143 | | | |
| Liabilities.....\$000 | 1,710 | 2,080 | 2,774 | 3,581 | 5,061 | 4,121 | 4,301 | 5,025 | 2,042 | 2,448 | 2,540 | 5,518 | | | | |

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MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain

| Year and Month | Receipts at Country Elevators and Platform Loadings | | | | | Visible Supply of Canadian Grain | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | Wheat | Oats | Barley | Flax | Rye | Wheat | Oats | Barley | Flax | Rye |
| Thousand Bushels | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1928 | | | | | | | | | | |
| May..... | 11,914 | 1,529 | 498 | 198 | 354 | 110,724 | 7,555 | 5,235 | 2,288 | 2,458 |
| June..... | 12,009 | 2,619 | 655 | 193 | 281 | 93,913 | 8,419 | 3,172 | 1,770 | 2,542 |
| July..... | 5,989 | 1,701 | 391 | 90 | 181 | 69,994 | 5,984 | 2,043 | 1,232 | 1,709 |
| August..... | 8,353 | 572 | 850 | 26 | 466 | 30,753 | 3,239 | 1,906 | 535 | 618 |
| September..... | 194,055 | 3,337 | 11,827 | 908 | 3,023 | 93,313 | 3,987 | 10,130 | 501 | 2,459 |
| October..... | 105,837 | 8,583 | 10,861 | 1,207 | 1,554 | 150,559 | 8,851 | 16,294 | 1,237 | 3,455 |
| November..... | 106,901 | 9,063 | 10,798 | 824 | 1,518 | 184,291 | 15,856 | 18,221 | 1,636 | 5,626 |
| December..... | 43,643 | 4,909 | 3,525 | 378 | 740 | 227,263 | 21,098 | 23,033 | 1,846 | 4,857 |
| 1929 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 17,499 | 3,597 | 1,835 | 129 | 420 | 215,701 | 21,892 | 31,408 | 1,724 | 4,804 |
| February..... | 16,474 | 4,755 | 1,648 | 69 | 295 | 202,324 | 22,909 | 31,016 | 1,622 | 4,530 |
| March..... | 21,023 | 5,648 | 2,370 | 100 | 479 | 188,209 | 24,695 | 30,288 | 1,293 | 4,529 |
| April..... | 8,984 | 3,309 | 953 | 57 | 188 | 165,998 | 21,108 | 16,668 | 1,126 | 4,153 |
| May..... | 8,453 | 1,048 | 615 | 33 | 67 | 139,985 | 16,409 | 14,279 | 933 | 3,923 |
| June..... | 8,163 | 1,706 | 917 | 41 | 135 | 117,562 | 16,485 | 10,748 | 1,619 | 2,306 |
| July..... | 4,071 | 1,061 | 408 | 30 | 111 | 107,019 | 16,612 | 9,994 | 419 | 3,504 |
| August..... | 14,170 | 823 | 1,455 | 28 | 875 | 102,639 | 16,199 | 9,955 | 353 | 4,207 |
| September..... | 109,568 | 4,298 | 10,791 | 640 | 2,287 | 195,334 | 16,733 | 19,755 | 780 | 6,136 |
| October..... | 32,898 | 4,931 | 5,564 | 716 | 1,437 | 214,000 | 19,851 | 23,272 | 1,196 | 7,518 |
| November..... | 10,454 | 3,278 | 2,730 | 113 | 534 | 222,916 | 21,687 | 27,662 | 1,275 | 8,436 |
| December..... | 10,923 | 1,960 | 1,752 | 61 | 344 | 229,783 | 22,029 | 39,509 | 1,242 | 8,503 |
| 1930 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 5,774 | 1,229 | 618 | 16 | 163 | 220,579 | 20,743 | 28,995 | 1,177 | 8,697 |
| February..... | 4,851 | 1,295 | 539 | 20 | 134 | 210,321 | 19,113 | 27,613 | 952 | 5,810 |
| March..... | 5,481 | 1,580 | 673 | 24 | 174 | 186,224 | 18,553 | 26,202 | 973 | 5,800 |
| April..... | 2,734 | 710 | 290 | 31 | 48 | 182,131 | 13,856 | 24,425 | 823 | 4,698 |
| May..... | 3,991 | 793 | 290 | 0 | 61 | 142,468 | 10,808 | 22,604 | 692 | 3,188 |
| June..... | 4,360 | 525 | 296 | 24 | 39 | 116,093 | 8,844 | 22,442 | 471 | 2,566 |
| July..... | 2,989 | 472 | 168 | 15 | 52 | 102,528 | 6,834 | 19,869 | 434 | 8,124 |
| August..... | 21,248 | 695 | 1,167 | 24 | 1,145 | 96,448 | 5,995 | 21,335 | 449 | 9,446 |
| September..... | 106,065 | 5,080 | 7,735 | 1,185 | 3,223 | 162,211 | 9,128 | 27,892 | 1,003 | 12,328 |

Table 4. Exports and Cash Price of Canadian Grain

| Year and Month | Exports of Grain | | | | | Average Cash Price (Basis in store Fort William and Port Arthur) | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| | Wheat | Oats | Barley | Flax | Rye | Wheat No. 1 Nor. | Oats No. 3 C.W. | Barley No. 38 W. | Flax No. 1 N.W.C. | Rye No. 1 C.W. |
| Bushels | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dollars per Bushel | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1928 | | | | | | | | | | |
| May..... | 30,281,712 | 833,551 | 2,325,027 | 488,453 | 2,182,829 | 1-072 | -731 | -917 | 2-009 | 1-248 |
| June..... | 21,959,038 | 2,518,801 | 3,109,355 | 691,353 | 1,549,087 | 1-426 | -648 | -992 | 1-970 | 1-182 |
| July..... | 32,428,009 | 4,522,556 | 2,320,823 | 464,631 | 1,165,701 | 1-909 | -589 | -820 | 1-866 | 1-053 |
| August..... | 23,057,171 | 2,357,584 | 1,448,435 | 352,584 | 1,443,435 | 1-188 | -522 | -885 | 1-820 | -950 |
| September..... | 26,922,776 | 1,375,002 | 1,371,637 | 495,259 | 983,819 | 1-170 | -549 | -662 | 1-862 | -948 |
| October..... | 42,567,219 | 172,787 | 6,806,879 | 141,586 | 819,941 | 1-257 | -564 | -701 | 1-928 | 1-049 |
| November..... | 75,416,897 | 1,000,363 | 9,792,910 | 213,964 | 856,354 | 1-209 | -564 | -884 | 1-859 | 1-041 |
| December..... | 49,068,963 | 1,347,674 | 6,181,490 | 208,999 | 639,304 | 1-171 | -582 | -964 | 1-907 | 1-018 |
| 1929 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 20,831,804 | 548,819 | 933,911 | 31,613 | 167,495 | 1-209 | -682 | -728 | 1-919 | 1-033 |
| February..... | 15,220,081 | 638,721 | 917,790 | 39,649 | 195,728 | 1-279 | -721 | -778 | 2-047 | 1-134 |
| March..... | 21,207,187 | 365,367 | 567,007 | 9,424 | 82,461 | 1-270 | -642 | -748 | 2-075 | 1-090 |
| April..... | 7,313,828 | 335,217 | 640,748 | 1,162 | 87,374 | 1-229 | -717 | -823 | 2-024 | -858 |
| May..... | 27,073,298 | 944,837 | 4,247,844 | 344,243 | 173,438 | 1-123 | -800 | -672 | 2-056 | -885 |
| June..... | 25,587,563 | 2,756,960 | 2,533,017 | 206,982 | 509,287 | 1-183 | -511 | -697 | 2-120 | -874 |
| July..... | 17,019,015 | 1,109,790 | 3,800,429 | 89 | 486,096 | 1-699 | -631 | -834 | 2-544 | 1-106 |
| August..... | 10,155,266 | 358,348 | 411,438 | 1,907 | 50,409 | 1-680 | -681 | -790 | 2-007 | 1-116 |
| September..... | 7,409,809 | 261,051 | 16,814 | ..... | 102,965 | 1-495 | -685 | -747 | 2-837 | 1-081 |
| October..... | 20,721,853 | 161,900 | 578,112 | ..... | 18,671 | 1-414 | -680 | -698 | 2-910 | 1-021 |
| November..... | 22,444,896 | 181,658 | 694,745 | ..... | ..... | 1-332 | -656 | -649 | 2-719 | -94 |
| December..... | 15,960,799 | 93,998 | 605,859 | 129,831 | 4,000 | 1-877 | -635 | -591 | 2-94 | -94 |
| 1930 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 4,994,054 | 38,943 | 38,688 | 7 | ..... | 1-301 | -595 | -667 | 2-518 | -853 |
| February..... | 6,723,836 | 33,599 | 27,906 | ..... | 22,728 | 1-173 | -595 | -497 | 2-500 | -726 |
| March..... | 11,582,472 | 109,800 | 122,488 | 2,857 | 11,009 | 1-082 | -556 | -466 | 2-440 | -606 |
| April..... | 3,428,496 | 26,153 | 16,660 | 3,367 | 11,187 | 1-098 | -533 | -458 | 2-450 | -661 |
| May..... | 13,466,894 | 98,754 | 28,029 | 130,007 | 105,000 | 1-080 | -498 | -448 | 2-192 | -620 |
| June..... | 16,889,550 | 100,319 | 89,139 | 61,340 | 21,969 | 1-032 | -476 | -393 | 2-116 | -637 |
| July..... | 19,868,298 | 598,678 | 8,749 | 69 | ..... | -951 | -439 | -381 | 1-798 | -823 |
| August..... | 17,639,222 | 158,564 | 1,250 | ..... | 24,812 | -925 | -402 | -390 | 1-623 | -581 |
| September..... | 27,817,053 | 220,519 | 140,107 | 172,338 | 11,305 | -781 | -321 | -316 | 1-435 | -438 |

Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

| Year and month | Mill grindings | | | | | Mill production | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | Wheat | Oats | Corn | Barley | Mixed grain | Wheat flour | | Oatmeal | Rolled oats | Corn flour and meal | Wheat flour exported |
| | | | | | | Percentage of operation | Quantity | | | | |
| | Bushels | Bushels | Bushels | Bushels | Bushels | | Barrels | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Barrels |
| 1928 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 7,138,224 | 887,255 | 123,783 | 81,747 | 670,069 | 1,541,014 | 3,318,453 | 8,303,477 | 2,279,040 | 886,280 | |
| June | 6,303,591 | 753,244 | 150,330 | 27,148 | 533,042 | 1,359,459 | 2,784,310 | 7,190,174 | 2,011,994 | 716,018 | |
| July | 6,768,630 | 723,825 | 151,500 | 45,875 | 428,669 | 1,458,111 | 2,282,208 | 6,068,468 | 1,914,783 | 782,453 | |
| August | 7,329,008 | 988,440 | 140,043 | 87,971 | 423,867 | 81-6 | 1,590,184 | 694,354 | 15,273,616 | 1,666,128 | 924,646 |
| September | 8,554,061 | 1,099,690 | 170,344 | 87,550 | 751,150 | 99-3 | 1,891,853 | 1,625,712 | 14,873,748 | 2,476,145 | 889,775 |
| October | 9,472,885 | 1,292,100 | 194,322 | 109,575 | 1,395,711 | 68-7 | 2,129,716 | 1,216,043 | 16,444,233 | 2,493,322 | 1,170,979 |
| November | 9,689,969 | 1,112,219 | 230,570 | 117,337 | 1,664,100 | 75-0 | 2,174,790 | 1,104,907 | 12,884,310 | 3,018,325 | 1,159,213 |
| December | 7,900,563 | 895,970 | 174,731 | 85,430 | 1,641,663 | 57-7 | 1,671,907 | 949,042 | 10,630,856 | 1,084,882 | 923,948 |
| 1929 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 7,794,431 | 824,185 | 191,994 | 71,504 | 1,608,539 | 57-1 | 1,066,073 | 1,276,141 | 8,679,885 | 1,569,610 | 933,450 |
| February | 7,285,091 | 924,943 | 189,203 | 67,432 | 1,469,413 | 57-9 | 1,599,630 | 1,247,855 | 10,461,093 | 1,736,128 | 997,806 |
| March | 7,454,928 | 925,278 | 167,569 | 61,403 | 1,328,163 | 56-9 | 1,331,182 | 1,351,837 | 10,781,395 | 1,519,400 | 1,412,894 |
| April | 7,339,317 | 775,758 | 159,663 | 60,790 | 1,267,036 | 52-7 | 1,606,056 | 1,166,157 | 7,820,971 | 1,504,480 | 720,090 |
| May | 7,997,999 | 900,391 | 168,508 | 43,615 | 899,979 | 57-6 | 1,748,574 | 1,645,196 | 9,081,471 | 2,199,167 | 906,661 |
| June | 7,038,900 | 895,391 | 170,154 | 33,914 | 579,723 | 58-1 | 1,848,464 | 787,185 | 10,572,672 | 2,312,294 | 934,311 |
| July | 7,247,347 | 853,738 | 191,004 | 40,780 | 908,539 | 53-8 | 1,652,843 | 986,854 | 11,457,955 | 2,108,228 | 833,560 |
| August | 7,178,447 | 1,100,655 | 219,756 | 49,780 | 863,577 | 64-2 | 1,607,264 | 860,672 | 13,367,389 | 2,076,274 | 643,248 |
| September | 5,744,564 | 975,379 | 200,018 | 59,323 | 818,298 | 44-7 | 1,282,535 | 680,300 | 11,583,199 | 2,406,889 | 492,381 |
| October | 6,813,614 | 1,156,341 | 206,182 | 105,963 | 1,297,265 | 52-0 | 1,527,507 | 1,197,498 | 13,434,705 | 2,615,639 | 554,099 |
| November | 7,260,780 | 907,893 | 222,712 | 106,894 | 1,395,403 | 58-0 | 1,628,615 | 928,545 | 9,527,302 | 1,720,474 | 638,038 |
| December | 4,836,669 | 793,903 | 199,584 | 97,915 | 1,479,791 | 36-7 | 1,073,308 | 650,723 | 8,299,655 | 948,357 | 604,979 |
| 1930 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 5,200,556 | 680,813 | 205,813 | 39,384 | 1,259,810 | 38-6 | 1,168,004 | 1,199,198 | 6,124,695 | 1,315,234 | 502,906 |
| February | 4,703,068 | 837,950 | 184,758 | 106,405 | 1,262,302 | 37-1 | 1,051,114 | 734,504 | 9,628,470 | 1,478,302 | 490,587 |
| March | 5,475,020 | 796,443 | 149,731 | 100,383 | 1,125,891 | 40-4 | 1,219,202 | 1,210,472 | 8,439,370 | 1,014,968 | 680,097 |
| April | 5,429,137 | 705,710 | 163,185 | 85,798 | 1,040,206 | 42-0 | 1,216,002 | 840,212 | 7,285,954 | 1,241,796 | 461,396 |
| May | 6,325,323 | 650,539 | 186,656 | 77,425 | 992,495 | 46-6 | 1,393,982 | 1,044,477 | 6,904,280 | 2,397,964 | 573,167 |
| June | 5,218,392 | 718,599 | 161,256 | 62,888 | 801,465 | 42-7 | 1,160,922 | 1,066,270 | 5,593,230 | 1,772,632 | 597,783 |
| July | 6,447,849 | 825,834 | 206,403 | 67,039 | 846,903 | 48-4 | 1,435,970 | 747,903 | 10,148,297 | 2,302,064 | 658,834 |
| August | 6,690,364 | 817,134 | 238,271 | 85,094 | 632,082 | 53-3 | 1,547,830 | 922,206 | 10,109,769 | 2,185,274 | 627,253 |

Table 6. Sales and Inspected Slaughtering of Live Stock

| Year and month | Sales on stockyards | | | | Inspected slaughtering | | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|--------|---------|---------|------------------------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| | Cattle | Calves | Hogs | Sheep | Cattle | Calves | Sheep | Lambs | Swine |
| 1928 | | | | | | | | | |
| May | 55,574 | 45,176 | 104,972 | 6,400 | 54,922 | 68,335 | 13,164 | 3,612 | 218,781 |
| June | 44,623 | 42,614 | 85,318 | 16,531 | 48,442 | 50,520 | 11,327 | 14,004 | 204,535 |
| July | 70,636 | 47,333 | 84,934 | 40,161 | 52,644 | 47,617 | 5,290 | 36,490 | 164,055 |
| August | 108,426 | 37,173 | 62,058 | 50,295 | 67,076 | 37,516 | 5,765 | 56,643 | 139,513 |
| September | 108,940 | 30,563 | 56,273 | 70,147 | 67,539 | 28,445 | 7,506 | 78,351 | 160,089 |
| October | 123,584 | 37,050 | 67,039 | 331,688 | 80,783 | 30,866 | 10,567 | 131,426 | 200,571 |
| November | 83,700 | 23,685 | 82,083 | 79,908 | 84,676 | 21,321 | 12,841 | 122,061 | 223,284 |
| December | 58,202 | 13,795 | 102,866 | 36,797 | 57,966 | 13,784 | 6,851 | 42,701 | 229,093 |
| 1929 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 57,391 | 13,065 | 119,064 | 21,213 | 57,175 | 14,004 | 5,939 | 29,123 | 248,855 |
| February | 40,123 | 12,963 | 91,007 | 10,127 | 43,370 | 13,974 | 3,596 | 17,002 | 207,571 |
| March | 46,219 | 19,733 | 82,964 | 10,341 | 44,848 | 28,758 | 3,234 | 18,053 | 215,290 |
| April | 42,880 | 12,907 | 62,907 | 6,174 | 36,942 | 24,359 | 14,647 | 4,784 | 207,329 |
| May | 52,072 | 45,084 | 77,456 | 6,612 | 49,335 | 60,552 | 14,116 | 2,741 | 187,493 |
| June | 45,972 | 44,702 | 77,001 | 16,872 | 42,499 | 50,993 | 10,435 | 14,527 | 160,386 |
| July | 78,205 | 49,577 | 81,249 | 45,417 | 57,201 | 47,683 | 9,771 | 45,047 | 158,834 |
| August | 73,653 | 35,993 | 71,042 | 58,218 | 60,453 | 38,448 | 10,185 | 66,517 | 16,946 |
| September | 81,051 | 33,588 | 99,902 | 79,178 | 66,159 | 31,371 | 7,882 | 84,673 | 142,380 |
| October | 106,490 | 38,970 | 101,078 | 164,680 | 85,797 | 33,875 | 13,681 | 164,053 | 207,193 |
| November | 85,891 | 37,622 | 100,494 | 86,984 | 88,384 | 33,489 | 14,023 | 121,517 | 234,819 |
| December | 57,111 | 15,663 | 115,397 | 38,653 | 55,401 | 18,279 | 7,772 | 45,086 | 231,297 |
| 1930 | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 52,156 | 13,370 | 100,907 | 22,060 | 54,345 | 14,137 | 5,160 | 35,719 | 205,843 |
| February | 37,212 | 13,068 | 79,544 | 9,509 | 40,703 | 16,981 | 3,101 | 17,963 | 167,722 |
| March | 39,775 | 21,104 | 74,495 | 9,675 | 43,429 | 30,818 | 2,907 | 31,601 | 168,370 |
| April | 45,016 | 39,245 | 90,177 | 11,218 | 44,065 | 56,068 | 15,644 | 11,595 | 161,994 |
| May | 41,414 | 27,867 | 71,241 | 6,360 | 48,466 | 36,227 | 17,463 | 5,101 | 173,063 |
| June | 36,635 | 25,147 | 68,474 | 21,095 | 40,355 | 41,845 | 13,402 | 22,151 | 159,200 |
| July | 41,107 | 30,977 | 69,454 | 38,766 | 45,816 | 34,741 | 9,525 | 46,408 | 127,031 |
| August | 44,008 | 33,827 | 52,768 | 50,191 | 48,231 | 28,736 | 5,965 | 73,258 | 123,580 |
| September | 52,147 | 26,870 | 53,816 | 72,452 | 53,662 | 29,876 | 6,861 | 107,599 | 139,804 |

* Statistics of Sales on Stockyards are preliminary.

Table 7. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

| Year and Month | Raw Sugar | | | Refined Sugar | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|----------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| | Stock on hand at beginning of period | Receipts | Meltings and shipments | Stock on hand at beginning of period | Manufactured granulated | Manufactured yellow and brown | Total manufactured | Total domestic shipments | Total export shipments | Shipments granulated | Shipments yellow and brown | Total shipments |
| 1926 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May 19.. | 67,644 | 91,536 | 78,994 | 87,559 | 63,040 | 6,213 | 69,254 | 50,458 | 11,881 | 56,206 | 6,132 | 62,338 |
| June 16.. | 82,236 | 130,460 | 86,470 | 84,504 | 75,020 | 9,046 | 82,065 | 66,893 | 5,503 | 85,496 | 7,026 | 92,496 |
| July 14.. | 117,226 | 4,799 | 81,862 | 104,074 | 70,387 | 7,303 | 77,690 | 94,637 | 4,316 | 81,328 | 7,725 | 89,053 |
| August 12.. | 80,164 | 49,244 | 80,136 | 92,311 | 69,838 | 8,202 | 78,141 | 88,451 | 2,567 | 84,840 | 6,178 | 91,018 |
| September 8.. | 49,272 | 85,720 | 82,150 | 79,934 | 73,494 | 5,196 | 77,691 | 78,197 | 3,023 | 74,279 | 6,940 | 81,220 |
| October 6.. | 52,843 | 66,495 | 79,673 | 78,406 | 68,397 | 10,061 | 78,478 | 88,182 | 3,527 | 81,526 | 10,183 | 91,706 |
| November 3.. | 39,666 | 64,419 | 65,653 | 63,174 | 67,583 | 9,353 | 66,937 | 74,968 | 2,396 | 68,646 | 8,617 | 77,263 |
| December 1.. | 35,522 | 77,612 | 80,804 | 82,848 | 92,583 | 9,728 | 102,311 | 75,562 | 3,385 | 68,406 | 10,539 | 78,947 |
| December 31.. | 32,331 | 44,300 | 34,845 | 108,211 | 38,813 | 7,771 | 46,584 | 48,332 | 1,700 | 43,830 | 6,082 | 49,933 |
| 1929 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January 25.. | 39,789 | 51,463 | 15,288 | 102,863 | 15,421 | 2,325 | 17,746 | 40,879 | 1,684 | 37,990 | 4,803 | 42,793 |
| February 23.. | 75,961 | 16,432 | 49,614 | 78,046 | 39,689 | 4,773 | 44,463 | 50,964 | 1,478 | 46,222 | 6,220 | 52,442 |
| March 23.. | 42,778 | 63,210 | 50,802 | 70,067 | 45,087 | 9,426 | 54,461 | 53,197 | 1,127 | 47,490 | 6,826 | 54,324 |
| April 30.. | 55,287 | 46,867 | 43,070 | 70,204 | 54,183 | 7,435 | 61,618 | 54,112 | 1,445 | 48,804 | 6,783 | 55,587 |
| May 15.. | 58,483 | 102,748 | 64,456 | 76,265 | 68,964 | 8,824 | 74,778 | 66,031 | 2,356 | 60,891 | 7,676 | 68,567 |
| June 18.. | 66,772 | 78,878 | 78,778 | 83,475 | 70,148 | 8,781 | 78,888 | 69,481 | 1,456 | 64,967 | 7,980 | 72,947 |
| July 13.. | 102,892 | 66,612 | 66,889 | 90,388 | 74,027 | 8,983 | 79,960 | 95,678 | 1,597 | 80,016 | 8,261 | 88,277 |
| August 10.. | 90,615 | 59,718 | 68,578 | 73,076 | 89,979 | 10,112 | 100,092 | 92,754 | 2,504 | 88,616 | 6,842 | 95,458 |
| September 7.. | 66,756 | 60,898 | 65,358 | 77,910 | 63,661 | 6,557 | 69,217 | 67,532 | 2,534 | 63,680 | 6,266 | 70,067 |
| October 5.. | 61,294 | 54,805 | 78,789 | 77,060 | 81,198 | 7,947 | 89,145 | 92,417 | 3,948 | 87,056 | 9,309 | 96,365 |
| November 2.. | 39,311 | 91,098 | 84,406 | 69,840 | 96,175 | 8,984 | 105,160 | 68,886 | 4,784 | 65,948 | 7,722 | 73,669 |
| November 30.. | 46,603 | 99,661 | 66,330 | 102,863 | 98,969 | 9,725 | 108,694 | 74,156 | 5,209 | 68,257 | 11,108 | 79,365 |
| December 31.. | 79,458 | 58,679 | 63,325 | 130,669 | 49,755 | 7,426 | 56,181 | 53,789 | 2,169 | 47,804 | 7,194 | 54,998 |
| 1930 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January 25.. | 82,707 | 41,853 | 37,323 | 131,884 | 27,233 | 4,006 | 31,239 | 39,888 | 1,351 | 35,259 | 4,781 | 41,039 |
| February 22.. | 87,268 | 17,446 | 54,733 | 122,083 | 47,862 | 6,537 | 54,400 | 50,830 | 1,423 | 45,988 | 6,264 | 52,252 |
| March 23.. | 49,931 | 45,938 | 35,610 | 124,231 | 32,241 | 6,411 | 38,652 | 53,128 | 1,584 | 48,101 | 6,611 | 54,712 |
| April 19.. | 60,309 | 28,834 | 30,361 | 108,171 | 28,362 | 5,291 | 33,654 | 55,072 | 1,324 | 30,042 | 7,355 | 37,396 |
| May 17.. | 68,783 | 134,792 | 78,339 | 84,429 | 60,410 | 7,759 | 68,178 | 68,047 | 2,656 | 61,705 | 7,957 | 69,702 |
| June 14.. | 115,236 | 74,936 | 87,344 | 83,694 | 78,374 | 10,221 | 88,596 | 73,872 | 1,816 | 86,422 | 6,997 | 93,418 |
| July 12.. | 102,927 | 68,611 | 77,942 | 94,071 | 68,473 | 8,733 | 72,208 | 85,747 | 2,131 | 81,480 | 7,389 | 88,878 |
| August 9.. | 91,595 | 104,466 | 107,604 | 76,402 | 90,529 | 8,288 | 98,787 | 88,719 | 1,634 | 84,171 | 6,182 | 90,353 |
| September 6.. | 82,707 | 90,692 | 87,681 | 87,835 | 80,516 | 6,914 | 87,430 | 86,739 | 2,390 | 81,606 | 7,432 | 89,129 |

Table 8. Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

| Year and Month | Tobacco, cut | Tobacco, plug | Cigarettes | Cigarettes, over-weight | Cigars | Foreign raw leaf tobacco |
|----------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| | Pound | Pound | Number | Number | Number | Pound |
| 1926 | | | | | | |
| May..... | 1,261,983 | 713,463 | 358,428,545 | 79,710 | 15,510,460 | 1,850,237 |
| June..... | 1,238,060 | 613,949 | 400,783,710 | 127,000 | 16,710,760 | 1,510,481 |
| July..... | 1,299,752 | 581,390 | 459,136,280 | 150,600 | 16,146,510 | 1,655,438 |
| August..... | 1,295,737 | 654,437 | 435,858,200 | 185,800 | 17,610,315 | 1,566,564 |
| September..... | 1,235,680 | 590,190 | 404,481,230 | 85,300 | 16,061,745 | 1,569,995 |
| October..... | 1,286,984 | 607,264 | 417,561,780 | 177,150 | 24,259,725 | 1,904,753 |
| November..... | 1,128,825 | 567,840 | 416,396,920 | 155,900 | 21,725,632 | 1,615,882 |
| December..... | 927,112 | 535,285 | 368,949,530 | 135,500 | 16,020,665 | 1,313,064 |
| 1929 | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1,032,836 | 437,485 | 422,904,560 | 154,300 | 9,970,370 | 1,473,469 |
| February..... | 1,088,074 | 521,810 | 348,531,720 | 18,700 | 9,262,565 | 1,327,418 |
| March..... | 1,158,612 | 322,497 | 328,591,620 | 149,800 | 13,054,175 | 1,220,101 |
| April..... | 1,309,269 | 612,070 | 398,159,390 | 136,900 | 14,338,395 | 1,530,997 |
| May..... | 1,302,310 | 548,540 | 431,072,970 | 95,100 | 16,426,523 | 1,583,811 |
| June..... | 1,285,519 | 578,382 | 432,068,130 | 123,700 | 16,097,057 | 1,450,520 |
| July..... | 1,420,672 | 636,969 | 552,453,280 | 185,800 | 17,512,035 | 1,701,128 |
| August..... | 1,119,653 | 553,761 | 465,827,960 | 99,600 | 19,121,140 | 1,472,820 |
| September..... | 1,255,417 | 523,954 | 485,642,220 | 120,600 | 20,847,386 | 1,456,023 |
| October..... | 1,556,709 | 690,809 | 498,538,330 | 173,400 | 24,230,115 | 1,817,626 |
| November..... | 1,136,674 | 543,000 | 420,882,050 | 120,900 | 22,159,642 | 1,497,833 |
| December..... | 945,154 | 481,257 | 400,638,070 | 178,320 | 16,060,944 | 989,693 |
| 1930 | | | | | | |
| January..... | 1,024,651 | 434,601 | 333,553,455 | 112,100 | 9,334,785 | 1,334,418 |
| February..... | 1,201,148 | 462,238 | 275,999,020 | 25,700 | 9,512,459 | 1,239,468 |
| March..... | 1,173,483 | 483,237 | 341,607,960 | 99,800 | 9,983,165 | 1,196,671 |
| April..... | 1,268,802 | 399,722 | 342,068,060 | 72,900 | 15,532,622 | 1,491,113 |
| May..... | 1,463,701 | 563,472 | 651,235,720 | 141,960 | 17,687,316 | 1,768,068 |
| June..... | 1,361,430 | 577,722 | 434,918,296 | 97,100 | 16,654,019 | 1,110,388 |
| July..... | 1,386,779 | 583,668 | 529,519,070 | 71,000 | 16,947,724 | 1,416,720 |
| August..... | 1,322,441 | 552,148 | 477,705,140 | 51,900 | 17,944,831 | 1,482,179 |
| September..... | 1,406,288 | 476,020 | 483,980,240 | 167,700 | 18,383,469 | 1,514,283 |

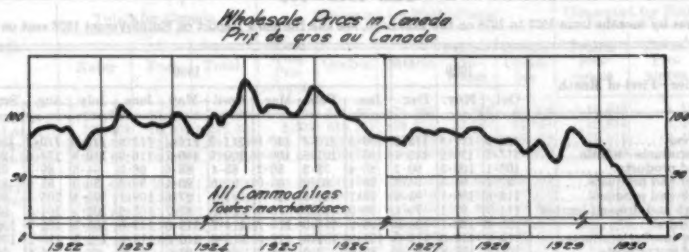
Table 9.—Cold Storage Holdings

| Year and Month | Eggs | Butter | Cheese | Beef | | | Veal | Pork | | | Lard | Mutton and Lamb | Poultry |
|----------------------|----------|-----------------|--------|--------|-------|--------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------------|-------|-----------------------|---------|
| | | | | Fresh | Cured | In process of cure | | Fresh | Cured | In process of cure | | | |
| 1928 | 000 dos. | Thousand pounds | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May..... | 5,671 | 3,715 | 10,902 | 10,827 | 114 | 151 | 1,013 | 32,068 | 14,960 | 7,246 | 3,744 | 2,060 | 4,733 |
| June..... | 13,322 | 3,379 | 9,075 | 8,828 | 153 | 119 | 1,100 | 29,576 | 15,727 | 6,035 | 3,941 | 1,127 | 3,054 |
| July..... | 17,706 | 12,235 | 16,553 | 7,733 | 153 | 213 | 1,099 | 27,569 | 15,137 | 7,287 | 4,114 | 751 | 2,798 |
| August..... | 18,278 | 22,050 | 23,569 | 7,440 | 267 | 133 | 1,195 | 19,629 | 13,920 | 6,427 | 6,425 | 831 | 2,055 |
| September..... | 18,090 | 29,331 | 27,858 | 7,607 | 298 | 173 | 1,197 | 14,680 | 11,086 | 5,968 | 4,143 | 633 | 1,439 |
| October..... | 17,675 | 29,386 | 27,807 | 8,944 | 258 | 174 | 1,206 | 11,644 | 10,004 | 7,058 | 5,827 | 1,141 | 1,356 |
| November..... | 13,151 | 25,996 | 24,583 | 13,493 | 157 | 247 | 1,795 | 9,129 | 8,628 | 5,849 | 2,696 | 3,761 | 2,043 |
| December..... | 8,384 | 17,694 | 19,633 | 19,309 | 354 | 103 | 1,971 | 10,110 | 8,555 | 5,841 | 3,007 | 8,761 | 4,671 |
| 1929 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 4,648 | 13,784 | 18,461 | 19,934 | 160 | 333 | 1,827 | 16,091 | 8,396 | 6,424 | 2,749 | 5,952 | 9,290 |
| February..... | 3,007 | 11,130 | 16,681 | 17,226 | 236 | 314 | 1,229 | 21,871 | 7,466 | 8,205 | 3,505 | 4,602 | 7,746 |
| March..... | 1,843 | 8,331 | 14,360 | 14,775 | 285 | 236 | 1,073 | 27,496 | 10,432 | 7,936 | 4,130 | 4,134 | 7,590 |
| April..... | 2,148 | 4,064 | 13,286 | 13,243 | 290 | 206 | 957 | 26,556 | 10,042 | 8,145 | 4,358 | 3,383 | 6,100 |
| May..... | 7,583 | 3,619 | 11,545 | 11,811 | 428 | 172 | 1,216 | 26,541 | 9,761 | 10,566 | 5,070 | 2,973 | 4,624 |
| June..... | 15,153 | 3,191 | 10,510 | 8,835 | 369 | 149 | 1,764 | 23,504 | 11,065 | 9,166 | 5,843 | 1,588 | 3,533 |
| July..... | 19,621 | 11,433 | 17,976 | 6,617 | 293 | 186 | 1,960 | 19,067 | 10,920 | 8,402 | 5,973 | 937 | 3,061 |
| August..... | 19,981 | 21,210 | 26,819 | 8,390 | 330 | 185 | 1,949 | 12,324 | 9,806 | 8,818 | 6,729 | 689 | 2,539 |
| September..... | 18,811 | 26,186 | 34,176 | 8,570 | 394 | 208 | 2,150 | 10,627 | 8,861 | 7,937 | 4,814 | 822 | 2,261 |
| October..... | 16,820 | 36,823 | 30,831 | 9,715 | 265 | 199 | 2,242 | 6,713 | 7,717 | 7,403 | 3,311 | 1,200 | 2,223 |
| November..... | 12,721 | 24,014 | 24,398 | 15,923 | 250 | 198 | 2,222 | 6,096 | 7,915 | 6,151 | 2,824 | 4,714 | 2,683 |
| December..... | 7,716 | 18,117 | 14,207 | 24,709 | 217 | 230 | 2,811 | 9,905 | 8,786 | 6,596 | 2,655 | 7,785 | 7,943 |
| 1930 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 3,479 | 12,787 | 12,063 | 23,731 | 377 | 228 | 3,322 | 14,300 | 7,588 | 6,920 | 2,856 | 8,263 | 11,749 |
| February..... | 2,995 | 12,930 | 10,317 | 19,933 | 257 | 292 | 2,592 | 17,245 | 7,705 | 7,037 | 2,881 | 7,695 | 10,694 |
| March..... | 2,168 | 13,289 | 8,859 | 15,722 | 276 | 250 | 1,873 | 17,688 | 8,332 | 7,976 | 2,661 | 6,303 | 9,810 |
| April..... | 3,375 | 12,491 | 6,346 | 14,897 | 231 | 203 | 1,631 | 19,258 | 8,279 | 8,568 | 2,642 | 5,850 | 8,579 |
| May..... | 7,634 | 8,438 | 6,396 | 12,466 | 158 | 176 | 2,147 | 18,385 | 8,145 | 7,957 | 2,458 | 4,979 | 7,580 |
| June..... | 15,271 | 11,170 | 6,472 | 11,330 | 165 | 196 | 2,310 | 17,148 | 9,119 | 8,282 | 2,690 | 8,113 | 5,716 |
| July..... | 19,407 | 22,900 | 15,794 | 10,099 | 345 | 135 | 2,415 | 15,538 | 12,167 | 8,972 | 3,492 | 2,140 | 5,115 |
| August..... | 20,873 | 33,568 | 25,247 | 6,200 | 300 | 191 | 2,401 | 10,823 | 8,210 | 7,166 | 3,196 | 1,800 | 3,827 |
| September..... | 21,449 | 40,223 | 30,975 | 8,381 | 311 | 80 | 2,056 | 8,631 | 6,855 | 8,937 | 2,290 | 1,162 | 3,074 |
| October..... | 20,721 | 38,726 | 31,250 | 8,414 | 446 | 384 | 2,325 | 5,611 | 6,771 | 5,204 | 1,820 | 1,871 | 2,598 |

Table 10.—Production of Boots and Shoes

| Year and Month | Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers | | | | | Total footwear | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| | Wells | McKays and all imitation wells | Nailed pegged, screw or wire fastened | Stitch-downs | Total | Mens' | Boys' and youths' | Women's | Misses' and childrens | Babies and infants' | Total |
| 1928 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| May..... | 291,092 | 681,077 | 175,337 | 290,032 | 1,504,102 | 495,449 | 110,548 | 693,463 | 273,249 | 124,550 | 1,697,258 |
| June..... | 293,525 | 711,472 | 182,663 | 322,573 | 1,543,143 | 495,687 | 111,642 | 720,317 | 298,223 | 121,358 | 1,739,067 |
| July..... | 301,601 | 681,488 | 144,979 | 311,180 | 1,438,108 | 472,360 | 98,267 | 718,870 | 239,609 | 103,770 | 1,632,876 |
| August..... | 343,372 | 779,647 | 203,309 | 189,417 | 1,601,579 | 556,285 | 123,827 | 832,844 | 292,803 | 114,205 | 1,829,964 |
| September..... | 313,818 | 867,313 | 176,525 | 153,584 | 1,492,515 | 488,023 | 130,895 | 749,380 | 157,465 | 117,964 | 1,643,789 |
| October..... | 355,811 | 745,439 | 201,084 | 167,137 | 1,553,231 | 556,332 | 125,586 | 841,281 | 206,959 | 99,466 | 1,838,694 |
| November..... | 379,180 | 878,367 | 148,179 | 173,707 | 1,589,758 | 459,989 | 125,767 | 653,353 | 203,598 | 112,851 | 1,565,697 |
| December..... | 257,677 | 428,466 | 108,146 | 170,740 | 1,074,643 | 427,504 | 108,732 | 488,113 | 180,722 | 90,506 | 1,200,679 |
| 1929 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 328,376 | 499,496 | 164,464 | 306,918 | 1,251,750 | 431,896 | 89,313 | 637,379 | 183,687 | 93,202 | 1,339,477 |
| February..... | 372,635 | 638,126 | 169,755 | 210,899 | 1,467,175 | 488,002 | 104,102 | 648,722 | 226,369 | 117,583 | 1,585,378 |
| March..... | 338,619 | 777,184 | 156,107 | 239,911 | 1,577,769 | 490,989 | 114,738 | 732,538 | 250,816 | 123,871 | 1,712,983 |
| April..... | 317,550 | 726,347 | 140,269 | 242,640 | 1,492,526 | 461,576 | 97,879 | 702,058 | 254,194 | 127,874 | 1,643,581 |
| May..... | 316,794 | 743,973 | 135,021 | 248,063 | 1,521,416 | 468,681 | 99,068 | 747,314 | 234,803 | 129,434 | 1,686,390 |
| June..... | 291,077 | 673,617 | 128,788 | 253,893 | 1,403,069 | 437,726 | 89,254 | 690,267 | 228,045 | 124,288 | 1,590,076 |
| July..... | 356,580 | 692,901 | 143,360 | 201,090 | 1,483,544 | 520,060 | 95,978 | 735,246 | 198,843 | 119,879 | 1,666,055 |
| August..... | 437,590 | 777,330 | 201,219 | 145,128 | 1,653,721 | 583,969 | 116,088 | 851,961 | 191,091 | 111,634 | 1,844,772 |
| September..... | 392,590 | 721,675 | 161,767 | 148,198 | 1,520,936 | 610,702 | 104,345 | 812,457 | 204,216 | 106,219 | 1,727,090 |
| October..... | 422,562 | 805,893 | 206,015 | 163,949 | 1,694,883 | 565,332 | 125,586 | 841,281 | 206,959 | 99,466 | 1,838,694 |
| November..... | 381,900 | 874,306 | 148,024 | 162,508 | 1,572,508 | 430,125 | 129,584 | 597,512 | 193,249 | 123,271 | 1,473,741 |
| December..... | 285,855 | 475,263 | 138,045 | 170,373 | 1,115,624 | 427,504 | 108,732 | 488,113 | 180,722 | 90,506 | 1,200,679 |
| 1930 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 328,307 | 499,724 | 148,454 | 184,610 | 1,166,013 | 411,809 | 81,958 | 463,459 | 181,649 | 94,440 | 1,233,871 |
| February..... | 317,627 | 650,442 | 135,911 | 178,647 | 1,244,459 | 434,866 | 87,364 | 611,915 | 213,772 | 88,793 | 1,446,610 |
| March..... | 345,838 | 764,002 | 139,343 | 190,328 | 1,476,493 | 461,537 | 89,444 | 706,210 | 217,639 | 131,035 | 1,594,955 |
| April..... | 308,158 | 727,186 | 117,263 | 219,096 | 1,428,301 | 421,864 | 86,362 | 689,869 | 233,632 | 143,678 | 1,074,485 |
| May..... | 263,044 | 686,721 | 112,551 | 232,817 | 1,370,781 | 401,355 | 80,487 | 694,418 | 222,638 | 126,039 | 1,524,690 |
| June..... | 255,532 | 618,747 | 107,366 | 220,562 | 1,266,886 | 393,345 | 68,316 | 626,824 | 201,050 | 108,909 | 1,386,444 |
| July..... | 325,729 | 548,997 | 115,584 | 168,963 | 1,232,993 | 439,235 | 63,699 | 634,137 | 171,396 | 106,205 | 1,414,872 |
| August..... | 306,544 | 722,749 | 144,306 | 129,710 | 1,368,685 | 465,086 | 81,408 | 719,063 | 182,347 | 91,763 | 1,643,690 |

Table 12. *Wholesale Prices in Canada*
Table 12. *Prix de gros au Canada*



Actual Prices of Eight Commodities
Prix actuels de huit marchandises

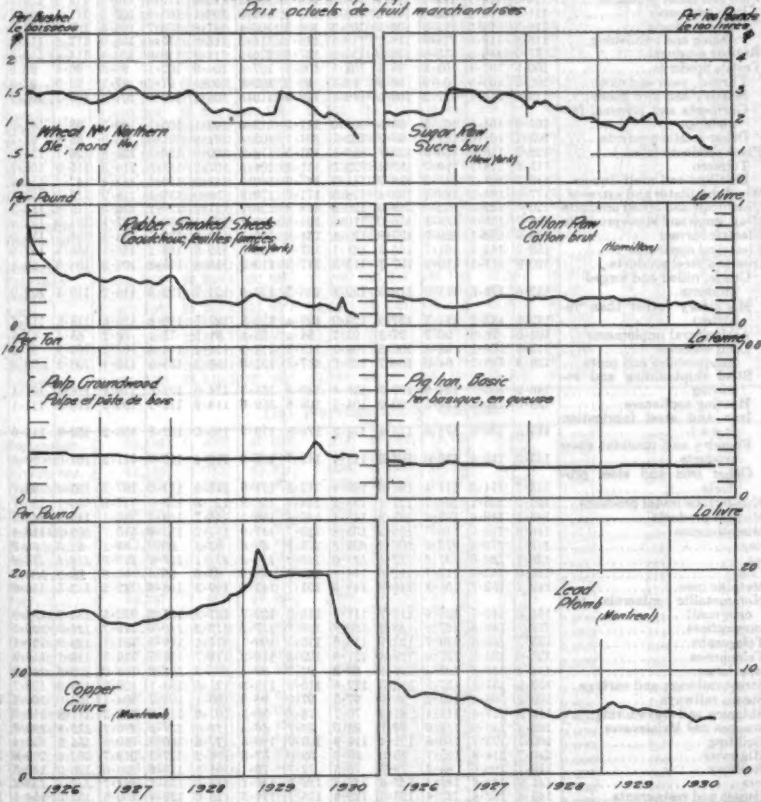


Table 11. Indexes of Employment by Industries: Monthly Average for Calendar Year 1926=100

For figures by months from 1921 to 1923 on the 1926 base, see the Bureau's Report on Employment 1923 sent on request

| Industries—First of Month | 1929 | | | 1930 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | | |
| Manufacturing | 190-9 | 117-9 | 119-8 | 106-5 | 110-9 | 110-9 | 111-9 | 119-4 | 113-0 | 111-9 | 110-9 | 103-9 | 107-8 | | |
| Animal products—edible..... | 117-1 | 115-2 | 110-1 | 103-3 | 101-5 | 100-6 | 100-1 | 106-7 | 116-9 | 119-9 | 123-0 | 120-9 | 111-7 | | |
| Fur and products..... | 103-1 | 102-5 | 90-2 | 80-4 | 72-8 | 80-2 | 85-4 | 88-6 | 96-9 | 94-6 | 99-3 | 98-7 | 107-5 | | |
| Leather and products..... | 97-7 | 95-5 | 94-2 | 88-1 | 92-0 | 93-0 | 91-5 | 90-4 | 85-0 | 85-0 | 85-9 | 86-0 | 96-7 | | |
| Lumber and products..... | 116-6 | 106-1 | 93-6 | 83-7 | 85-3 | 90-4 | 91-1 | 97-6 | 109-3 | 105-4 | 108-3 | 98-9 | 92-4 | | |
| Rough and dressed lumber..... | 114-7 | 97-1 | 79-6 | 70-0 | 70-5 | 76-7 | 87-7 | 105-9 | 103-1 | 104-5 | 95-7 | 92-4 | 82-4 | | |
| Furniture..... | 135-4 | 128-1 | 124-3 | 108-0 | 118-0 | 115-7 | 114-7 | 112-0 | 112-0 | 105-2 | 102-3 | 100-8 | 110-1 | | |
| Other lumber products..... | 115-8 | 116-0 | 112-0 | 105-8 | 109-0 | 112-6 | 115-9 | 115-0 | 113-3 | 113-3 | 110-2 | 106-9 | 106-2 | | |
| Musical instruments..... | 101-8 | 102-8 | 100-0 | 83-8 | 73-0 | 68-7 | 64-2 | 63-0 | 64-5 | 62-9 | 66-6 | 66-3 | 73-3 | | |
| Plant products—edible..... | 134-8 | 123-7 | 115-8 | 100-0 | 101-6 | 100-9 | 100-0 | 102-9 | 106-7 | 114-5 | 121-3 | 124-3 | 143-1 | | |
| Pulp and paper products..... | 114-2 | 114-1 | 112-4 | 110-4 | 109-6 | 108-8 | 108-3 | 110-9 | 110-9 | 110-4 | 113-0 | 109-2 | 108-6 | | |
| Pulp and paper..... | 111-9 | 110-2 | 108-4 | 105-0 | 102-4 | 103-9 | 103-8 | 108-1 | 108-6 | 107-3 | 111-1 | 105-7 | 104-4 | | |
| Print and publishing..... | 116-8 | 116-6 | 115-3 | 109-6 | 109-6 | 106-4 | 107-9 | 108-7 | 108-7 | 106-6 | 107-0 | 108-3 | 109-8 | | |
| Rubber products..... | 116-3 | 118-9 | 119-6 | 118-7 | 119-1 | 116-1 | 116-3 | 115-6 | 113-4 | 117-9 | 117-6 | 114-3 | 113-9 | | |
| Rubber products..... | 137-2 | 136-3 | 135-0 | 128-0 | 128-9 | 127-5 | 128-1 | 112-8 | 118-0 | 120-4 | 114-4 | 110-5 | 107-9 | | |
| Textile products..... | 106-9 | 107-4 | 105-8 | 95-5 | 103-5 | 106-3 | 107-4 | 104-9 | 102-1 | 99-2 | 96-4 | 96-9 | 99-3 | | |
| Thread, yarn and cloth..... | 123-2 | 106-5 | 104-9 | 96-8 | 98-1 | 90-8 | 123-8 | 100-9 | 97-3 | 97-2 | 93-9 | 92-9 | 92-8 | | |
| Hosiery and knit goods..... | 115-4 | 117-1 | 117-3 | 108-5 | 110-1 | 110-9 | 110-8 | 108-3 | 106-6 | 101-4 | 108-1 | 103-3 | 104-0 | | |
| Garments and personal furnishings..... | 107-6 | 104-5 | 101-6 | 95-5 | 106-0 | 111-5 | 112-6 | 109-1 | 105-1 | 100-8 | 98-1 | 101-0 | 105-9 | | |
| Other textile products..... | 105-1 | 104-6 | 101-1 | 95-3 | 103-1 | 104-1 | 102-4 | 101-3 | 93-9 | 88-8 | 87-7 | 89-4 | | | |
| Plant products (n.e.s.)..... | 128-2 | 130-0 | 130-3 | 125-7 | 120-1 | 121-5 | 118-2 | 120-9 | 125-8 | 128-1 | 126-1 | 123-2 | 128-0 | | |
| Tobacco..... | 115-5 | 113-7 | 119-7 | 117-1 | 123-1 | 111-3 | 104-1 | 107-2 | 113-8 | 114-3 | 115-9 | 108-9 | 114-9 | | |
| Distilled and malt liquors..... | 148-2 | 147-7 | 147-0 | 139-7 | 141-3 | 137-9 | 140-5 | 142-3 | 146-4 | 143-2 | 150-9 | 148-8 | | | |
| Wood distillates and extracts..... | 177-3 | 186-3 | 189-4 | 192-4 | 198-3 | 171-9 | 170-8 | 120-0 | 138-1 | 118-9 | 115-1 | 123-8 | 131-7 | | |
| Chemicals and allied products..... | 120-6 | 122-3 | 123-0 | 119-9 | 120-8 | 118-8 | 120-7 | 121-0 | 120-7 | 116-5 | 111-8 | 116-3 | 116-7 | | |
| Clay, glass and stone products..... | 135-7 | 133-8 | 129-1 | 116-0 | 110-0 | 104-8 | 109-7 | 123-1 | 130-3 | 127-1 | 134-3 | 133-4 | 127-1 | | |
| Electric current..... | 138-9 | 133-1 | 129-7 | 123-8 | 125-4 | 124-6 | 125-3 | 128-3 | 139-7 | 133-1 | 134-3 | 134-0 | 133-6 | | |
| Electrical apparatus..... | 158-3 | 164-1 | 161-7 | 158-3 | 161-1 | 157-8 | 160-5 | 160-1 | 158-5 | 156-1 | 155-8 | 157-9 | 158-7 | | |
| Iron and steel products..... | 130-9 | 117-1 | 110-9 | 107-3 | 115-5 | 117-2 | 119-3 | 118-8 | 118-8 | 109-6 | 104-8 | 99-3 | 98-3 | | |
| Crude, rolled and forged products..... | 133-0 | 129-0 | 118-0 | 110-3 | 129-5 | 130-3 | 127-0 | 123-7 | 123-8 | 116-2 | 110-4 | 102-0 | 100-6 | | |
| Machinery (other than vehicles)..... | 123-5 | 133-2 | 131-3 | 127-9 | 129-0 | 129-4 | 128-8 | 127-6 | 126-8 | 122-0 | 118-8 | 113-4 | 115-5 | | |
| Agricultural implements..... | 105-0 | 96-8 | 96-7 | 82-1 | 94-3 | 85-6 | 81-1 | 78-4 | 70-2 | 63-4 | 47-9 | 40-8 | | | |
| Land vehicles..... | 112-8 | 106-3 | 98-4 | 100-7 | 109-7 | 113-2 | 118-9 | 118-4 | 114-4 | 107-2 | 97-9 | 97-9 | 106-3 | | |
| Automobiles and parts..... | 136-5 | 115-2 | 94-0 | 104-7 | 125-1 | 137-7 | 151-0 | 138-2 | 139-3 | 119-4 | 100-8 | 99-9 | 89-4 | | |
| Steel shipbuilding and repairing..... | 146-2 | 133-7 | 124-8 | 109-3 | 135-6 | 140-8 | 133-3 | 128-0 | 122-6 | 116-4 | 111-6 | 101-4 | 106-3 | | |
| Heating appliances..... | 133-0 | 130-4 | 123-5 | 90-2 | 104-9 | 108-8 | 100-6 | 118-9 | 113-0 | 116-0 | 116-0 | 111-1 | 122-4 | | |
| Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.)..... | 175-3 | 185-2 | 174-3 | 173-4 | 174-3 | 173-3 | 173-7 | 160-0 | 162-8 | 158-2 | 152-8 | 149-6 | 144-3 | | |
| Foundry and machine shop products..... | 123-0 | 115-4 | 116-0 | 103-8 | 111-4 | 112-7 | 115-6 | 118-4 | 115-9 | 111-3 | 101-0 | 96-0 | 99-8 | | |
| Other iron and steel products..... | 113-7 | 114-6 | 111-4 | 103-5 | 108-4 | 112-5 | 111-9 | 111-9 | 111-0 | 107-3 | 105-4 | 98-7 | 98-9 | | |
| Non-ferrous metal products..... | 132-9 | 125-7 | 132-7 | 127-4 | 133-9 | 134-4 | 128-8 | 126-8 | 128-0 | 127-6 | 130-1 | 130-7 | 132-6 | | |
| Mineral products..... | 149-1 | 149-4 | 148-4 | 145-9 | 145-1 | 142-4 | 139-3 | 146-7 | 149-1 | 149-1 | 145-3 | 140-2 | 128-3 | | |
| Miscellaneous..... | 116-6 | 113-7 | 110-7 | 105-5 | 105-8 | 110-7 | 111-9 | 111-2 | 113-0 | 110-7 | 109-2 | 110-4 | 115-1 | | |
| Logging | 117-1 | 173-8 | 219-8 | 200-9 | 209-8 | 178-3 | 87-0 | 63-6 | 90-0 | 88-1 | 61-6 | 64-3 | 70-8 | | |
| Mining | 186-6 | 185-0 | 187-8 | 183-6 | 183-0 | 118-8 | 114-6 | 114-6 | 115-6 | 116-6 | 116-6 | 116-6 | 116-6 | | |
| Coal..... | 110-9 | 112-0 | 112-7 | 112-6 | 114-4 | 106-7 | 96-9 | 95-5 | 96-4 | 96-8 | 96-9 | 101-6 | 107-1 | | |
| Metallic ores..... | 149-7 | 133-7 | 134-8 | 146-6 | 148-9 | 161-7 | 145-6 | 149-3 | 148-8 | 143-2 | 142-5 | 141-0 | 143-0 | | |
| Non-metallic minerals (except coal)..... | 151-0 | 149-7 | 136-9 | 119-7 | 111-9 | 116-2 | 122-7 | 127-3 | 135-3 | 132-5 | 134-9 | 134-0 | 123-3 | | |
| Communications | 178-1 | 185-6 | 187-6 | 188-8 | 180-7 | 118-7 | 117-1 | 117-8 | 119-9 | 119-7 | 181-0 | 180-9 | 119-8 | | |
| Telegraphs..... | 135-7 | 132-5 | 129-7 | 123-7 | 116-8 | 110-5 | 109-1 | 111-4 | 119-5 | 121-1 | 129-0 | 130-4 | 129-7 | | |
| Telephones..... | 126-0 | 124-0 | 127-0 | 129-4 | 131-8 | 130-8 | 119-3 | 118-7 | 119-5 | 119-3 | 119-1 | 118-6 | 117-0 | | |
| Transportation | 114-3 | 118-8 | 108-4 | 101-0 | 98-8 | 97-7 | 99-6 | 104-5 | 108-0 | 108-0 | 108-0 | 110-9 | 110-1 | | |
| Street railways and cartage..... | 122-9 | 121-7 | 127-5 | 125-5 | 122-8 | 115-0 | 118-3 | 121-9 | 124-1 | 123-2 | 128-6 | 128-7 | 128-8 | | |
| Steam railways..... | 100-6 | 108-4 | 103-2 | 96-9 | 97-2 | 97-2 | 96-8 | 100-1 | 101-7 | 104-1 | 104-0 | 105-1 | 104-4 | | |
| Shipping and stevedoring..... | 113-9 | 117-4 | 114-4 | 81-5 | 70-7 | 76-8 | 86-3 | 102-9 | 118-3 | 106-2 | 111-8 | 112-2 | 114-3 | | |
| Construction and Maintenance | 103-4 | 185-6 | 119-0 | 98-7 | 88-0 | 83-7 | 86-4 | 119-0 | 137-0 | 170-1 | 179-8 | 169-9 | 165-0 | | |
| Building..... | 100-7 | 173-7 | 150-8 | 121-4 | 114-0 | 106-2 | 110-5 | 127-6 | 140-8 | 160-9 | 154-4 | 155-4 | 158-9 | | |
| Highway..... | 240-7 | 214-8 | 125-7 | 89-0 | 85-0 | 83-0 | 87-8 | 101-1 | 177-2 | 171-9 | 362-9 | 299-0 | 277-7 | | |
| Railway..... | 119-7 | 106-0 | 84-8 | 79-3 | 75-7 | 72-7 | 75-1 | 101-5 | 114-5 | 120-6 | 120-0 | 122-3 | 130-8 | | |
| Services | 141-0 | 131-6 | 134-6 | 125-6 | 125-6 | 125-6 | 125-6 | 125-6 | 125-6 | 125-6 | 125-6 | 125-6 | 125-6 | | |
| Hotels and restaurants..... | 149-4 | 132-4 | 132-4 | 123-3 | 125-9 | 125-1 | 124-3 | 125-6 | 136-4 | 150-8 | 182-0 | 154-1 | 141-5 | | |
| Professional..... | 113-4 | 119-8 | 117-1 | 115-0 | 120-4 | 119-0 | 127-0 | 126-3 | 126-8 | 129-0 | 124-2 | 124-0 | 124-8 | | |
| Personal (chiefly laundries)..... | 112-9 | 134-1 | 130-7 | 126-7 | 125-6 | 126-8 | 126-9 | 126-3 | 134-3 | 123-6 | 123-6 | 131-6 | 132-0 | | |
| Traffic | 180-8 | 130-7 | 136-4 | 135-8 | 184-6 | 183-0 | 183-1 | 186-0 | 187-6 | 180-5 | 186-4 | 187-3 | 187-9 | | |
| Retail..... | 130-6 | 134-0 | 143-2 | 142-7 | 129-7 | 127-8 | 127-4 | 129-9 | 132-0 | 132-0 | 129-1 | 129-9 | 130-8 | | |
| Wholesale..... | 122-9 | 121-8 | 117-7 | 113-4 | 113-0 | 112-3 | 113-3 | 116-0 | 117-2 | 120-3 | 120-3 | 121-3 | 121-4 | | |
| All industries | 185-6 | 184-6 | 119-1 | 111-9 | 111-6 | 110-8 | 107-8 | 111-4 | 116-6 | 118-9 | 118-8 | 116-6 | 116-9 | | |

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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Table 12. Output of Central Electric Stations in Canada. (A) Monthly Output.
(Thousands of Kilowatt Hours)

| Month | Totals for Canada | | | Generated by Water-Power | | | | | Generated by Fuel | | Total Exports |
|-------------------|-------------------|--------|-----------|--------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | Water | Fuel | Total | Maritime Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia | Prairie Provinces | Other Provinces | |
| 1927-September.. | 1,184,954 | 15,850 | 1,200,804 | 6,396 | 551,441 | 471,908 | 75,009 | 80,320 | 11,679 | 4,174 | 154,047 |
| October..... | 1,297,158 | 19,203 | 1,316,361 | 8,937 | 616,227 | 499,331 | 87,717 | 85,946 | 12,814 | 6,339 | 142,901 |
| November..... | 1,285,067 | 21,969 | 1,317,036 | 10,187 | 606,904 | 492,833 | 99,148 | 86,615 | 14,518 | 7,453 | 129,414 |
| December..... | 1,347,091 | 22,658 | 1,370,349 | 10,686 | 639,749 | 504,605 | 100,776 | 91,875 | 16,600 | 6,049 | 130,558 |
| 1928-January..... | 1,306,299 | 20,243 | 1,326,543 | 10,908 | 613,339 | 492,095 | 96,670 | 93,340 | 15,815 | 4,830 | 124,023 |
| February..... | 1,284,178 | 17,852 | 1,302,030 | 10,343 | 604,439 | 469,210 | 92,359 | 87,322 | 13,613 | 4,229 | 122,906 |
| March..... | 1,324,612 | 17,939 | 1,342,551 | 10,785 | 621,445 | 499,050 | 100,638 | 92,665 | 14,113 | 3,826 | 133,981 |
| April..... | 1,254,791 | 17,147 | 1,271,938 | 9,817 | 601,969 | 464,846 | 99,658 | 85,501 | 13,750 | 3,397 | 122,184 |
| May..... | 1,264,782 | 16,019 | 1,280,801 | 9,643 | 600,568 | 487,733 | 85,447 | 81,401 | 12,257 | 3,763 | 124,830 |
| June..... | 1,228,235 | 14,069 | 1,242,324 | 9,453 | 596,804 | 462,239 | 83,253 | 76,488 | 11,251 | 2,838 | 127,409 |
| July..... | 1,233,410 | 14,955 | 1,248,365 | 9,296 | 614,558 | 448,102 | 82,121 | 79,385 | 11,699 | 3,256 | 130,134 |
| August..... | 1,297,731 | 15,829 | 1,313,560 | 8,319 | 637,966 | 465,887 | 86,311 | 86,311 | 12,631 | 3,194 | 145,678 |
| September..... | 1,281,501 | 18,931 | 1,299,432 | 6,455 | 608,132 | 472,256 | 90,596 | 84,064 | 12,911 | 5,020 | 129,501 |
| October..... | 1,439,477 | 20,971 | 1,460,448 | 8,571 | 724,509 | 503,032 | 108,044 | 95,321 | 15,922 | 5,049 | 154,657 |
| November..... | 1,416,958 | 24,582 | 1,441,539 | 10,834 | 737,298 | 498,711 | 75,414 | 94,701 | 19,707 | 5,355 | 137,810 |
| December..... | 1,413,388 | 27,541 | 1,440,929 | 12,401 | 714,213 | 505,131 | 79,335 | 102,308 | 21,378 | 6,163 | 132,734 |
| 1929-January..... | 1,478,083 | 28,920 | 1,507,003 | 14,242 | 728,703 | 516,574 | 117,592 | 101,842 | 21,835 | 7,085 | 114,287 |
| February..... | 1,315,207 | 31,282 | 1,346,489 | 14,541 | 645,934 | 470,394 | 105,354 | 90,744 | 18,546 | 12,736 | 110,645 |
| March..... | 1,440,784 | 29,786 | 1,470,570 | 15,908 | 714,729 | 514,451 | 105,706 | 89,355 | 18,206 | 11,880 | 126,648 |
| April..... | 1,378,557 | 30,524 | 1,409,081 | 15,677 | 685,180 | 493,967 | 97,453 | 83,250 | 19,527 | 10,997 | 110,992 |
| May..... | 1,431,806 | 34,881 | 1,466,687 | 15,424 | 709,309 | 517,402 | 101,418 | 87,653 | 16,414 | 8,467 | 112,302 |
| June..... | 1,390,875 | 17,249 | 1,378,124 | 14,543 | 677,920 | 492,233 | 87,191 | 88,988 | 13,626 | 3,623 | 119,394 |
| July..... | 1,392,857 | 17,852 | 1,410,709 | 14,813 | 696,621 | 506,577 | 86,941 | 87,905 | 14,211 | 3,641 | 126,001 |
| August..... | 1,425,057 | 19,363 | 1,444,421 | 16,109 | 713,519 | 515,934 | 88,049 | 85,931 | 14,867 | 4,466 | 133,189 |
| September..... | 1,455,083 | 22,094 | 1,477,117 | 14,158 | 746,647 | 506,352 | 95,257 | 92,842 | 15,044 | 7,020 | 136,301 |
| October..... | 1,559,042 | 35,341 | 1,594,383 | 18,597 | 813,794 | 529,068 | 105,049 | 94,054 | 19,654 | 15,587 | 126,360 |
| November..... | 1,559,178 | 35,870 | 1,595,048 | 18,989 | 797,314 | 542,326 | 111,518 | 91,329 | 18,128 | 17,732 | 124,029 |
| December..... | 1,495,600 | 38,431 | 1,534,031 | 17,315 | 746,934 | 532,318 | 117,079 | 82,854 | 19,956 | 18,478 | 102,004 |
| 1930-January..... | 1,505,403 | 41,002 | 1,546,404 | 20,926 | 745,711 | 549,324 | 104,008 | 84,743 | 23,063 | 18,029 | 112,623 |
| February..... | 1,363,896 | 26,880 | 1,390,689 | 21,296 | 686,957 | 489,210 | 82,397 | 83,946 | 18,702 | 8,178 | 117,176 |
| March..... | 1,483,945 | 24,425 | 1,508,070 | 27,075 | 741,410 | 528,404 | 89,826 | 96,930 | 18,222 | 6,203 | 126,894 |
| April..... | 1,472,266 | 21,385 | 1,493,651 | 34,381 | 744,781 | 509,615 | 92,601 | 90,908 | 16,437 | 4,948 | 117,504 |
| May..... | 1,514,517 | 21,066 | 1,535,583 | 35,135 | 781,327 | 624,679 | 100,116 | 93,260 | 16,406 | 4,640 | 129,138 |
| June..... | 1,401,196 | 30,375 | 1,431,571 | 33,502 | 709,245 | 485,791 | 86,772 | 88,585 | 15,801 | 5,774 | 126,016 |
| July..... | 1,392,881 | 21,681 | 1,414,562 | 31,411 | 722,335 | 460,611 | 87,298 | 91,226 | 16,822 | 5,159 | 131,317 |
| August..... | 1,381,987 | 20,806 | 1,402,793 | 35,084 | 710,842 | 457,424 | 82,561 | 96,075 | 14,998 | 5,908 | 142,567 |
| September..... | 1,401,049 | 23,910 | 1,427,959 | 32,682 | 698,617 | 485,140 | 88,546 | 99,055 | 14,882 | 9,028 | 153,656 |

(B) Average Daily Output.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|
| 1927-September.. | 39,498 | 528 | 40,026 | 213 | 18,382 | 15,729 | 2,500 | 2,674 | 389 | 139 | 5,131 |
| October..... | 41,844 | 619 | 42,463 | 288 | 19,878 | 16,076 | 2,829 | 2,773 | 413 | 206 | 6,613 |
| November..... | 43,189 | 732 | 43,921 | 339 | 20,230 | 16,428 | 3,308 | 3,867 | 484 | 248 | 4,314 |
| December..... | 43,473 | 781 | 44,254 | 348 | 20,637 | 16,377 | 3,250 | 2,984 | 536 | 195 | 4,311 |
| 1928-January..... | 42,138 | 652 | 42,791 | 352 | 19,785 | 15,872 | 3,118 | 3,011 | 494 | 189 | 4,001 |
| February..... | 43,592 | 615 | 44,207 | 357 | 20,843 | 16,179 | 3,185 | 3,028 | 469 | 146 | 4,238 |
| March..... | 42,729 | 579 | 43,308 | 348 | 20,047 | 16,099 | 3,246 | 3,989 | 455 | 124 | 4,388 |
| April..... | 41,826 | 571 | 42,397 | 327 | 20,066 | 15,494 | 3,089 | 2,850 | 458 | 113 | 4,072 |
| May..... | 40,799 | 517 | 41,316 | 311 | 19,373 | 15,733 | 2,756 | 2,626 | 396 | 120 | 4,349 |
| June..... | 40,941 | 470 | 41,411 | 315 | 19,893 | 15,409 | 3,775 | 2,549 | 375 | 95 | 4,247 |
| July..... | 40,787 | 482 | 41,269 | 299 | 19,324 | 14,455 | 3,949 | 2,569 | 377 | 108 | 4,198 |
| August..... | 40,862 | 510 | 41,372 | 285 | 20,579 | 15,450 | 2,786 | 2,785 | 407 | 103 | 4,099 |
| September..... | 42,050 | 631 | 42,681 | 215 | 20,271 | 15,742 | 3,020 | 3,802 | 431 | 200 | 4,317 |
| October..... | 46,435 | 678 | 47,113 | 276 | 23,371 | 16,238 | 3,485 | 3,075 | 514 | 162 | 4,985 |
| November..... | 47,223 | 819 | 48,042 | 361 | 24,576 | 16,634 | 3,514 | 3,167 | 640 | 179 | 4,575 |
| December..... | 45,593 | 888 | 46,481 | 400 | 23,040 | 16,394 | 3,559 | 3,300 | 695 | 199 | 3,959 |
| 1929-January..... | 47,708 | 933 | 48,641 | 450 | 23,507 | 16,064 | 3,798 | 3,285 | 704 | 229 | 3,689 |
| February..... | 46,971 | 1,117 | 48,088 | 512 | 23,069 | 18,815 | 3,991 | 3,884 | 662 | 455 | 3,652 |
| March..... | 46,475 | 991 | 47,466 | 516 | 22,056 | 16,895 | 3,410 | 3,898 | 587 | 374 | 3,687 |
| April..... | 45,959 | 1,017 | 46,969 | 523 | 22,839 | 16,467 | 3,248 | 3,575 | 651 | 368 | 3,690 |
| May..... | 46,187 | 808 | 46,995 | 498 | 23,900 | 16,690 | 3,272 | 3,827 | 830 | 273 | 3,628 |
| June..... | 45,362 | 575 | 45,937 | 485 | 22,507 | 16,408 | 3,906 | 2,966 | 454 | 121 | 3,980 |
| July..... | 44,931 | 575 | 45,506 | 478 | 22,472 | 16,341 | 3,804 | 2,836 | 458 | 117 | 4,148 |
| August..... | 45,986 | 624 | 46,610 | 487 | 23,017 | 16,644 | 2,840 | 3,058 | 490 | 144 | 4,395 |
| September..... | 48,053 | 735 | 48,787 | 472 | 24,888 | 16,879 | 3,175 | 3,088 | 801 | 234 | 4,543 |
| October..... | 50,291 | 1,127 | 51,418 | 536 | 26,251 | 17,067 | 3,389 | 3,053 | 848 | 326 | 4,078 |
| November..... | 51,972 | 1,195 | 53,168 | 596 | 26,577 | 18,074 | 3,711 | 3,045 | 904 | 391 | 4,134 |
| December..... | 48,378 | 1,239 | 49,617 | 558 | 24,095 | 17,172 | 3,777 | 2,676 | 643 | 396 | 3,280 |
| 1930-January..... | 48,581 | 1,326 | 49,907 | 675 | 24,056 | 17,720 | 3,371 | 2,734 | 744 | 582 | 3,673 |
| February..... | 48,707 | 960 | 49,667 | 780 | 23,531 | 17,472 | 3,845 | 2,938 | 668 | 292 | 4,185 |
| March..... | 47,889 | 788 | 48,677 | 873 | 23,918 | 17,045 | 2,898 | 3,127 | 698 | 200 | 4,093 |
| April..... | 46,075 | 713 | 46,788 | 1,146 | 24,825 | 17,087 | 3,087 | 3,030 | 848 | 335 | 4,169 |
| May..... | 48,855 | 681 | 49,536 | 1,123 | 24,559 | 16,925 | 3,230 | 3,006 | 531 | 150 | 4,169 |
| June..... | 46,806 | 679 | 47,485 | 1,117 | 26,042 | 16,183 | 2,892 | 2,962 | 527 | 152 | 4,334 |
| July..... | 44,932 | 699 | 45,631 | 1,014 | 23,301 | 14,858 | 2,816 | 2,943 | 533 | 160 | 4,252 |
| August..... | 44,580 | 671 | 45,251 | 1,138 | 22,930 | 14,756 | 2,663 | 3,099 | 481 | 190 | 4,599 |
| September..... | 46,802 | 707 | 47,509 | 1,089 | 23,287 | 16,172 | 2,952 | 3,302 | 496 | 301 | 5,122 |

Table 13. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

| Areas and Items | 1929 | | | | 1930 | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. |
| Canada— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Contracts awarded.....\$000 | 46,980 | 57,084 | 45,376 | 32,549 | 37,530 | 38,464 | 34,263 | 46,779 | 46,382 | 54,428 | 37,374 | 49,409 | 32,407 |
| Building Permits.....\$000 | 17,117 | 18,073 | 16,171 | 14,989 | 7,190 | 8,828 | 13,253 | 16,276 | 19,621 | 17,925 | 15,731 | 13,818 | 11,082 |
| Employment Average 1929=100 | 128-6 | 124-6 | 119-1 | 111-2 | 111-6 | 110-2 | 107-8 | 111-4 | 116-8 | 118-9 | 118-8 | 116-6 | 116-2 |
| Bank Debts.....\$000,000 | 5,470 | 4,713 | 4,177 | 3,805 | 3,211 | 2,815 | 2,692 | 3,082 | 3,427 | 3,398 | 3,094 | 2,802 | 2,967 |
| Sales of Insurance.....\$000 | 43,520 | 53,634 | 56,188 | 54,857 | 46,308 | 45,155 | 49,524 | 52,299 | 49,624 | 54,901 | 47,375 | 36,686 | 30,283 |
| Commercial Failures...Number | 151 | 176 | 178 | 224 | 261 | 208 | 201 | 195 | 170 | 178 | 166 | 159 | 143 |
| Maritime Provinces— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Contracts Awarded.....\$000 | 1,744 | 8,150 | 1,059 | 347 | 1,437 | 2,485 | 1,417 | 1,337 | 1,953 | 3,600 | 1,579 | 1,433 | 832 |
| Building Permits.....\$000 | 904 | 248 | 735 | 244 | 171 | 783 | 577 | 1,017 | 516 | 387 | 144 | 847 | 246 |
| Employment Average 1929=100 | 123-7 | 124-6 | 113-3 | 113-6 | 112-1 | 110-2 | 107-8 | 113-1 | 122-4 | 141-1 | 140-9 | 122-5 | 116-2 |
| Bank Debts.....\$000,000 | 60-1 | 75-8 | 68-6 | 68-2 | 60-6 | 51-4 | 55-4 | 63-9 | 62-6 | 59-4 | 65-1 | 56-3 | 57-2 |
| Sales of Insurance.....\$000 | 8,940 | 3,081 | 2,459 | 3,078 | 2,559 | 2,358 | 2,887 | 2,924 | 2,614 | 3,411 | 3,065 | 2,279 | 2,572 |
| Commercial Failures...Number | 8 | 13 | 17 | 30 | 30 | 12 | 9 | 11 | 2 | 7 | 10 | 7 | 4 |
| Quebec— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Contracts Awarded.....\$000 | 31,829 | 33,980 | 18,856 | 14,885 | 21,317 | 6,662 | 6,690 | 18,625 | 11,813 | 22,290 | 7,638 | 12,773 | 14,156 |
| Building Permits.....\$000 | 4,547 | 6,500 | 3,381 | 2,488 | 1,061 | 1,716 | 1,067 | 2,477 | 5,092 | 2,845 | 5,394 | 3,725 | 2,983 |
| Employment Average 1929=100 | 120-2 | 123-8 | 118-4 | 107-4 | 108-2 | 106-6 | 103-7 | 108-1 | 114-5 | 116-8 | 114-7 | 113-6 | 113-0 |
| Bank Debts.....\$000,000 | 1,248 | 1,716 | 1,455 | 1,365 | 1,056 | 912 | 1,195 | 1,165 | 1,214 | 1,221 | 1,132 | 998 | 934 |
| Sales of Insurance.....\$000 | 19,840 | 14,951 | 16,125 | 16,149 | 13,519 | 18,926 | 16,628 | 15,311 | 13,023 | 15,208 | 13,212 | 10,566 | 12,003 |
| Commercial Failures...Number | 66 | 63 | 65 | 92 | 120 | 69 | 92 | 63 | 64 | 67 | 11 | 59 | 61 |
| Ontario— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Contracts Awarded.....\$000 | 16,744 | 14,369 | 18,421 | 8,853 | 6,721 | 14,099 | 9,598 | 13,021 | 18,672 | 14,371 | 16,550 | 25,073 | 10,763 |
| Building Permits.....\$000 | 7,163 | 7,719 | 8,683 | 7,028 | 2,953 | 4,235 | 5,238 | 6,457 | 9,574 | 10,030 | 6,306 | 5,775 | 3,868 |
| Employment Average 1929=100 | 128-4 | 128-5 | 123-1 | 116-1 | 117-1 | 115-6 | 112-7 | 115-7 | 117-8 | 116-9 | 115-7 | 113-6 | 114-6 |
| Bank Debts.....\$000,000 | 1,586 | 1,643 | 1,627 | 1,470 | 1,340 | 1,160 | 1,284 | 1,213 | 1,402 | 1,384 | 1,176 | 1,079 | 1,221 |
| Sales of Insurance.....\$000 | 16,290 | 16,544 | 21,377 | 21,205 | 18,813 | 17,168 | 19,753 | 21,161 | 21,030 | 22,394 | 18,504 | 14,464 | 15,467 |
| Commercial Failures...Number | 57 | 54 | 49 | 74 | 81 | 62 | 69 | 72 | 65 | 64 | 56 | 47 | 46 |
| Prarie Provinces— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Contracts Awarded.....\$000 | 4,568 | 8,975 | 3,856 | 2,433 | 2,687 | 1,492 | 2,44 ¹ | 8,330 | 12,035 | 11,247 | 8,981 | 7,513 | 4,914 |
| Building Permits.....\$000 | 3,029 | 3,300 | 1,441 | 2,794 | 2,028 | 717 | 2,363 | 3,960 | 3,100 | 3,263 | 2,427 | 2,432 | 2,657 |
| Employment Average 1929=100 | 124-3 | 129-5 | 119-0 | 111-0 | 109-8 | 106-3 | 103-2 | 109-2 | 115-8 | 120-4 | 126-2 | 129-8 | 130-0 |
| Bank Debts.....\$000,000 | 550 | 1,025 | 796 | 679 | 540 | 472 | 458 | 449 | 531 | 558 | 334 | 479 | 568 |
| Sales of Insurance.....\$000 | 6,361 | 11,329 | 12,526 | 10,601 | 8,308 | 7,656 | 8,162 | 8,539 | 8,686 | 9,852 | 8,272 | 6,409 | 6,488 |
| Commercial Failures...Number | 18 | 33 | 30 | 29 | 32 | 26 | 28 | 25 | 29 | 31 | 33 | 40 | 28 |
| British Columbia— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Contracts Awarded.....\$000 | 2,066 | 4,731 | 3,184 | 6,031 | 5,478 | 1,726 | 2,129 | 2,406 | 2,339 | 3,242 | 3,323 | 2,616 | 1,843 |
| Building Permits.....\$000 | 1,473 | 1,306 | 1,032 | 2,134 | 978 | 1,377 | 2,543 | 1,366 | 1,338 | 1,393 | 1,459 | 1,039 | 1,330 |
| Employment Average 1929=100 | 118-3 | 113-0 | 106-3 | 99-1 | 99-9 | 104-2 | 106-0 | 110-7 | 113-3 | 113-5 | 115-8 | 114-6 | 112-1 |
| Bank Debts.....\$000,000 | 223-4 | 256-0 | 231-3 | 224-6 | 215-6 | 180-4 | 200-2 | 199-3 | 217-5 | 193-8 | 191-2 | 189-8 | 186-3 |
| Sales of Insurance.....\$000 | 2,169 | 2,539 | 3,701 | 3,734 | 3,169 | 3,254 | 3,485 | 4,064 | 3,671 | 4,036 | 4,312 | 2,948 | 2,763 |
| Commercial Failures...Number | 5 | 4 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 6 | 5 |

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month.² Current statistics of commercial failures are preliminary and subject to revision.

Table 14. Mineral Production by Months

| Minerals | 1929 | | | | | 1930 | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. |
| Metals— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gold.....000 oz. | 164-44 | 161-46 | 183-05 | 150-42 | 168-64 | 154-11 | 145-44 | 168-77 | 169-17 | 165-27 | 175-48 | 170-26 | 169-62 |
| Silver.....000 oz. | 2,210 | 1,897 | 1,906 | 1,520 | 2,192 | 1,709 | 1,842 | 1,815 | 2,568 | 2,185 | 3,101 | 1,999 | 2,036 |
| Nickel.....tons | 5,722 | 5,350 | 3,655 | 7,457 | 5,417 | 4,614 | 5,867 | 4,918 | 5,085 | 4,769 | 4,292 | 4,689 | 4,544 |
| Copper.....tons | 10,642 | 10,206 | 10,353 | 12,050 | 12,704 | 12,488 | 12,118 | 14,097 | 12,300 | 13,741 | 13,049 | 13,077 | 13,089 |
| Lead.....tons | 13,524 | 12,477 | 15,525 | 12,073 | 15,872 | 11,616 | 15,830 | 16,118 | 14,696 | 13,313 | 14,446 | 13,109 | 12,776 |
| Zinc.....tons | 8,016 | 8,413 | 7,024 | 7,236 | 8,820 | 8,877 | 10,843 | 11,174 | 10,080 | 9,948 | 11,253 | 9,938 | 13,118 |
| Fuels— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coal.....000 tons | 1,362 | 1,418 | 1,569 | 1,534 | 1,491 | 1,630 | 1,985 | 1,180 | 907 | 1,115 | 1,192 | 1,061 | 1,101 |
| Petroleum.....000 bbls. | 111-39 | 100-89 | 114-03 | 114-34 | 101-37 | 100-50 | 99-98 | 119-35 | 102-34 | 106-34 | 121-40 | 122-82 | 126-06 |
| Natural Gas.....000 M cu. ft. | 1,891 | 1,613 | 2,081 | 2,732 | 3,469 | 3,889 | 3,179 | 3,016 | 2,483 | 2,107 | 1,806 | 1,304 | 1,493 |
| Non-metals— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Asbestos.....tons | 29,284 | 27,991 | 30,120 | 27,911 | 10,731 | 17,117 | 16,112 | 19,559 | 23,826 | 23,045 | 25,035 | 17,070 | 18,333 |
| Gypsum.....000 tons | 148-79 | 163-30 | 141-54 | 89-85 | 38-21 | 11-28 | 11-41 | 15-57 | 51-94 | 112-36 | 237-51 | 148-94 | 144-81 |
| Feldspar.....tons | 5,363 | 2,814 | 2,306 | 4,133 | 2,233 | 2,540 | 7,470 | 1,195 | 510 | 810 | 1,355 | 1,973 | 1,080 |
| Salt.....tons | 29,876 | 26,569 | 31,308 | 29,836 | 26,876 | 24,530 | 20,345 | 22,973 | 36,792 | 36,524 | 25,610 | 25,677 | 24,201 |
| Structural Materials— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cement.....000 bbls. | 1,097 | 1,447 | 1,423 | 760 | 379 | 269 | 296 | 449 | 782 | 1,207 | 1,814 | 1,505 | 1,467 |
| Clay products.....\$000 | 1,616 | 1,378 | 1,350 | 1,032 | 652 | 477 | 447 | 620 | 849 | 1,139 | 1,207 | 1,209 | 1,176 |
| Lime.....tons | 65,227 | 51,724 | 53,496 | 51,985 | 42,751 | 42,437 | 36,116 | 40,108 | 42,412 | 47,664 | 43,587 | 44,694 | 39,796 |

Table 15. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1930

| Items | August | | | | | September | | | | October | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| | 2 | 9 | 16 | 23 | 30 | 6 | 13 | 20 | 27 | 4 | 11 | 18 |
| Receipt, Visible Supply and Price of Canadian Grain— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Receipts Country Elevators— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat.....000 bushels | 617 | 388 | 848 | 2,382 | 11,365 | 31,086 | 32,710 | 16,501 | 10,267 | 11,671 | 20,055 | ..... |
| Oats.....000 bushels | 107 | 83 | 123 | 124 | 295 | 602 | 1,579 | 1,017 | 1,330 | 1,245 | 1,385 | ..... |
| Barley.....000 bushels | 46 | 41 | 91 | 175 | 572 | 1,093 | 3,001 | 1,271 | 1,431 | 1,221 | 778 | ..... |
| Rye.....000 bushels | 2 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 59 | 256 | 91 | 438 | 494 | 628 | 494 | ..... |
| Visible Supply of Canadian Grain— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat.....000,000 bushels | 105-6 | 96-7 | 95-6 | 91-1 | 91-2 | 99-0 | 118-7 | 142-2 | 148-4 | 156-4 | 162-0 | 173-2 |
| Oats.....000 bushels | 7,308 | 6,945 | 6,849 | 6,515 | 6,016 | 5,969 | 6,441 | 7,770 | 8,591 | 9,327 | 9,690 | 10,915 |
| Barley.....000 bushels | 20,551 | 20,463 | 20,350 | 21,220 | 21,274 | 21,972 | 26,068 | 27,352 | 27,561 | 29,027 | 30,130 | 31,506 |
| Rye.....000 bushels | 443 | 427 | 431 | 438 | 451 | 463 | 685 | 716 | 1,053 | 1,200 | 1,321 | ..... |
| Average Cash Price Fort William and Port Arthur— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat No. 1 Nor.....\$ per bush. | 906 | 985 | 937 | 901 | 876 | 830 | 812 | 784 | 729 | 744 | 723 | 707 |
| Oats No. 2 C.W....." | 413 | 445 | 463 | 384 | 369 | 365 | 349 | 324 | 372 | 325 | 321 | 334 |
| Barley No. 3 C.W....." | 394 | 429 | 379 | 379 | 363 | 348 | 331 | 290 | 298 | 286 | 281 | 291 |
| Flax No. 1 N.W.C....." | 1,721 | 1,781 | 1,666 | 1,871 | 1,518 | 1,473 | 1,484 | 1,469 | 1,385 | 1,333 | 1,267 | 1,262 |
| Rye No. 1 C.W....." | 534 | 589 | 551 | 539 | 529 | 479 | 465 | 423 | 362 | 391 | 365 | 371 |
| Sales and Prices of Live Stock— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales on Stock Yards— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cattle.....No. | 7,987 | 9,197 | 11,593 | 11,701 | 11,499 | 10,545 | 12,238 | 14,054 | 13,706 | 15,358 | 10,001 | 10,201 |
| Calves....." | 4,041 | 4,950 | 6,544 | 7,864 | 4,469 | 5,805 | 6,471 | 8,026 | 6,153 | 5,366 | 6,541 | 7,234 |
| Hogs....." | 15,459 | 13,337 | 15,065 | 15,530 | 10,835 | 9,937 | 11,451 | 15,082 | 14,827 | 13,066 | 15,504 | 19,172 |
| Sheep....." | 9,714 | 10,140 | 13,726 | 11,916 | 14,408 | 12,514 | 17,483 | 22,185 | 18,448 | 17,787 | 26,099 | 27,970 |
| Prices at Toronto— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steers, 1,000-1,200 lbs.....per cwt. \$ | 6-92 | 7-12 | 6-67 | 6-55 | 6-56 | 6-56 | 6-63 | 6-71 | 6-57 | 6-69 | 6-74 | 6-46 |
| Calves, good veal....." | 9-00 | 10-61 | 10-70 | 10-92 | 11-13 | 10-66 | 10-92 | 11-50 | 11-80 | 12-39 | 12-40 | 12-54 |
| Hogs, thick smooth....." | 12-05 | 12-60 | 12-81 | 11-42 | 11-36 | 11-85 | 12-42 | 12-86 | 11-96 | 11-83 | 12-28 | 11-41 |
| Lambs, good heavy weight....." | 11-30 | 10-00 | 8-81 | 8-86 | 8-60 | 9-00 | 8-50 | 8-37 | 7-71 | 7-84 | 8-10 | 8-25 |
| Carloadings, Total— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Grain and grain products..... | 5,630 | 6,928 | 7,887 | 9,114 | 14,739 | 19,006 | 19,526 | 16,356 | 13,656 | 12,637 | 11,867 | 7,478 |
| Livestock..... | 1,200 | 1,472 | 1,561 | 1,408 | 1,575 | 1,372 | 1,774 | 1,771 | 1,628 | 1,852 | 2,149 | 2,437 |
| Coal..... | 5,586 | 6,788 | 6,670 | 6,277 | 6,030 | 5,603 | 7,530 | 7,036 | 8,097 | 9,139 | 9,782 | 8,887 |
| Coke..... | 447 | 423 | 330 | 330 | 389 | 379 | 406 | 569 | 465 | 737 | 624 | 485 |
| Lumber..... | 2,700 | 2,791 | 2,772 | 2,735 | 2,932 | 2,540 | 2,527 | 2,848 | 2,933 | 2,704 | 2,679 | 2,739 |
| Pulpwood..... | 1,941 | 2,261 | 2,060 | 2,060 | 2,350 | 1,826 | 1,796 | 1,582 | 1,669 | 1,387 | 1,318 | 1,582 |
| Timber and paper..... | 1,510 | 1,384 | 1,999 | 1,871 | 1,990 | 1,742 | 1,991 | 2,054 | 1,952 | 1,894 | 2,027 | 1,900 |
| Other Forest Products..... | 1,981 | 1,922 | 2,009 | 1,981 | 2,273 | 2,137 | 2,094 | 2,085 | 2,196 | 2,256 | 2,590 | 2,461 |
| Ore..... | 1,949 | 2,034 | 2,536 | 2,720 | 2,268 | 2,367 | 2,513 | 2,278 | 2,201 | 1,873 | 1,896 | 2,135 |
| Mines L.C.L..... | 17,359 | 16,965 | 18,396 | 17,532 | 18,581 | 16,055 | 18,788 | 17,938 | 18,078 | 18,061 | 17,836 | 17,677 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 17,472 | 17,804 | 17,843 | 17,996 | 19,045 | 17,069 | 18,365 | 18,236 | 17,932 | 18,355 | 18,551 | 17,088 |
| Total cars loaded..... | 58,075 | 61,272 | 64,043 | 64,014 | 73,462 | 70,098 | 77,342 | 72,706 | 70,797 | 70,897 | 71,279 | 65,157 |
| Total cars received from connections..... | 28,238 | 29,095 | 29,276 | 30,247 | 31,975 | 29,554 | 31,206 | 32,587 | 30,942 | 31,952 | 33,561 | 32,302 |
| Indexes of Common Stock Prices— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrials— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (100)..... | 157-5 | 156-2 | 149-4 | 145-8 | 146-9 | 149-0 | 161-1 | 165-7 | 155-4 | 141-7 | 136-1 | 122-7 |
| Iron and steel (16)..... | 195-3 | 194-5 | 186-1 | 183-8 | 178-8 | 183-0 | 189-1 | 188-7 | 178-3 | 166-5 | 152-3 | 140-5 |
| Pulp and paper (11)..... | 53-2 | 53-2 | 52-0 | 49-8 | 47-0 | 46-4 | 47-7 | 47-8 | 46-3 | 41-0 | 36-2 | 31-3 |
| Milling (6)..... | 133-4 | 134-2 | 127-0 | 123-0 | 123-4 | 122-4 | 122-8 | 125-0 | 124-6 | 132-3 | 125-1 | 107-2 |
| Oils (4)..... | 213-4 | 214-2 | 206-4 | 201-0 | 200-3 | 198-8 | 223-4 | 239-7 | 223-1 | 300-3 | 195-0 | 172-8 |
| Textiles and clothing (9)..... | 64-9 | 65-0 | 63-8 | 63-8 | 63-4 | 65-6 | 70-2 | 70-4 | 68-4 | 65-9 | 64-3 | 59-7 |
| Food and allied products (23)..... | 122-8 | 123-6 | 120-2 | 117-5 | 118-4 | 117-9 | 119-9 | 122-7 | 119-0 | 113-2 | 110-3 | 105-6 |
| Beverages (11)..... | 80-1 | 78-9 | 77-3 | 76-4 | 74-3 | 73-5 | 74-6 | 78-6 | 76-7 | 69-2 | 68-7 | 62-7 |
| Miscellaneous (21)..... | 203-8 | 198-5 | 186-7 | 181-4 | 191-1 | 201-6 | 214-7 | 212-1 | 195-9 | 178-6 | 171-8 | 152-5 |
| Utilities— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (18)..... | 119-5 | 118-6 | 113-3 | 111-4 | 112-1 | 118-3 | 121-7 | 123-6 | 120-0 | 115-5 | 113-7 | 107-9 |
| Transportation (2)..... | 113-3 | 112-8 | 107-1 | 103-6 | 104-2 | 109-5 | 112-1 | 112-7 | 109-7 | 105-0 | 105-9 | 102-5 |
| Telephone and telegraph (2)..... | 106-8 | 107-7 | 106-8 | 108-9 | 107-0 | 107-2 | 108-9 | 109-6 | 109-2 | 107-3 | 106-6 | 105-0 |
| Power and traction (14)..... | 129-4 | 127-8 | 122-1 | 121-3 | 122-3 | 126-3 | 135-8 | 135-8 | 135-8 | 128-9 | 124-2 | 114-8 |
| Companies Abroad— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total (9)..... | 116-7 | 114-7 | 108-8 | 105-3 | 102-3 | 108-2 | 112-8 | 113-3 | 108-0 | 102-8 | 91-3 | 80-2 |
| Industrial (1)..... | 111-8 | 112-3 | 107-0 | 104-6 | 103-4 | 104-0 | 110-0 | 110-9 | 105-6 | 97-9 | 88-5 | 82-6 |
| Utility (8)..... | 131-3 | 126-3 | 119-3 | 114-1 | 108-6 | 121-5 | 123-8 | 125-0 | 119-5 | 116-6 | 101-7 | 83-6 |
| Grand total (137)..... | 126-3 | 126-0 | 126-0 | 126-0 | 126-2 | 130-2 | 138-1 | 141-0 | 134-2 | 125-6 | 120-8 | 110-1 |
| Traders Index Number— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Index of price (35)..... | 783-4 | 771-9 | 733-3 | 711-0 | 709-2 | 761-8 | 806-9 | 819-5 | 774-6 | 729-3 | 678-8 | 563-6 |
| Index of total value of stocks traded..... | 9-4 | 7-7 | 10-8 | 15-6 | 14-8 | 13-9 | 28-2 | 19-6 | 17-8 | 23-3 | 30-5 | 41-5 |
| Indexes of Mining Stocks— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gold (11)..... | 61-4 | 61-4 | 61-0 | 61-1 | 61-4 | 61-5 | 62-6 | 64-0 | 63-2 | 61-8 | 61-8 | 60-3 |
| Copper (2)..... | 117-3 | 116-1 | 112-0 | 113-1 | 103-4 | 107-0 | 118-1 | 115-1 | 106-9 | 95-0 | 87-3 | 71-2 |
| Silver and miscellaneous (4)..... | 29-7 | 29-8 | 29-6 | 29-2 | 29-1 | 29-0 | 28-7 | 28-7 | 28-4 | 27-7 | 26-6 | 23-5 |
| Total Index (17)..... | 60-1 | 60-9 | 67-9 | 68-1 | 67-2 | 67-6 | 70-2 | 70-9 | 69-0 | 66-0 | 64-8 | 60-9 |

Table 16. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

| Year | Canada | Halifax | Saint John | Montreal | Toronto | Winnipeg | Vancouver | Maritime Provinces | Quebec | Ontario | Prairie Provinces | British Columbia |
|------|--------|---------|------------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|--------------------|--------|---------|-------------------|------------------|
| 1924 | 27,157 | 249 | 263 | 7,509 | 7,659 | 3,793 | 1,410 | 553 | 8,123 | 11,909 | 5,505 | 1,725 |
| 1925 | 28,126 | 292 | 308 | 7,766 | 7,588 | 4,183 | 1,475 | 572 | 8,475 | 11,236 | 6,000 | 1,842 |
| 1926 | 30,358 | 310 | 315 | 9,133 | 8,210 | 3,877 | 1,553 | 605 | 9,909 | 11,998 | 5,886 | 1,900 |
| 1927 | 36,094 | 325 | 319 | 11,790 | 10,537 | 4,005 | 1,596 | 628 | 12,744 | 14,542 | 6,137 | 2,053 |
| 1928 | 43,477 | 408 | 349 | 13,952 | 13,673 | 5,188 | 1,982 | 745 | 14,915 | 17,212 | 8,005 | 2,499 |
| 1929 | 46,670 | 435 | 375 | 15,558 | 12,714 | 4,789 | 2,895 | 798 | 16,468 | 18,543 | 7,923 | 2,233 |

| Clearing House Centres | 1929 | | | | 1930 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|--|--|
| | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | | | |
| Maritime Provinces— | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | | | |
| Halifax..... | 31.7 | 37.7 | 35.9 | 34.6 | 33.9 | 27.0 | 23.3 | 28.1 | 30.2 | 29.0 | 33.2 | 27.8 | 30.3 | | | |
| Moncton..... | 8.1 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 7.8 | | | |
| Saint John..... | 20.3 | 26.5 | 23.1 | 21.4 | 19.0 | 17.2 | 19.5 | 21.7 | 23.5 | 20.0 | 23.1 | 19.9 | 19.1 | | | |
| Total..... | 60.1 | 73.9 | 68.8 | 65.2 | 60.5 | 51.4 | 55.4 | 55.8 | 62.2 | 58.4 | 65.2 | 56.3 | 57.3 | | | |
| Quebec— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montreal..... | 1,164.9 | 1,424.8 | 1,371.2 | 1,284.3 | 994.8 | 882.2 | 1,031.6 | 1,094.3 | 1,129.6 | 1,145.2 | 1,054.1 | 927.7 | 866.0 | | | |
| Quebec..... | 72.0 | 78.9 | 71.7 | 66.7 | 58.1 | 60.4 | 54.3 | 58.9 | 64.2 | 65.4 | 60.1 | 61.2 | 59.5 | | | |
| Sherbrooke..... | 10.8 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 9.1 | 8.9 | | | |
| Total..... | 1,247.7 | 1,516.3 | 1,455.2 | 1,363.2 | 1,065.7 | 941.6 | 1,094.9 | 1,164.7 | 1,214.4 | 1,221.2 | 1,121.6 | 998.0 | 934.4 | | | |
| Ontario— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bramford..... | 12.8 | 18.0 | 14.0 | 13.0 | 12.4 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 9.6 | | | |
| Chatham..... | 7.9 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 11.0 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 8.3 | | | |
| Fort William..... | 8.1 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 7.0 | | | |
| Hamilton..... | 74.8 | 80.0 | 81.5 | 73.3 | 72.7 | 66.3 | 66.3 | 64.3 | 71.7 | 69.4 | 65.6 | 60.7 | 52.7 | | | |
| Kingston..... | 6.5 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 7.0 | | | |
| Kitchener..... | 12.4 | 14.8 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 12.7 | 10.1 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 11.3 | | | |
| London..... | 36.6 | 38.9 | 34.8 | 39.5 | 35.7 | 28.4 | 32.0 | 36.3 | 41.3 | 38.1 | 35.0 | 32.0 | 30.0 | | | |
| Ottawa..... | 129.6 | 176.1 | 192.5 | 156.6 | 148.6 | 154.1 | 127.0 | 144.1 | 193.6 | 167.7 | 156.2 | 113.5 | 133.4 | | | |
| Peterborough..... | 7.3 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 6.9 | | | |
| Sarnia..... | 14.7 | 17.4 | 14.0 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 7.3 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 11.6 | 11.9 | | | |
| Sudbury..... | 7.7 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 6.8 | | | |
| Toronto..... | 1,090.3 | 1,307.3 | 1,187.5 | 1,071.5 | 980.5 | 812.0 | 946.2 | 890.7 | 979.4 | 863.8 | 815.4 | 770.0 | 882.3 | | | |
| Windsor..... | 41.2 | 47.8 | 45.3 | 45.6 | 33.6 | 39.2 | 47.9 | 38.8 | 46.8 | 46.8 | 33.0 | 26.6 | 26.2 | | | |
| Total..... | 1,286.9 | 1,649.9 | 1,638.5 | 1,470.0 | 1,240.0 | 1,160.4 | 1,283.9 | 1,313.4 | 1,401.6 | 1,363.8 | 1,175.9 | 1,078.9 | 1,221.4 | | | |
| Prairie Provinces— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brandon..... | 5.5 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 | | | |
| Calgary..... | 103.0 | 130.7 | 102.3 | 99.4 | 98.9 | 77.2 | 73.2 | 69.5 | 71.3 | 75.5 | 57.0 | 62.0 | 67.6 | | | |
| Edmonton..... | 45.9 | 60.7 | 53.7 | 60.6 | 47.0 | 42.4 | 41.7 | 46.4 | 57.0 | 51.3 | 47.9 | 47.3 | 42.7 | | | |
| Lethbridge..... | 9.6 | 12.3 | 9.7 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.6 | | | |
| Medicine Hat..... | 4.8 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | | | |
| Moose Jaw..... | 10.1 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 11.5 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 8.9 | | | |
| Prince Albert..... | 3.0 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | | | |
| Regina..... | 54.2 | 62.1 | 62.7 | 57.1 | 48.9 | 35.8 | 36.2 | 44.2 | 51.1 | 53.1 | 46.5 | 41.2 | 51.6 | | | |
| Saskatoon..... | 19.5 | 25.7 | 22.4 | 19.7 | 17.3 | 12.7 | 13.9 | 15.0 | 15.9 | 18.4 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 16.9 | | | |
| Winnipeg..... | 288.6 | 375.1 | 314.6 | 408.1 | 299.7 | 279.7 | 265.4 | 248.4 | 304.9 | 327.1 | 333.9 | 284.3 | 360.6 | | | |
| Weyburn Branches..... | 5.1 | 5.3 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.2 | | | |
| Total..... | 549.6 | 1,024.5 | 798.0 | 679.2 | 539.6 | 473.2 | 487.6 | 440.0 | 530.8 | 557.6 | 530.1 | 478.7 | 567.8 | | | |
| British Columbia— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Westminster..... | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 7.4 | | | |
| Vancouver..... | 175.8 | 201.3 | 185.2 | 169.8 | 172.8 | 155.2 | 160.9 | 155.1 | 165.6 | 149.9 | 143.7 | 147.4 | 142.6 | | | |
| Victoria..... | 38.3 | 45.4 | 36.7 | 46.1 | 34.7 | 27.6 | 30.8 | 35.7 | 43.0 | 37.2 | 38.9 | 35.1 | 36.3 | | | |
| Total..... | 223.4 | 255.9 | 231.3 | 224.9 | 215.6 | 189.4 | 200.2 | 199.3 | 217.5 | 195.8 | 191.2 | 189.8 | 189.3 | | | |
| Total Canada..... | 3,466.6 | 4,713.5 | 4,176.7 | 3,804.8 | 3,211.4 | 2,815.0 | 3,092.0 | 3,082.1 | 3,426.9 | 3,397.7 | 3,094.0 | 2,891.6 | 2,967.2 | | | |

Table 17. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926 = 100

| 1st of Month | 1929 | | | | | | 1930 | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | April | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. |
| Montreal..... | 120.3 | 123.4 | 120.2 | 120.5 | 121.8 | 117.1 | 107.2 | 109.5 | 108.7 | 109.2 | 110.8 | 116.6 | 116.0 | 114.5 | 113.2 | 114.1 |
| Quebec..... | 128.8 | 135.8 | 136.5 | 131.7 | 133.6 | 127.1 | 128.4 | 112.5 | 110.0 | 111.7 | 115.3 | 122.3 | 130.1 | 138.2 | 138.5 | 138.3 |
| Toronto..... | 125.7 | 132.9 | 125.0 | 126.3 | 125.0 | 123.9 | 117.6 | 116.4 | 115.9 | 116.5 | 117.8 | 118.6 | 117.8 | 116.4 | 114.7 | 116.2 |
| Ottawa..... | 126.4 | 128.3 | 129.9 | 127.6 | 125.0 | 121.8 | 119.1 | 116.4 | 116.0 | 118.2 | 125.3 | 130.4 | 129.4 | 131.8 | 126.6 | 127.5 |
| Hamilton..... | 133.9 | 135.8 | 131.1 | 130.5 | 130.4 | 126.7 | 123.9 | 122.6 | 120.4 | 120.4 | 118.4 | 118.0 | 115.0 | 112.6 | 105.6 | 105.7 |
| Windsor..... | 156.0 | 143.0 | 143.4 | 138.4 | 134.9 | 123.5 | 116.8 | 128.1 | 135.7 | 140.9 | 150.5 | 149.4 | 134.9 | 120.6 | 121.2 | 116.3 |
| Winnipeg..... | 114.0 | 117.3 | 115.8 | 115.1 | 115.8 | 113.8 | 109.9 | 106.9 | 104.6 | 103.4 | 105.7 | 107.1 | 109.6 | 110.3 | 110.7 | 109.5 |
| Vancouver..... | 113.8 | 114.1 | 114.7 | 111.7 | 111.6 | 109.4 | 104.2 | 107.2 | 106.3 | 110.4 | 110.8 | 110.8 | 110.2 | 111.7 | 114.0 | 112.1 |

Table 18. Building Permits Issued by Sixty-one Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

| City | 1929 | | | | 1930 | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. |
| Prince Edward Isld. | | | | | | | | 48 | - | | | | |
| Charlottetown. | | | | | | | | 48 | - | | | | |
| Nova Scotia. | 800 | 117 | 488 | 69 | 149 | 329 | 350 | 655 | 388 | 230 | 77 | 784 | 199 |
| Halifax. | 771 | 102 | 480 | 84 | 149 | 331 | 347 | 617 | 332 | 141 | 67 | 654 | 187 |
| New Glasgow. | 1 | 1 | 5 | | | 1 | 1 | 31 | 10 | 2 | 6 | 81 | 4 |
| Sydney. | 29 | 14 | 22 | 5 | | 3 | 1 | 7 | 46 | 9 | 4 | 49 | 3 |
| New Brunswick. | 104 | 131 | 247 | 175 | 22 | 459 | 237 | 1,314 | 129 | 150 | 67 | 63 | 53 |
| Fredericton. | | | | | | 410 | 0 | 4 | | 5 | 1 | | |
| Moncton. | 20 | 48 | 35 | 32 | | 14 | 77 | 27 | 87 | 2 | 40 | 36 | 16 |
| Saint John. | 84 | 85 | 212 | 144 | 22 | 28 | 144 | 1,283 | 42 | 60 | 27 | 27 | 37 |
| Quebec. | 4,547 | 5,500 | 3,381 | 2,458 | 1,061 | 1,715 | 2,633 | 2,477 | 5,092 | 2,845 | 5,394 | 3,725 | 2,981 |
| Montreal and Maisonneuve. | 3,254 | 3,987 | 2,966 | 1,557 | 892 | 1,459 | 1,667 | 1,404 | 3,528 | 1,98 | 4,641 | 2,611 | 2,551 |
| Quebec. | 724 | 644 | 349 | 181 | 54 | 112 | 332 | 529 | 1,071 | 50 | 556 | 559 | 229 |
| Shawinigan. | 14 | 200 | 21 | | | 42 | 335 | 21 | 100 | 6 | 21 | 15 | 18 |
| Sherbrooke. | 108 | 58 | 31 | 16 | 74 | 30 | 17 | 63 | 97 | 118 | 71 | 114 | 76 |
| Three Rivers. | 48 | 260 | 36 | 379 | | 45 | 112 | 439 | 36 | 9 | 20 | 22 | 5 |
| Westmount. | 400 | 351 | 77 | 456 | 40 | 37 | 270 | 20 | 261 | 222 | 78 | 401 | 102 |
| Ontario. | 7,163 | 7,719 | 8,683 | 7,028 | 3,953 | 4,235 | 5,238 | 6,460 | 9,574 | 10,060 | 6,306 | 5,770 | 3,886 |
| Belleville. | 14 | 129 | 48 | | | | 9 | 27 | 15 | 20 | 14 | 15 | 19 |
| Brantford. | 44 | 27 | 4 | 13 | 14 | | 8 | 21 | 23 | 29 | 38 | 146 | 43 |
| Chatham. | 81 | 41 | 56 | 135 | 36 | | 407 | 23 | 24 | 12 | 30 | 33 | 7 |
| Fort William. | 66 | 66 | 10 | 2 | 2 | 30 | 32 | 49 | 44 | 61 | 285 | 218 | 67 |
| Galt. | 41 | 180 | 29 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 11 | 35 | 33 | 28 | 32 | 73 | 20 |
| Guelph. | 26 | 81 | 25 | 17 | 8 | 9 | 23 | 55 | 65 | 30 | 62 | 29 | 28 |
| Hamilton. | 572 | 282 | 485 | 152 | 321 | 516 | 1,026 | 670 | 335 | 1,067 | 469 | 491 | 364 |
| Kingston. | 20 | 333 | 41 | 2 | 16 | 32 | 26 | 79 | 272 | 62 | 112 | 355 | 33 |
| Kitchener. | 92 | 142 | 55 | 23 | 19 | 13 | 75 | 252 | 112 | 130 | 79 | 274 | 117 |
| London. | 408 | 329 | 145 | 39 | 44 | 32 | 79 | 436 | 1,126 | 195 | 118 | 286 | 117 |
| Niagara Falls. | 83 | 62 | 79 | 26 | 15 | 21 | 47 | 65 | 108 | 21 | 18 | 30 | 38 |
| Oshawa. | 31 | 429 | 34 | 60 | 4 | 6 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 6 | 6 | 20 | 8 |
| Ottawa. | 294 | 327 | 115 | 21 | 45 | 97 | 183 | 279 | 3,508 | 253 | 1,071 | 136 | 156 |
| Owen Sound. | 10 | 10 | 3 | | | | 2 | 13 | 10 | 20 | 12 | 15 | 31 |
| Peterborough. | 190 | 48 | 14 | 56 | 19 | 1 | 30 | 37 | 22 | 484 | 31 | 15 | 103 |
| Port Arthur. | 38 | 29 | 10 | 6 | | 10 | 8 | 38 | 28 | 43 | 85 | 731 | 23 |
| Stratford. | 7 | 11 | 6 | 8 | 42 | 36 | 10 | 66 | 82 | 29 | 60 | 77 | 10 |
| St. Catharines. | 257 | 164 | 80 | 19 | 44 | 15 | 78 | 77 | 48 | 58 | 52 | 23 | 31 |
| St. Thomas. | 8 | 4 | | 1 | | 1 | 6 | 14 | 20 | 81 | 14 | 2 | 19 |
| Sarnia. | 25 | 88 | 41 | 14 | 76 | 18 | 56 | 61 | 65 | 90 | 93 | 40 | 41 |
| Sault Ste. Marie. | 29 | 41 | 14 | 18 | 2 | 2 | 16 | 87 | 61 | 49 | 21 | 258 | 54 |
| Toronto. | 3,150 | 2,927 | 6,513 | 6,200 | 1,781 | 2,632 | 2,452 | 2,743 | 2,521 | 6,383 | 2,319 | 1,495 | 1,854 |
| York and East Townships. | 828 | 1,005 | 576 | 143 | 133 | 177 | 650 | 871 | 800 | 595 | 437 | 479 | 455 |
| Welland. | 32 | 7 | 2 | | | 21 | 3 | 16 | 29 | 16 | 13 | 10 | 42 |
| Windsor. | 570 | 179 | 175 | 48 | 218 | 67 | 198 | 175 | 144 | 260 | 458 | 414 | 104 |
| East Windsor. | 57 | 27 | 13 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 98 | 77 | 8 | 27 | 145 | 9 | 25 |
| Riverside. | 20 | 12 | | | | 4 | 35 | 29 | 22 | 19 | 7 | 19 | 11 |
| Sandwich. | 26 | 248 | 54 | 7 | 61 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 14 | 14 | 9 | 1 | 6 |
| Walkerville. | 121 | 178 | 28 | 17 | 90 | 18 | 10 | 141 | 8 | 23 | 14 | 83 | 16 |
| Woodstock. | 15 | 43 | 17 | | 3 | 4 | 14 | 20 | 35 | 21 | 35 | 18 | 14 |
| Manitoba. | 702 | 660 | 623 | 440 | 723 | 403 | 296 | 862 | 1,094 | 1,085 | 387 | 783 | 699 |
| Brandon. | 30 | 6 | 34 | 6 | | | 139 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 16 |
| St. Boniface. | 133 | 58 | 28 | 46 | 3 | 7 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 63 | 30 | 5 | 6 |
| Winnipeg. | 539 | 605 | 560 | 358 | 720 | 397 | 141 | 836 | 1,060 | 1,021 | 350 | 770 | 668 |
| Saskatchewan. | 1,378 | 1,400 | 418 | 488 | 1,073 | 57 | 698 | 1,233 | 1,148 | 1,248 | 882 | 1,154 | 839 |
| Moose Jaw. | 257 | 133 | 192 | 5 | | 1 | 111 | 48 | 24 | 26 | 8 | 361 | 46 |
| Regina. | 304 | 749 | 151 | 428 | 54 | 9 | 447 | 445 | 410 | 452 | 210 | 185 | 215 |
| Saskatoon. | 817 | 821 | 78 | 57 | 1,019 | 48 | 80 | 740 | 714 | 770 | 661 | 605 | 476 |
| Alberta. | 949 | 1,228 | 400 | 1,866 | 232 | 257 | 1,428 | 1,865 | 860 | 928 | 1,158 | 495 | 1,129 |
| Calgary. | 601 | 830 | 216 | 1,827 | 192 | 205 | 1,222 | 818 | 290 | 279 | 257 | 233 | 918 |
| Edmonton. | 315 | 617 | 176 | 19 | 21 | 38 | 1,061 | 922 | 503 | 443 | 769 | 170 | 178 |
| Lethbridge. | 28 | 48 | 7 | | | 7 | 40 | 92 | 68 | 108 | 132 | 84 | 10 |
| Medicine Hat. | 7 | 34 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 2 | 23 |
| British Columbia. | 1,473 | 1,308 | 1,932 | 2,134 | 978 | 1,377 | 2,543 | 1,966 | 1,338 | 1,393 | 1,459 | 1,039 | 1,330 |
| Kamloops. | 21 | 13 | 14 | 16 | | 16 | 16 | 31 | 40 | 3 | 33 | 6 | 18 |
| Nanaimo. | 6 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 18 | 3 | | 11 | 4 | | 1 | 47 | 5 |
| New Westminster. | 123 | 54 | 108 | 144 | 12 | 45 | 39 | 09 | 66 | 109 | 30 | 51 | 27 |
| Prince Rupert. | 7 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 27 | 8 | 3 | 15 | 36 | 20 | 12 | 8 |
| Vancouver. | 1,242 | 1,063 | 1,679 | 1,918 | 867 | 1,082 | 1,765 | 1,114 | 1,153 | 1,063 | 1,214 | 835 | 1,143 |
| North Vancouver. | 7 | 5 | 25 | 5 | 4 | 17 | 12 | 19 | 7 | 9 | 19 | 22 | 9 |
| Victoria. | 65 | 138 | 95 | 50 | 74 | 188 | 694 | 58 | 53 | 175 | 96 | 114 | 121 |
| Total 61 cities. | 17,117 | 18,072 | 16,171 | 14,669 | 7,190 | 8,638 | 13,353 | 16,270 | 19,021 | 17,638 | 15,731 | 13,818 | 11,082 |

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 19. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1925-100

| Month | 1. COMPONENT MATERIAL | | | | | | | | 2. PURPOSE | | |
|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
| | Total | Vegetable Products | Animals Products | Textiles | Wood and Paper | Iron and Its Products | Non-Ferrous Metals | Non-Metallic Minerals | Chemicals and Allied Products | Consumers' Goods | Producers' Goods |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monthly Average | 133.9 | 138.1 | 140.8 | 163.8 | 109.6 | 139.1 | 133.5 | 93.6 | 117.5 | 118.7 | 139.0 |
| 1919 | 133.9 | 138.1 | 140.8 | 163.8 | 109.6 | 139.1 | 133.5 | 93.6 | 117.5 | 118.7 | 139.0 |
| 1920 | 156.9 | 167.0 | 145.1 | 176.6 | 154.4 | 168.4 | 135.5 | 112.3 | 141.5 | 140.0 | 153.1 |
| 1921 | 110.0 | 103.5 | 108.6 | 126.4 | 128.0 | 128.0 | 97.3 | 116.6 | 117.0 | 108.0 | 112.8 |
| 1922 | 97.3 | 86.3 | 86.0 | 101.7 | 105.3 | 104.6 | 97.3 | 107.6 | 106.4 | 95.1 | 96.1 |
| 1923 | 98.9 | 83.7 | 85.0 | 116.9 | 113.0 | 115.8 | 95.3 | 104.4 | 104.4 | 93.7 | 97.8 |
| 1924 | 99.4 | 89.2 | 91.8 | 117.9 | 105.9 | 111.0 | 94.3 | 104.1 | 103.5 | 93.2 | 99.5 |
| 1925 | 102.6 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 113.5 | 101.6 | 104.5 | 103.9 | 100.3 | 99.6 | 97.2 | 104.9 |
| 1926 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1927 | 97.7 | 96.3 | 101.9 | 93.7 | 96.5 | 96.2 | 91.5 | 96.5 | 96.3 | 95.7 | 98.5 |
| 1928 | 96.6 | 88.0 | 106.1 | 94.5 | 98.7 | 93.2 | 92.0 | 92.5 | 95.3 | 95.6 | 96.7 |
| 1929 | 95.6 | 91.5 | 108.9 | 91.3 | 93.9 | 93.7 | 99.2 | 92.8 | 95.3 | 94.7 | 96.3 |
| 1929 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 95.5 | 87.1 | 114.5 | 93.9 | 99.0 | 93.6 | 99.7 | 93.4 | 94.6 | 96.6 | 99.6 |
| October | 95.4 | 88.2 | 112.2 | 92.9 | 96.5 | 92.5 | 90.5 | 93.6 | 94.6 | 95.9 | 99.6 |
| November | 94.9 | 87.5 | 110.6 | 92.2 | 96.6 | 92.8 | 91.2 | 93.8 | 94.3 | 95.2 | 99.3 |
| December | 94.5 | 86.5 | 109.1 | 93.2 | 96.3 | 93.0 | 92.3 | 94.4 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 99.3 |
| 1930 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 94.5 | 87.3 | 108.5 | 93.2 | 93.6 | 93.3 | 93.6 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.2 | 91.7 |
| February | 95.7 | 90.1 | 108.2 | 93.2 | 93.9 | 93.4 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 94.4 | 94.2 | 93.6 |
| March | 96.1 | 89.9 | 109.6 | 92.8 | 94.8 | 93.4 | 101.5 | 93.0 | 94.5 | 94.7 | 93.9 |
| April | 94.1 | 84.3 | 106.4 | 92.4 | 94.6 | 93.5 | 98.7 | 91.9 | 94.9 | 93.6 | 92.9 |
| May | 92.4 | 81.7 | 106.6 | 91.8 | 94.2 | 94.1 | 95.2 | 92.0 | 95.4 | 93.7 | 93.0 |
| June | 92.6 | 82.4 | 107.6 | 91.6 | 93.0 | 93.9 | 98.7 | 92.9 | 95.5 | 93.4 | 93.9 |
| July | 96.0 | 93.7 | 108.3 | 91.8 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 98.5 | 93.4 | 95.7 | 94.4 | 100.1 |
| August | 96.1 | 99.3 | 108.3 | 91.1 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 98.5 | 93.6 | 96.0 | 95.9 | 100.6 |
| September | 97.3 | 97.6 | 108.7 | 91.2 | 93.7 | 93.9 | 98.2 | 93.1 | 96.2 | 95.6 | 99.6 |
| October | 96.7 | 96.3 | 109.7 | 90.4 | 93.3 | 93.6 | 97.5 | 92.2 | 94.1 | 95.6 | 97.3 |
| November | 95.8 | 93.7 | 108.1 | 89.8 | 93.6 | 93.6 | 96.7 | 92.7 | 94.4 | 95.1 | 94.8 |
| December | 96.3 | 94.3 | 109.7 | 89.6 | 93.6 | 93.6 | 96.4 | 93.2 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.1 |
| 1931 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 95.8 | 92.2 | 110.2 | 88.6 | 93.3 | 93.0 | 95.5 | 93.3 | 94.5 | 95.4 | 94.6 |
| February | 94.0 | 88.7 | 106.6 | 87.0 | 92.7 | 92.8 | 94.8 | 93.2 | 94.2 | 95.0 | 92.2 |
| March | 91.0 | 85.0 | 105.2 | 85.8 | 91.8 | 92.6 | 93.1 | 93.3 | 94.0 | 93.5 | 89.7 |
| April | 91.7 | 86.5 | 104.3 | 83.4 | 91.4 | 92.5 | 88.8 | 93.0 | 93.9 | 92.6 | 89.0 |
| May | 89.9 | 85.3 | 103.3 | 83.0 | 89.7 | 91.6 | 86.6 | 90.8 | 93.4 | 91.3 | 87.1 |
| June | 88.0 | 82.9 | 98.4 | 82.1 | 89.2 | 91.3 | 77.8 | 90.5 | 92.3 | 89.8 | 85.6 |
| July | 85.8 | 78.5 | 94.9 | 80.6 | 87.6 | 91.3 | 75.8 | 90.5 | 92.3 | 88.1 | 81.7 |
| August | 84.1 | 75.5 | 92.8 | 79.9 | 86.6 | 90.8 | 74.4 | 91.2 | 92.3 | 86.6 | 80.0 |
| September | 82.5 | 70.8 | 94.3 | 97.2 | 86.2 | 97.6 | 73.7 | 91.8 | 92.0 | 85.5 | 78.9 |
| 3. ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Month | General | | Field Origin | | Animal Origin | | Forest Origin | | Mineral Origin | | |
| | Raw or Partly Manufactured | Fully or Chiefly Manufactured | Raw or Partly Manufactured | Fully or Chiefly Manufactured | Raw or Partly Manufactured | Fully or Chiefly Manufactured | Raw or Partly Manufactured | Fully or Chiefly Manufactured | Raw or Partly Manufactured | Fully or Chiefly Manufactured | |
| Monthly Average | 131.5 | 133.5 | 145.3 | 140.5 | 144.6 | 141.4 | 111.4 | 104.2 | 105.3 | 131.7 | |
| 1919 | 131.5 | 133.5 | 145.3 | 140.5 | 144.6 | 141.4 | 111.4 | 104.2 | 105.3 | 131.7 | |
| 1920 | 155.7 | 156.8 | 176.9 | 175.8 | 147.1 | 146.3 | 155.9 | 146.4 | 131.3 | 143.6 | |
| 1921 | 107.5 | 110.7 | 161.8 | 110.5 | 104.7 | 113.1 | 123.4 | 148.6 | 111.6 | 102.3 | |
| 1922 | 94.3 | 100.5 | 86.3 | 95.3 | 95.4 | 96.4 | 106.0 | 107.4 | 103.4 | 108.8 | |
| 1923 | 91.1 | 102.1 | 83.6 | 101.1 | 90.9 | 99.5 | 113.1 | 112.6 | 105.6 | 107.4 | |
| 1924 | 94.8 | 101.9 | 89.4 | 102.7 | 91.5 | 90.4 | 104.7 | 110.1 | 101.7 | 107.0 | |
| 1925 | 100.8 | 103.8 | 100.6 | 106.9 | 100.5 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 106.9 | 101.8 | 101.6 | |
| 1926 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| 1927 | 99.9 | 96.5 | 96.0 | 96.9 | 106.6 | 85.8 | 87.0 | 99.6 | 94.6 | 94.6 | |
| 1928 | 97.4 | 95.0 | 90.2 | 93.9 | 114.7 | 98.5 | 100.5 | 87.8 | 92.7 | 91.8 | |
| 1929 | 97.4 | 98.0 | 80.3 | 90.6 | 114.7 | 98.5 | 100.5 | 87.8 | 92.7 | 92.9 | |
| 1929 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| September | 93.9 | 95.1 | 81.0 | 91.2 | 116.8 | 103.5 | 102.1 | 96.1 | 90.8 | 91.7 | |
| October | 95.2 | 94.6 | 83.4 | 90.7 | 117.6 | 101.8 | 101.1 | 96.2 | 91.0 | 91.0 | |
| November | 94.6 | 94.2 | 82.0 | 90.4 | 117.2 | 100.4 | 101.2 | 96.3 | 91.2 | 92.1 | |
| December | 93.8 | 93.8 | 80.9 | 90.3 | 116.1 | 99.5 | 100.7 | 95.2 | 92.2 | 92.3 | |
| 1930 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 94.2 | 93.5 | 82.4 | 89.6 | 112.9 | 99.0 | 100.1 | 87.8 | 92.6 | 92.8 | |
| February | 95.5 | 93.0 | 83.0 | 90.6 | 113.2 | 99.9 | 100.5 | 87.8 | 92.7 | 91.7 | |
| March | 97.0 | 93.0 | 86.8 | 89.7 | 115.4 | 101.0 | 102.5 | 87.5 | 94.4 | 92.2 | |
| April | 94.7 | 92.3 | 84.1 | 88.8 | 113.0 | 100.5 | 102.0 | 87.8 | 93.3 | 92.1 | |
| May | 93.3 | 91.2 | 80.7 | 86.8 | 114.7 | 97.4 | 101.0 | 87.8 | 92.1 | 92.6 | |
| June | 93.2 | 91.1 | 81.1 | 86.9 | 112.3 | 96.9 | 100.7 | 87.8 | 92.7 | 92.7 | |
| July | 101.7 | 93.1 | 96.0 | 90.5 | 112.0 | 98.7 | 100.8 | 87.7 | 92.7 | 93.6 | |
| August | 101.7 | 94.8 | 96.7 | 94.1 | 112.4 | 99.6 | 100.8 | 87.7 | 92.8 | 93.7 | |
| September | 101.4 | 94.3 | 97.5 | 94.2 | 115.3 | 97.8 | 100.1 | 87.7 | 92.9 | 93.8 | |
| October | 100.2 | 93.9 | 94.0 | 94.1 | 115.2 | 97.1 | 99.4 | 87.7 | 92.1 | 92.1 | |
| November | 97.2 | 93.7 | 88.8 | 93.5 | 115.4 | 97.3 | 99.9 | 87.7 | 92.1 | 92.4 | |
| December | 98.6 | 93.5 | 90.7 | 93.6 | 119.0 | 98.5 | 99.8 | 87.7 | 92.7 | 92.8 | |
| 1931 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 95.0 | 92.9 | 87.5 | 92.4 | 121.4 | 95.9 | 99.3 | 87.6 | 92.4 | 93.1 | |
| February | 93.9 | 92.5 | 81.5 | 91.1 | 117.9 | 96.7 | 96.4 | 87.5 | 91.9 | 91.9 | |
| March | 99.7 | 91.6 | 78.0 | 89.5 | 112.9 | 96.5 | 95.3 | 87.5 | 90.4 | 91.9 | |
| April | 90.3 | 90.2 | 78.3 | 89.4 | 111.9 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 87.6 | 92.1 | 91.1 | |
| May | 88.6 | 89.1 | 77.2 | 87.1 | 110.2 | 91.6 | 95.5 | 88.0 | 85.6 | 90.8 | |
| June | 87.1 | 87.8 | 74.7 | 85.2 | 110.0 | 89.2 | 92.4 | 87.0 | 84.8 | 90.4 | |
| July | 89.0 | 86.4 | 68.5 | 83.4 | 96.7 | 87.0 | 89.1 | 85.8 | 84.3 | 90.3 | |
| August | 77.3 | 85.8 | 64.4 | 82.6 | 93.1 | 89.9 | 86.9 | 85.8 | 84.2 | 90.1 | |
| September | 77.4 | 85.2 | 57.4 | 80.2 | 94.5 | 85.2 | 86.2 | 85.8 | 84.3 | 90.6 | |

Table 20. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.

| Description ¹ | 1929 | | | | 1930 | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|--|--|
| | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | | | |
| Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush. | -685 | -680 | -656 | -635 | -585 | -596 | -558 | -638 | -499 | -476 | -438 | -402 | -3307 | | | |
| Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern | 1-496 | 1-414 | 1-332 | 1-375 | 1-801 | 1-174 | 1-063 | 1-068 | 1-080 | 1-032 | -9514 | -9249 | -7808 | | | |
| Flour, First Patent 2-9's | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butter, raw 80% Centrifugal | 8-60 | 8-40 | 8-60 | 8-60 | 8-547 | 8-20 | 7-93 | 7-90 | 7-72 | 7-23 | 6-83 | 6-75 | 6-172 | | | |
| N.Y. cwt. | 3-28 | 3-213 | 1-938 | 3-00 | 3-00 | 3-00 | 1-908 | 1-626 | 1-438 | 1-563 | 1-25 | 1-188 | 1-15 | | | |
| Sugar, granulated, Montreal | 5-27 | 5-27 | 5-27 | 5-27 | 5-27 | 5-27 | 5-08 | 4-84 | 4-06 | 4-06 | 4-513 | 4-513 | 4-513 | | | |
| Rubber, ribbed, smoked | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| sheets, N.Y. lb. | -203 | -197 | -167 | -161 | -181 | -188 | -1831 | -1492 | -1466 | -1229 | -1120 | -0996 | -0834 | | | |
| Rubber, Para, upriver, fine, | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| N.Y. " " | -209 | -20 | -171 | -161 | -163 | -167 | -168 | -183 | -185 | -1439 | -1347 | -1311 | -1288 | | | |
| 1,500 lbs. cwt. | 9-35 | 9-00 | 8-89 | 9-68 | 9-78 | 9-78 | 10-70 | 11-06 | 10-70 | 9-50 | 8-13 | 7-21 | 7-23 | | | |
| Hogs, bacon, Toronto | 13-27 | 11-69 | 11-527 | 11-94 | 13-31 | 14-09 | 13-50 | 13-00 | 13-13 | 13-43 | 13-22 | 12-65 | 12-21 | | | |
| Beef hides, packer hides, | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| native steers lb. | -179 | -164 | -144 | -13 | -14 | -13 | -13 | -13 | -13 | -136 | -128 | -128 | -13 | | | |
| Sole leather, mfr's. green | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| hide cross " " | -43 | -43 | -43 | -43 | -43 | -43 | -42 | -42 | -42 | -42 | -42 | -42 | -42 | | | |
| Box sides B. mill. ft. | -59 | -29 | -28 | -27 | -27 | -26 | -26 | -26 | -26 | -26 | -25 | -25 | -25 | | | |
| Butter, creamery, finest, | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montreal lb. | -42 | -42 | -426 | -43 | -41 | -39 | -378 | -35 | -331 | -301 | -300 | -314 | -333 | | | |
| Cheese, Canadian, old large, | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montreal " " | -27 | -28 | -28 | -28 | -28 | -28 | -26 | -26 | -26 | -26 | -26 | -27 | -27 | | | |
| Eggs, fresh extras, Montreal | -544 | -60 | -659 | -678 | -608 | -493 | -36 | -34 | -358 | -359 | -359 | -363 | -433 | | | |
| Chicken, raw 1-1 1/10, Ham- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ilton lb. | -198 | -184 | -183 | -183 | -189 | -173 | -171 | -174 | -176 | -151 | -142 | -132 | -1218 | | | |
| Cotton yarns, 10's white | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| single " " | -358 | -358 | -358 | -358 | -365 | -368 | -34 | -33 | -33 | -31 | -308 | -308 | -308 | | | |
| Saxony, 4-50 yds to lb. | -641 | -641 | -641 | -641 | -641 | -641 | -641 | -609 | -608 | -608 | -608 | -608 | -608 | | | |
| Gingham, dress, 6-50-7-5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yds to lb. " " | -1-017 | -1-017 | -1-017 | -1-017 | -1-017 | -1-017 | -1-017 | -1-017 | -1-017 | -1-017 | -1-017 | -1-017 | -1-017 | | | |
| Silk, raw, grand double | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| extra, N.Y. " " | 5-60 | 5-40 | 5-15 | 5-00 | 5-05 | 5-05 | 4-85 | 4-85 | 4-06 | 3-80 | 3-70 | 3-70 | | | | |
| Wool, eastern bright & blood | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wool, western range, semi- | -37 | -255 | -25 | -24 | -23 | -21 | -18 | -17 | -17 | -17-18 | -17-18 | -17-18 | -17-18 | | | |
| bright, & blood " " | -36 | -24 | -25-23 | -22 | -20 | -19-20 | -16-17 | -16-17 | -16-17 | -17-18 | -17-18 | -16 | -16 | | | |
| Pulp, groundwood No. 1 ton | 25-00 | 27-00 | 28-00 | 28-00 | 30-07 | 30-29 | 27-95 | 27-70 | 27-36 | 27-08 | 27-03 | 27-08 | 27-08 | | | |
| Fig iron, basic mill " " | 21-00 | 21-00 | 21-00 | 21-00 | 21-00 | 21-00 | 21-00 | 20-00 | 20-00 | 20-00 | 20-00 | 20-00 | 20-00 | | | |
| Steel merchant bars, mill 100 lb. | 3-40 | 3-40 | 3-40 | 3-40 | 3-40 | 3-40 | 3-40 | 3-40 | 3-40 | 3-40 | 3-40 | 3-40 | 3-30 | | | |
| Copper, electrolytic domes- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| tic cwt. | 19-628 | 19-60 | 19-75 | 19-78 | 19-75 | 19-75 | 19-75 | 17-65 | 14-84 | 14-28 | 13-30 | 12-00 | 12-12 | | | |
| Lead, domestic, Montreal | 6-675 | 6-625 | 6-48 | 6-50 | 6-50 | 6-43 | 5-95 | 5-65 | 5-32 | 5-36 | 5-36 | 5-40 | 5-32 | | | |
| Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto | -488 | -465 | -438 | -458 | -443 | -438 | -408 | -413 | -348 | -323 | -323 | -32 | -32 | | | |
| Spelter, domestic, Montreal | 6-74 | 6-80 | 6-15 | 6-00 | 5-95 | 5-83 | 5-55 | 5-34 | 5-07 | 4-99 | 4-92 | 4-88 | 4-83 | | | |
| Coal, anthracite, Toronto ton | 13-37 | 13-47 | 13-47 | 13-47 | 13-47 | 13-47 | 13-47 | 13-47 | 13-37 | 13-97 | 13-97 | 13-07 | 13-22 | | | |
| Coal, bituminous, N.S. run- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| of-mine " " | 6-00 | 6-00 | 6-00 | 6-00 | 6-00 | 6-00 | 6-00 | 6-00 | 6-00 | 6-00 | 6-00 | 6-00 | 6-00 | | | |
| Gasoline, Toronto gal. | -205 | -195 | -185 | -195 | -195 | -195 | -195 | -195 | -185 | -185 | -195 | -195 | -195 | | | |
| Sulphuric acid, 66° Beaume, net ton | 16-00 | 16-00 | 16-00 | 16-00 | 16-00 | 16-00 | 16-00 | 16-00 | 16-00 | 16-00 | 16-00 | 16-00 | 16-00 | | | |
| Indexes of Wholesale Prices in Other Countries—² | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United States— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fisher, 200: 1926 | 96-0 | 94-4 | 92-7 | 92-8 | 93-8 | 92-7 | 90-9 | 90-6 | 88-6 | 86-4 | 83-7 | 83-2 | 83-4 | | | |
| Bureau of Labour, 550: 1926 | 97-5 | 95-6 | 91-4 | 94-2 | 96-4 | 92-1 | 90-8 | 90-7 | 89-1 | 86-8 | 84-0 | 82-8 | 82-4 | | | |
| Annalist, 72: 1913 | 147-6 | 145-5 | 141-8 | 141-5 | 139-8 | 137-4 | 134-0 | 133-6 | 132-1 | 128-5 | 125-0 | 122-8 | 123-4 | | | |
| United Kingdom— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Board of Trade, 150: 1913 | 128-8 | 126-1 | 124-0 | 123-5 | 121-0 | 127-8 | 124-5 | 123-7 | 122-0 | 120-7 | 119-2 | 117-8 | 117-8 | | | |
| Economist, 58: 1927 | 91-8 | 90-2 | 88-3 | 88-3 | 86-1 | 84-3 | 83-1 | 81-6 | 80-6 | 78-8 | 77-6 | 76-1 | 76-1 | | | |
| France, Statistique Generale, 45: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914 | 610 | 602 | 596 | 598 | 576 | 576 | 565 | 560 | 533 | 544 | 549 | 54-4 | ..... |  |  |  |
| Germany, Federal Statistical | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Office, 400: 1913 | 128-1 | 137-2 | 125-5 | 124-3 | 123-3 | 129-3 | 126-4 | 126-7 | 125-7 | 124-5 | 125-1 | 124-7 | ..... |  |  |  |
| Belgium, Ministry of Labour, | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 150: 1914 | 846 | 838 | 824 | 823 | 808 | 791 | 774 | 777 | 774 | 750 | 739 | ..... | ..... |  |  |  |
| Netherlands, Central Bureau | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Statistics, 45: 1913 | 141 | 140 | 137 | 135 | 131 | 128 | 122 | 122 | 119 | 118 | 115 | 114 | ..... |  |  |  |
| Norway, Official, 95: 1913 | 154 | 154 | 153 | 153 | 150 | 147 | 146 | 145 | 144 | 143 | 143 | 141 | ..... |  |  |  |
| Sweden, Commerce Dept., 100: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1913 | 140 | 139 | 135 | 134 | 131 | 128 | 128 | 124 | 123 | 123 | 121 | ..... | ..... |  |  |  |
| Italy, Bachi, 100: 1913 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 437 | 436 | 431 | 428 | 417 | 408 | 400 | 396 | 360 | 353 | 375 | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |  |  |
| Finland, Official, 150: 1928 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 152 | 151 | 152 | 152 | 158 | 157 | 157 | 158 | 157 | 159 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |  |  |
| Russia, Commerce, 170: 1913 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 152 | 151 | 152 | 152 | 158 | 157 | 157 | 158 | 157 | 159 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |  |  |
| India, Dept. of Statistics, 75: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1914 | 143 | 140 | 137 | 134 | 131 | 128 | 125 | 123 | 121 | 116 | 115 | ..... | ..... |  |  |  |
| China, Bureau of Markets, 147: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1913 | 167-1 | 168-0 | 164-7 | 164-7 | 166-6 | 174-7 | 173-7 | 174-2 | 173-4 | 185-9 | 190-1 | ..... | ..... |  |  |  |
| Japan, Bank of Japan, 55: 1913 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 164-4 | 163-4 | 159-6 | 154-9 | 153-2 | 151-0 | 148-1 | 147-3 | 143-2 | 138-5 | 133-5 | 132-7 | ..... | ..... |  |  |  |
| Australia, Commonwealth Sta- | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| tistician, 52: 1911 | 170-8 | 168-4 | 165-8 | 161-5 | 158-0 | 153-8 | 151-4 | 153-8 | 154-7 | 152-3 | 151-1 | ..... | ..... |  |  |  |
| New Zealand, Official, 180: 1913 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 145-2 | 145-0 | 147-0 | 146-0 | 147-0 | 146-4 | 146-2 | 145-9 | 145-7 | 144-7 | 144-1 | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |  |  |
| Egypt, Dept. of Statistics, 75: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1913 | 112 | 115 | 112 | 110 | 109 | 108 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 100 | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |  |  |
| Cairo, 23: 1913-1914 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹For full description see Prices and Price Indexes sent free on request.²The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

Table 21. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

| Month | Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Total Imports | Vegetable Products | Animal Products | Textiles | Wood and Paper | Iron and its Products | Non-Ferrous Metals | Non-Metallic Minerals | Chemicals and Allied Products | Miscellaneous Commodities |
| | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 |
| 1925 | | | | | | | | | | |
| March..... | 120,455 | 23,087 | 7,579 | 21,582 | 3,746 | 35,055 | 5,920 | 11,965 | 2,780 | 5,174 |
| April..... | 78,490 | 14,778 | 4,550 | 12,408 | 5,005 | 24,822 | 4,382 | 7,174 | 2,583 | 4,076 |
| May..... | 113,882 | 21,316 | 6,375 | 15,389 | 4,942 | 33,367 | 5,056 | 14,461 | 4,364 | 5,739 |
| June..... | 110,704 | 21,165 | 5,559 | 16,170 | 4,846 | 32,571 | 5,556 | 14,827 | 3,114 | 5,909 |
| July..... | 108,404 | 19,410 | 4,288 | 16,133 | 5,156 | 29,922 | 5,672 | 15,499 | 3,808 | 5,855 |
| August..... | 114,175 | 19,530 | 5,305 | 15,727 | 4,940 | 32,489 | 5,202 | 15,703 | 3,015 | 7,089 |
| September..... | 106,056 | 19,399 | 5,373 | 16,517 | 5,504 | 27,995 | 5,870 | 16,203 | 3,006 | 5,564 |
| October..... | 112,341 | 21,306 | 5,611 | 17,807 | 6,028 | 29,967 | 7,112 | 18,245 | 3,223 | 6,504 |
| November..... | 102,987 | 21,665 | 5,477 | 16,397 | 4,664 | 31,530 | 7,046 | 16,236 | 3,630 | 5,948 |
| December..... | 94,631 | 19,939 | 4,930 | 16,215 | 4,641 | 30,268 | 6,604 | 14,226 | 3,561 | 5,414 |
| 1926 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 96,959 | 16,491 | 7,416 | 19,710 | 4,563 | 28,598 | 5,844 | 11,697 | 2,331 | 5,087 |
| February..... | 87,043 | 15,383 | 7,180 | 18,451 | 5,170 | 26,519 | 6,751 | 11,081 | 2,437 | 4,026 |
| March..... | 125,280 | 21,322 | 5,097 | 22,522 | 4,495 | 44,255 | 8,629 | 18,444 | 3,991 | 6,253 |
| April..... | 97,517 | 15,587 | 4,296 | 14,846 | 5,897 | 32,484 | 6,748 | 9,774 | 3,170 | 6,137 |
| May..... | 125,615 | 21,743 | 5,783 | 16,348 | 5,426 | 42,265 | 7,855 | 14,710 | 4,299 | 6,778 |
| June..... | 111,949 | 19,584 | 4,907 | 16,159 | 5,681 | 32,924 | 6,899 | 17,236 | 3,740 | 6,182 |
| July..... | 114,201 | 19,589 | 4,738 | 16,941 | 5,374 | 30,427 | 7,924 | 18,125 | 3,376 | 7,500 |
| August..... | 111,631 | 19,529 | 5,049 | 17,385 | 5,176 | 27,436 | 7,630 | 18,566 | 3,182 | 7,810 |
| September..... | 96,380 | 18,158 | 5,372 | 14,412 | 5,053 | 22,650 | 7,996 | 16,393 | 3,424 | 6,543 |
| October..... | 116,261 | 22,682 | 5,627 | 16,410 | 5,804 | 25,806 | 9,618 | 20,432 | 3,771 | 8,111 |
| November..... | 106,734 | 22,173 | 5,752 | 15,147 | 5,448 | 26,360 | 8,585 | 19,960 | 3,628 | 6,441 |
| December..... | 94,385 | 18,599 | 6,008 | 11,600 | 4,236 | 16,283 | 6,296 | 13,284 | 2,612 | 5,355 |
| 1926 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 94,910 | 14,562 | 6,680 | 16,261 | 4,095 | 18,436 | 5,651 | 13,833 | 2,340 | 4,213 |
| February..... | 80,922 | 14,553 | 7,071 | 13,070 | 2,823 | 18,952 | 5,395 | 11,046 | 2,327 | 3,984 |
| March..... | 112,091 | 19,480 | 6,729 | 18,071 | 5,616 | 31,478 | 7,442 | 12,666 | 3,690 | 5,900 |
| April..... | 71,402 | 12,470 | 4,100 | 10,453 | 3,877 | 21,017 | 4,687 | 8,086 | 2,893 | 3,890 |
| May..... | 101,845 | 17,307 | 5,121 | 11,058 | 4,747 | 26,187 | 5,872 | 16,656 | 4,148 | 5,586 |
| June..... | 91,247 | 17,554 | 5,121 | 11,002 | 4,284 | 21,476 | 5,828 | 16,036 | 3,454 | 5,689 |
| July..... | 94,551 | 17,830 | 5,440 | 11,491 | 4,963 | 18,827 | 5,162 | 14,654 | 3,899 | 5,773 |
| August..... | 77,906 | 13,050 | 3,784 | 11,977 | 3,796 | 16,365 | 5,494 | 14,517 | 2,525 | 5,686 |
| September..... | 87,900 | 16,587 | 4,870 | 12,947 | 3,951 | 15,418 | 5,504 | 19,244 | 3,241 | 6,453 |

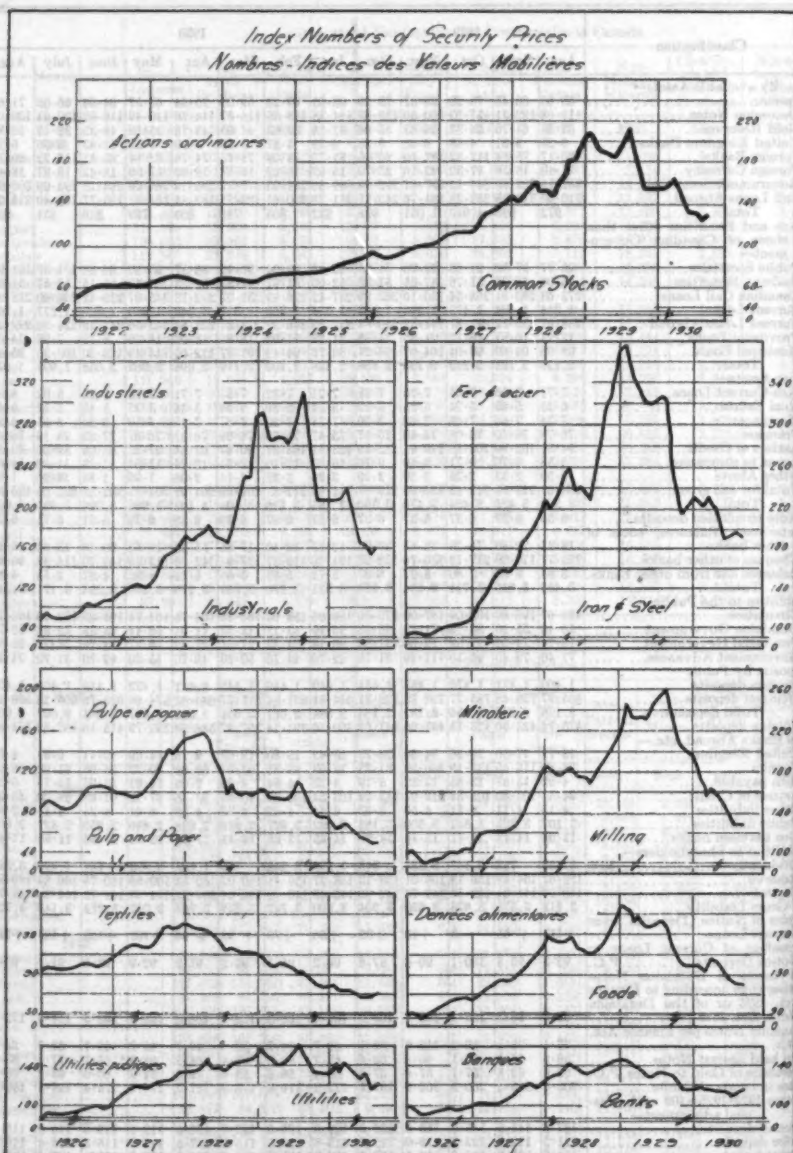
| Month | Exports of Merchandise from Canada | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Domestic Produce | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total Exports of Mdes. | Total Exports of Canadian Produce | Vegetable Products | Animal Products | Textiles | Wood and Paper | Iron and its Products | Non-Ferrous Metals | Non-Metallic Minerals | Chemicals and Allied Products |
| | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 |
| 1925 | | | | | | | | | | |
| March..... | 109,147 | 106,075 | 43,955 | 12,762 | 787 | 28,286 | 5,639 | 10,101 | 3,154 | 1,872 |
| April..... | 60,455 | 63,975 | 21,193 | 6,614 | 296 | 17,549 | 4,211 | 5,888 | 1,259 | 1,049 |
| May..... | 120,154 | 118,021 | 63,708 | 10,512 | 451 | 24,812 | 5,828 | 8,829 | 2,156 | 1,475 |
| June..... | 109,126 | 107,121 | 60,030 | 11,001 | 1,067 | 24,657 | 5,626 | 8,661 | 2,818 | 1,551 |
| July..... | 127,349 | 125,331 | 61,747 | 16,207 | 1,200 | 29,495 | 5,968 | 9,534 | 2,429 | 1,580 |
| August..... | 113,904 | 112,493 | 67,649 | 16,389 | 1,157 | 25,395 | 7,236 | 9,096 | 2,443 | 1,513 |
| September..... | 111,856 | 109,328 | 67,808 | 17,556 | 699 | 22,798 | 6,494 | 8,174 | 2,363 | 1,268 |
| October..... | 143,955 | 141,816 | 70,837 | 19,146 | 987 | 27,604 | 6,810 | 10,285 | 2,835 | 1,557 |
| November..... | 170,082 | 167,014 | 104,092 | 15,377 | 750 | 25,176 | 9,952 | 8,667 | 2,484 | 1,859 |
| December..... | 133,345 | 130,647 | 70,338 | 12,338 | 778 | 24,550 | 6,478 | 9,987 | 2,406 | 1,667 |
| 1926 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 97,296 | 94,942 | 37,328 | 12,315 | 812 | 21,872 | 7,191 | 10,282 | 2,168 | 1,765 |
| February..... | 83,812 | 82,259 | 30,397 | 9,047 | 586 | 19,843 | 6,103 | 9,435 | 1,651 | 1,800 |
| March..... | 117,520 | 114,763 | 42,828 | 11,355 | 861 | 29,080 | 11,388 | 14,106 | 2,591 | 2,253 |
| April..... | 67,154 | 65,728 | 18,211 | 7,587 | 414 | 18,956 | 6,323 | 10,025 | 1,770 | 1,152 |
| May..... | 109,430 | 107,473 | 45,188 | 9,913 | 664 | 24,807 | 8,143 | 12,213 | 2,730 | 1,708 |
| June..... | 114,492 | 112,176 | 45,582 | 11,319 | 1,203 | 26,524 | 7,142 | 14,206 | 2,806 | 1,968 |
| July..... | 105,986 | 101,219 | 36,094 | 12,388 | 1,015 | 24,629 | 7,463 | 13,319 | 2,507 | 1,717 |
| August..... | 98,395 | 96,265 | 37,345 | 13,196 | 1,149 | 27,615 | 7,712 | 12,671 | 2,853 | 1,946 |
| September..... | 120,464 | 117,261 | 45,456 | 15,053 | 805 | 24,716 | 8,822 | 11,970 | 2,420 | 1,810 |
| October..... | 121,437 | 119,266 | 45,113 | 14,864 | 846 | 27,844 | 8,185 | 14,500 | 2,948 | 2,393 |
| November..... | 113,246 | 111,068 | 45,321 | 12,319 | 961 | 24,775 | 6,389 | 13,556 | 2,774 | 2,064 |
| December..... | 90,477 | 88,520 | 32,466 | 8,497 | 655 | 22,534 | 5,240 | 11,896 | 2,148 | 1,732 |
| 1926 | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 75,389 | 73,507 | 18,089 | 8,729 | 625 | 23,011 | 4,133 | 14,728 | 1,950 | 2,096 |
| February..... | 68,150 | 66,690 | 19,037 | 8,052 | 410 | 19,020 | 4,678 | 10,738 | 1,666 | 1,802 |
| March..... | 81,062 | 80,595 | 27,661 | 8,117 | 619 | 25,720 | 6,358 | 14,450 | 1,917 | 2,549 |
| April..... | 53,508 | 50,744 | 22,649 | 6,289 | 338 | 16,447 | 3,541 | 8,724 | 1,536 | 1,194 |
| May..... | 70,464 | 77,261 | 18,456 | 7,065 | 1,087 | 22,246 | 4,464 | 11,260 | 2,396 | 1,390 |
| June..... | 80,836 | 78,703 | 29,302 | 7,863 | 946 | 22,822 | 4,340 | 8,770 | 2,322 | 1,324 |
| July..... | 77,906 | 76,408 | 27,689 | 7,749 | 1,049 | 22,228 | 3,632 | 9,413 | 1,820 | 974 |
| August..... | 70,613 | 69,290 | 25,729 | 7,230 | 751 | 19,274 | 3,895 | 7,559 | 2,057 | 1,061 |
| September..... | 82,100 | 81,046 | 35,911 | 9,084 | 467 | 21,159 | 3,663 | 8,110 | 1,918 | 1,071 |

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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Table 22. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

| Classification | 1929 | | | | | 1930 | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--|
| | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | | |
| Readily available Assets— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Specie..... | 65-60 | 66-43 | 78-29 | 98-07 | 73-29 | 68-05 | 69-23 | 69-08 | 70-94 | 67-57 | 64-64 | 66-68 | 71-63 | | |
| Domestic Notes..... | 119-08 | 123-31 | 137-22 | 160-50 | 130-87 | 124-98 | 113-35 | 114-57 | 114-65 | 110-49 | 116-92 | 122-93 | 100-07 | | |
| Gold Reserves..... | 62-53 | 61-73 | 59-33 | 58-53 | 55-06 | 32-58 | 39-63 | 44-08 | 43-78 | 45-68 | 46-33 | 38-43 | 46-83 | | |
| United Kingdom Banks..... | 5-25 | 5-81 | 4-68 | 6-53 | 5-20 | 6-29 | 5-57 | 3-85 | 7-00 | 7-59 | 11-83 | 3-96 | 8-27 | | |
| Foreign Banks..... | 80-17 | 75-64 | 117-32 | 87-40 | 95-45 | 81-77 | 78-09 | 78-15 | 81-82 | 78-70 | 83-14 | 98-52 | 99-19 | | |
| Foreign Currency..... | 21-40 | 18-56 | 17-32 | 22-16 | 23-70 | 16-92 | 16-29 | 16-81 | 16-00 | 17-09 | 18-45 | 18-97 | 18-47 | | |
| Government Securities..... | 307-18 | 333-99 | 344-12 | 337-61 | 290-98 | 289-96 | 281-95 | 273-17 | 288-19 | 286-09 | 294-12 | 293-09 | 303-90 | | |
| Call Loans Abroad..... | 310-50 | 318-38 | 263-28 | 281-79 | 245-17 | 211-75 | 200-61 | 183-71 | 182-45 | 182-21 | 195-77 | 189-40 | 215-64 | | |
| Total..... | 972 | 998 | 1,010 | 1,051 | 928 | 833 | 805 | 783 | 800 | 790 | 830 | 834 | 851 | | |
| Loans and Securities other than those of Canadian Government— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Public Securities..... | 99-77 | 97-30 | 91-60 | 90-70 | 84-06 | 89-45 | 89-04 | 91-15 | 89-37 | 93-90 | 96-88 | 101-37 | 101-95 | | |
| Railway Securities..... | 45-00 | 56-21 | 51-76 | 47-05 | 57-38 | 53-00 | 51-97 | 51-35 | 51-23 | 51-42 | 53-15 | 52-57 | 51-85 | | |
| Canadian Call Loans..... | 273-63 | 280-81 | 268-34 | 250-16 | 262-29 | 237-42 | 226-93 | 231-07 | 232-73 | 235-07 | 232-02 | 232-40 | 228-93 | | |
| Current Loans..... | 1,348 | 1,404 | 1,473 | 1,443 | 1,403 | 1,384 | 1,363 | 1,347 | 1,345 | 1,330 | 1,307 | 1,277 | 1,290 | | |
| Current Loans Abroad..... | 238-67 | 235-12 | 241-87 | 241-32 | 250-64 | 257-52 | 296-22 | 278-81 | 235-86 | 242-56 | 243-58 | 224-78 | 223-24 | | |
| Provincial Loans..... | 12-34 | 16-97 | 16-12 | 21-85 | 24-98 | 21-29 | 17-95 | 18-86 | 18-08 | 14-69 | 8-72 | 7-98 | 14-09 | | |
| Municipal Loans..... | 98-98 | 99-85 | 98-04 | 104-07 | 96-71 | 86-79 | 94-48 | 101-27 | 112-50 | 115-49 | 109-30 | 100-30 | 96-89 | | |
| Total..... | 2,125 | 2,191 | 2,243 | 2,199 | 2,189 | 2,128 | 2,109 | 2,119 | 2,096 | 2,053 | 2,058 | 1,997 | 1,971 | | |
| Other Assets— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-Currency Loans..... | 7-71 | 8-06 | 7-05 | 7-25 | 7-35 | 7-21 | 7-32 | 7-52 | 7-71 | 7-73 | 7-96 | 8-02 | 8-05 | | |
| Real Estate..... | 5-35 | 5-55 | 5-24 | 5-25 | 5-32 | 5-34 | 5-36 | 5-28 | 5-38 | 5-35 | 5-46 | 5-52 | 5-49 | | |
| Mortgages..... | 7-34 | 7-54 | 7-68 | 7-62 | 7-29 | 7-21 | 7-30 | 7-37 | 7-18 | 7-10 | 6-90 | 6-91 | 6-94 | | |
| Promises..... | 70-78 | 76-20 | 76-08 | 75-66 | 75-17 | 73-47 | 76-79 | 76-09 | 76-37 | 76-67 | 77-85 | 78-19 | 78-80 | | |
| Letters of Credit..... | 94-84 | 105-90 | 105-58 | 119-01 | 112-89 | 103-54 | 103-37 | 90-61 | 93-46 | 97-12 | 91-05 | 89-20 | 83-86 | | |
| Loans to companies..... | 9-88 | 9-76 | 9-71 | 9-59 | 9-76 | 10-10 | 11-10 | 12-34 | 12-74 | 11-54 | 11-23 | 11-26 | 11-07 | | |
| Other Assets..... | 3-30 | 2-33 | 3-25 | 3-29 | 2-29 | 2-26 | 2-22 | 2-14 | 3-06 | 1-99 | 1-83 | 1-96 | 1-97 | | |
| Total for sub group..... | 203-61 | 213-34 | 212-48 | 220-60 | 219-67 | 211-62 | 212-37 | 201-29 | 204-81 | 207-52 | 202-35 | 201-05 | 193-83 | | |
| Total..... | 3,362 | 3,425 | 3,464 | 3,476 | 3,360 | 3,189 | 3,126 | 3,108 | 3,104 | 3,060 | 3,096 | 3,081 | 3,022 | | |
| Note circulation deposits..... | 6-35 | 6-37 | 6-37 | 6-37 | 6-37 | 6-37 | 6-37 | 6-38 | 6-38 | 6-38 | 6-51 | 6-74 | 6-78 | | |
| Inter-bank Balances, notes of other banks..... | 18-31 | 22-40 | 15-23 | 15-85 | 20-01 | 12-15 | 12-40 | 17-88 | 15-26 | 16-68 | 20-10 | 13-03 | 16-40 | | |
| Cheques of other banks..... | 123-77 | 178-29 | 217-12 | 180-76 | 163-20 | 124-09 | 119-37 | 127-94 | 142-38 | 112-49 | 168-70 | 114-88 | 96-64 | | |
| Balances due from other banks..... | 3-94 | 6-08 | 7-80 | 5-27 | 6-27 | 5-71 | 5-89 | 5-66 | 6-32 | 6-02 | 4-87 | 5-58 | 4-87 | | |
| Total..... | 3,463 | 3,615 | 3,711 | 3,634 | 3,521 | 3,531 | 3,270 | 3,265 | 3,276 | 3,230 | 3,295 | 3,171 | 3,147 | | |
| Liabilities to the Public— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Circulation..... | 189-67 | 196-90 | 186-09 | 187-00 | 175-50 | 155-06 | 158-63 | 162-96 | 154-78 | 164-71 | 165-95 | 162-18 | 166-15 | | |
| Domestic Government..... | 50-40 | 55-10 | 56-78 | 71-23 | 59-95 | 56-46 | 43-13 | 45-42 | 41-91 | 56-44 | 58-39 | 39-56 | 35-79 | | |
| Provincial Government..... | 18-74 | 24-02 | 27-08 | 22-68 | 31-66 | 26-18 | 24-33 | 27-61 | 27-42 | 29-27 | 34-78 | 34-71 | 25-52 | | |
| Government Advances..... | 77-40 | 79-40 | 90-15 | 111-40 | 81-70 | 49-70 | 44-70 | 50-20 | 49-70 | 45-20 | 49-70 | 31-70 | 24-20 | | |
| Deposits by Public..... | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Savings deposits..... | 1,490 | 1,471 | 1,470 | 1,453 | 1,434 | 1,440 | 1,440 | 1,445 | 1,441 | 1,432 | 1,410 | 1,402 | 1,404 | | |
| Demand deposits..... | 665-97 | 759-48 | 785-77 | 728-88 | 729-31 | 644-51 | 621-54 | 615-77 | 644-07 | 574-66 | 623-76 | 605-28 | 598-18 | | |
| Total deposits..... | 2,126 | 2,230 | 2,256 | 2,182 | 2,164 | 2,084 | 2,061 | 2,060 | 2,086 | 2,007 | 2,034 | 2,007 | 2,002 | | |
| Foreign deposits..... | 435-74 | 423-80 | 423-15 | 453-60 | 441-62 | 400-76 | 394-14 | 397-42 | 389-54 | 393-79 | 415-16 | 383-62 | 394-82 | | |
| Due Banks Abroad, etc.— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 18-71 | 17-50 | 29-26 | 34-50 | 26-73 | 23-42 | 19-80 | 10-63 | 9-76 | 14-09 | 12-41 | 9-51 | 8-61 | | |
| Foreign..... | 96-30 | 116-45 | 133-19 | 100-99 | 81-25 | 72-63 | 68-33 | 63-67 | 60-96 | 60-22 | 64-08 | 61-90 | 58-93 | | |
| Bills payable..... | 4-20 | 12-57 | 13-53 | 13-32 | 8-19 | 4-25 | 4-84 | 4-88 | 5-06 | 14-01 | 13-67 | 13-73 | 6-26 | | |
| Letters of Credit..... | 94-54 | 108-80 | 103-88 | 119-01 | 112-59 | 108-54 | 105-37 | 90-64 | 93-46 | 97-12 | 91-05 | 89-20 | 83-86 | | |
| Other liabilities..... | 4-15 | 4-11 | 4-11 | 4-56 | 4-33 | 4-44 | 4-32 | 4-43 | 4-38 | 4-41 | 4-24 | 4-41 | 3-98 | | |
| Public liabilities..... | 3,107 | 3,265 | 3,353 | 3,300 | 3,188 | 2,982 | 2,927 | 2,919 | 2,928 | 2,896 | 2,950 | 2,927 | 2,900 | | |
| Due between banks..... | 13-08 | 14-43 | 34-41 | 13-48 | 14-98 | 14-45 | 13-55 | 14-41 | 17-36 | 15-94 | 17-59 | 11-35 | 11-46 | | |
| Liabilities to Shareholders— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dividends..... | 3,458 | 783 | 3,147 | 5,283 | 846 | 3,548 | 770 | 1,387 | 3,523 | 781 | 1,370 | 3,539 | | | |
| Reserve..... | 153-67 | 154-48 | 158-18 | 158-01 | 158-13 | 158-97 | 159-41 | 160-07 | 160-51 | 160-66 | 160-79 | 160-89 | 160-89 | | |
| Capital..... | 140-97 | 141-61 | 143-83 | 142-78 | 142-80 | 143-48 | 143-79 | 144-24 | 144-53 | 144-03 | 144-76 | 144-76 | 144-76 | | |
| Gross Liabilities..... | 3,418 | 5,576 | 3,678 | 3,630 | 3,504 | 3,300 | 3,247 | 3,238 | 3,262 | 3,211 | 3,274 | 3,146 | 3,121 | | |
| Surplus of Notice Deposits over Current Loans..... | +113 | +6 | -3 | +10 | +32 | +50 | +79 | +99 | +96 | +102 | +103 | +123 | +144 | | |
| Percentage of Current Loans to Notice Deposits..... | 92-3 | 95-4 | 100-1 | 99-4 | 97-8 | 96-2 | 95-1 | 93-2 | 93-2 | 92-9 | 92-6 | 91-1 | 90-0 | | |
| Net Issues of Dominion Notes other than according to Finance Act, 1923 or of the Dominion Notes Act, 1915..... | 95-3 | 95-3 | 105-4 | 105-4 | 105-2 | 107-4 | 108-0 | 108-1 | 108-3 | 108-4 | 108-5 | 113-3 | 122-5 | | |
| Domestic Notes per Finance Act, 1923..... | 77-4 | 70-4 | 80-2 | 113-0 | 82-7 | 49-7 | 44-7 | 50- | 49-7 | 45-2 | 49-7 | 31-7 | 24-2 | | |
| Gold held against Notes..... | 59-6 | 59-9 | 60-1 | 60-4 | 60-4 | 62-7 | 63-3 | 63-4 | 64-2 | 64-6 | 65-7 | 77-1 | 83-8 | | |
| Percentage of Gold to Notes..... | 63-6 | 62-8 | 57-1 | 57-4 | 57-4 | 58-4 | 58-6 | 58-6 | 59-2 | 59-2 | 60-6 | 66-1 | 68-1 | | |
| Notes in hands of Public..... | 203-0 | 205-4 | 200-5 | 202-9 | 187-1 | 172-2 | 174-6 | 173-3 | 167-7 | 174-1 | 175-4 | 168-4 | 180-2 | | |
| Notes 1923-1925-100 with seasonal adjustment— | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Demand deposits..... | 127-4 | 147-9 | 148-0 | 133-5 | 133-6 | 129-2 | 126-6 | 123-8 | 126-6 | 112-5 | 119-8 | 118-8 | 115-6 | | |
| Notes deposits..... | 121-2 | 122-7 | 122-7 | 119-0 | 116-7 | 118-0 | 118-0 | 117-6 | 117-6 | 117-6 | 116-6 | 116-4 | 116-7 | | |
| Current Loans..... | 124-6 | 133-0 | 142-2 | 128-1 | 127-4 | 129-8 | 125-7 | 131-5 | 130-9 | 130-9 | 129-6 | 127-6 | 126-0 | | |
| Investment Holdings..... | 101-4 | 105-0 | 107-8 | 110-5 | 101-0 | 99-7 | 94-6 | 92-6 | 91-8 | 94-7 | 97-0 | 100-5 | 100-5 | | |
| Call Loans, Canada..... | 264-1 | 264-6 | 241-1 | 217-6 | 223-1 | 224-0 | 216-9 | 216-0 | 216-0 | 227-4 | 229-1 | 228-0 | 221-0 | | |
| Call loans Elsewhere..... | 150-0 | 162-6 | 133-1 | 127-0 | 121-5 | 113-0 | 105-0 | 94-6 | 92-0 | 91-6 | 98-3 | 96-3 | 111-0 | | |
| Aggregate Issues Dominion notes Gold held by Finance Dept. against notes..... | 56-6 | 57-6 | 54-8 | 50-2 | 49-4 | 54-0 | 55-2 | 60-4 | 62-2 | 61-3 | 73-3 | 73-2 | 78-9 | | |
| Notes in hands of Public..... | 118-7 | 117-6 | 108-0 | 106-0 | 98-4 | 97-3 | 98-8 | 97-5 | 95-6 | 101-1 | 100-9 | 97-5 | 105-5 | | |



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Table 23. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Weighted.

The indexes of stocks are expressed as a percentage of the average price during 1926, the compilation of the common stock indexes for 1927 and 1928 being based on the quotations for 112 stocks, while beginning with January 1929 125 stocks were used. Further information in regard to security prices may be obtained free upon application to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa.

| Month | 1. Common Stocks | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------|-------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------|----------------|
| | Industrials | | | | | | | Utilities | | | |
| | Total | Iron and Steel | Pulp and Paper | Milling | Oils | Textiles and Clothing | Food and Allied Products | Beverages | Miscellaneous | Total | Transportation |
| 1928 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June | 170.0 | 230.8 | 127.0 | 178.8 | 180.8 | 122.6 | 157.8 | 168.0 | 177.5 | 139.1 | 127.6 |
| July | 169.9 | 234.7 | 117.7 | 176.1 | 186.2 | 120.0 | 158.8 | 167.4 | 173.0 | 140.6 | 129.2 |
| August | 166.5 | 222.2 | 98.9 | 169.0 | 186.3 | 116.5 | 150.1 | 158.6 | 181.8 | 136.1 | 129.5 |
| September | 185.3 | 247.3 | 108.1 | 178.9 | 210.8 | 117.7 | 153.1 | 175.4 | 210.5 | 143.4 | 136.2 |
| October | 201.2 | 267.5 | 99.3 | 190.7 | 228.2 | 114.2 | 159.3 | 183.4 | 245.8 | 144.2 | 137.9 |
| November | 229.3 | 317.5 | 101.1 | 197.5 | 261.5 | 114.3 | 166.6 | 195.8 | 295.6 | 149.2 | 139.2 |
| December | 227.3 | 328.6 | 97.1 | 208.3 | 246.5 | 114.1 | 183.5 | 184.4 | 336.0 | 149.7 | 149.3 |
| 1929 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 286.1 | 374.6 | 101.6 | 217.2 | 276.8 | 110.9 | 198.7 | 189.1 | 468.8 | 154.0 | 153.7 |
| February | 292.9 | 377.5 | 103.0 | 247.5 | 261.5 | 108.2 | 198.3 | 201.3 | 501.6 | 158.7 | 161.2 |
| March | 296.2 | 346.9 | 94.8 | 235.2 | 250.7 | 100.5 | 180.3 | 175.1 | 441.4 | 150.1 | 156.5 |
| April | 299.3 | 338.5 | 94.8 | 235.4 | 208.8 | 99.6 | 182.8 | 175.0 | 402.1 | 143.6 | 140.9 |
| May | 299.3 | 325.6 | 93.8 | 236.3 | 304.7 | 101.3 | 178.9 | 155.6 | 406.5 | 140.2 | 144.5 |
| June | 294.1 | 319.7 | 92.3 | 234.4 | 294.9 | 99.4 | 173.8 | 145.3 | 403.6 | 143.4 | 144.2 |
| July | 271.2 | 321.6 | 96.8 | 249.1 | 315.2 | 96.0 | 178.8 | 138.4 | 406.4 | 150.7 | 150.8 |
| August | 293.8 | 335.4 | 109.2 | 256.8 | 320.9 | 91.1 | 181.3 | 136.7 | 433.0 | 159.2 | 142.6 |
| September | 315.8 | 332.4 | 108.2 | 287.0 | 417.8 | 90.5 | 178.3 | 129.0 | 467.4 | 163.1 | 144.7 |
| October | 305.4 | 248.8 | 92.6 | 244.0 | 348.0 | 84.8 | 155.8 | 103.4 | 351.7 | 149.3 | 125.0 |
| November | 255.2 | 212.9 | 77.4 | 206.1 | 396.4 | 79.2 | 138.0 | 88.0 | 267.6 | 130.9 | 123.8 |
| December | 219.0 | 231.6 | 76.0 | 196.8 | 396.1 | 79.4 | 139.8 | 93.8 | 306.2 | 131.6 | 122.6 |
| 1930 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 209.1 | 232.5 | 63.4 | 174.7 | 286.6 | 78.9 | 140.0 | 85.8 | 287.7 | 133.3 | 123.0 |
| February | 205.5 | 224.8 | 65.3 | 171.9 | 263.0 | 76.2 | 136.9 | 79.2 | 308.2 | 141.0 | 123.9 |
| March | 210.2 | 231.8 | 62.9 | 156.2 | 270.8 | 72.4 | 132.5 | 77.5 | 317.4 | 137.4 | 115.8 |
| April | 220.3 | 233.5 | 69.9 | 163.6 | 293.5 | 72.3 | 145.2 | 87.4 | 316.4 | 143.7 | 132.7 |
| May | 195.3 | 221.1 | 63.2 | 158.8 | 265.0 | 72.0 | 143.6 | 88.5 | 265.7 | 133.3 | 127.9 |
| June | 165.4 | 192.1 | 56.1 | 149.7 | 222.0 | 67.3 | 132.9 | 77.9 | 215.4 | 124.2 | 119.5 |
| July | 162.2 | 193.0 | 52.9 | 138.3 | 217.1 | 68.0 | 128.0 | 77.1 | 213.0 | 122.3 | 117.8 |
| August | 153.1 | 189.1 | 49.4 | 129.3 | 208.6 | 68.2 | 123.1 | 73.3 | 193.8 | 116.0 | 109.2 |
| September | 160.1 | 186.8 | 45.3 | 128.7 | 226.3 | 72.8 | 122.3 | 72.1 | 204.2 | 123.1 | 112.4 |

| Common stocks—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | Mining stocks | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|------------|-----------|-------|----------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------|--------|--------------------------|-------------|-------|
| Month | Companies abroad | | | Banks | General Index number | Traders' Index | Preferred stocks | Interest rates | Yield on bonds | Shares traded Montreal | 11 | 2 | 4 | 17 | |
| | Total | Industrial | Utilities | | | | | | | | Gold | Copper | Silver and miscellaneous | Total Index | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1928 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June | 150.2 | | | 192.6 | 139.1 | 151.9 | 358.0 | 111.2 | 91.9 | 4.40 | 1,214,858 | 113.1 | 197.7 | 90.1 | 123.8 |
| July | 163.0 | 121.5 | | 197.8 | 136.7 | 182.6 | 391.2 | 110.3 | 93.9 | 4.50 | 700,127 | 101.7 | 259.0 | 84.8 | 131.9 |
| August | 145.0 | 117.7 | | 186.8 | 136.6 | 148.0 | 391.3 | 107.6 | 96.0 | 4.60 | 924,940 | 95.0 | 291.2 | 78.4 | 123.6 |
| September | 154.9 | 122.9 | | 200.3 | 139.9 | 159.7 | 470.6 | 107.6 | 96.0 | 4.60 | 900,422 | 91.6 | 283.6 | 77.2 | 121.9 |
| October | 168.6 | 134.3 | | 217.5 | 142.2 | 168.4 | 553.2 | 106.2 | 95.0 | 4.55 | 2,308,349 | 84.2 | 288.3 | 66.4 | 113.6 |
| November | 180.1 | 150.5 | | 234.2 | 144.6 | 184.2 | 714.1 | 104.0 | 95.0 | 4.55 | 3,217,754 | 82.0 | 300.8 | 66.6 | 118.5 |
| December | 185.5 | 151.8 | | 238.6 | 147.4 | 183.6 | 806.7 | 107.0 | 96.0 | 4.60 | 2,266,717 | 76.8 | 316.0 | 72.3 | 118.1 |
| 1929 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 210.5 | 183.3 | | 253.5 | 160.2 | 207.4 | 1,039.5 | 107.4 | 97.1 | 4.65 | 4,173,257 | 85.4 | 334.7 | 79.0 | 123.7 |
| February | 198.9 | 173.0 | | 239.8 | 147.7 | 209.4 | 1,126.8 | 106.1 | 98.1 | 4.70 | 2,087,891 | 84.4 | 322.6 | 83.4 | 123.7 |
| March | 176.8 | 161.5 | | 204.6 | 149.5 | 192.6 | 1,067.8 | 106.0 | 101.2 | 4.85 | 2,187,613 | 84.8 | 301.2 | 82.6 | 120.3 |
| April | 160.3 | 172.6 | | 200.0 | 140.9 | 191.8 | 965.4 | 104.3 | 103.3 | 4.95 | 1,117,430 | 82.7 | 267.6 | 75.4 | 113.6 |
| May | 164.2 | 157.2 | | 183.4 | 135.6 | 187.1 | 955.1 | 104.3 | 104.4 | 5.00 | 1,287,879 | 77.4 | 272.4 | 72.8 | 108.9 |
| June | 162.8 | 144.7 | | 192.0 | 129.7 | 185.6 | 968.0 | 104.8 | 103.3 | 4.95 | 766,813 | 72.1 | 267.5 | 69.8 | 103.6 |
| July | 171.9 | 188.1 | | 201.1 | 132.0 | 192.8 | 1,032.1 | 104.8 | 103.3 | 4.95 | 928,841 | 72.9 | 296.9 | 69.4 | 106.3 |
| August | 192.6 | 168.5 | | 231.2 | 133.4 | 207.4 | 1,170.1 | 105.0 | 109.3 | 4.95 | 2,103,138 | 74.1 | 325.9 | 70.7 | 114.9 |
| September | 167.2 | 172.7 | | 236.2 | 133.2 | 217.1 | 1,230.4 | 105.1 | 104.4 | 5.00 | 1,874,723 | 65.6 | 317.0 | 65.8 | 104.8 |
| October | 172.7 | 181.8 | | 256.2 | 131.4 | 196.4 | 1,125.8 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 4.95 | 2,309,402 | 59.1 | 307.8 | 64.1 | 90.1 |
| November | 129.5 | 125.9 | | 141.4 | 117.9 | 154.7 | 769.2 | 99.8 | 103.3 | 4.85 | 2,077,720 | 54.2 | 185.0 | 55.0 | 78.7 |
| December | 137.9 | 137.6 | | 146.6 | 117.4 | 154.8 | 786.7 | 100.4 | 103.3 | 4.90 | 1,083,757 | 54.3 | 178.1 | 51.3 | 74.4 |
| 1930 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 130.3 | 131.4 | | 136.9 | 120.3 | 135.7 | 828.9 | 97.9 | 102.3 | 4.90 | 988,789 | 57.4 | 191.4 | 49.0 | 78.9 |
| February | 121.0 | 117.9 | | 131.6 | 120.4 | 155.3 | 894.3 | 98.8 | 102.3 | 4.90 | 830,534 | 63.9 | 200.3 | 50.1 | 86.1 |
| March | 133.2 | 126.8 | | 148.8 | 118.3 | 167.6 | 898.6 | 100.9 | 101.3 | 4.85 | 1,133,960 | 63.5 | 206.3 | 47.8 | 85.2 |
| April | 150.7 | 139.9 | | 171.4 | 116.6 | 166.6 | 1,010.9 | 103.4 | 101.3 | 4.85 | 1,031,764 | 63.6 | 189.8 | 46.4 | 85.2 |
| May | 139.8 | 136.1 | | 151.7 | 117.9 | 154.7 | 821.3 | 99.5 | 100.8 | 4.85 | 1,068,387 | 64.8 | 144.6 | 35.8 | 80.1 |
| June | 129.9 | 114.6 | | 141.2 | 115.2 | 124.7 | 821.3 | 99.5 | 100.8 | 4.83 | 1,390,170 | 64.3 | 129.2 | 32.2 | 73.7 |
| July | 119.5 | 113.3 | | 123.3 | 113.1 | 132.0 | 768.6 | 99.6 | 100.2 | 4.80 | 966,396 | 61.3 | 115.3 | 28.1 | 65.1 |
| August | 110.4 | 113.0 | | 118.2 | 113.3 | 125.1 | 731.3 | 97.1 | 99.0 | 4.60 | 558,387 | 61.2 | 111.6 | 29.4 | 66.0 |
| September | 112.2 | 110.2 | | 121.1 | 117.6 | 130.8 | 973.0 | 96.2 | 92.9 | 4.48 | 1,171,409 | 62.6 | 106.4 | 25.8 | 66.0 |

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

Table 24. Canadian Public Finance.¹

| Year and Month | Revenue during month | | | | | | Expenditure during month | | Public Debt (end of month) | | |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------|-------------|--------------|------------|---------|--------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|-----------|
| | Customs | Excise | Post Office | Excise Taxes | Income Tax | Total | Total Ordinary | Grand Total | Gross Debt | Active Assets | Net Debt |
| | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000 | \$000,000 | \$000,000 | \$000,000 |
| Fiscal year ended March 31.² | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1924 | 121,801 | 38,182 | 28,865 | 120,076 | 54,304 | 408,568 | 334,813 | 270,589 | 2,819 | 402 | 2,418 |
| 1925 | 108,147 | 38,905 | 28,783 | 85,811 | 56,348 | 351,513 | 318,892 | 351,170 | 2,818 | 401 | 2,417 |
| 1926 | 127,355 | 43,524 | 30,355 | 96,067 | 55,572 | 352,893 | 330,660 | 355,190 | 2,799 | 406 | 2,393 |
| 1927 | 141,969 | 48,513 | 30,060 | 105,013 | 47,389 | 392,433 | 319,548 | 356,556 | 2,774 | 421 | 2,353 |
| 1928 | 156,966 | 57,401 | 31,563 | 90,223 | 56,571 | 429,701 | 336,166 | 379,717 | 2,730 | 432 | 2,297 |
| 1929 | 187,206 | 63,683 | 30,612 | 82,000 | 59,422 | 455,461 | 380,953 | 388,906 | 2,702 | 477 | 2,225 |
| 1930 | 179,430 | 65,098 | 33,345 | 63,400 | 69,021 | 446,953 | 357,780 | 396,212 | 2,603 | 426 | 2,178 |
| 1936 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| February | 10,129 | 2,820 | 2,267 | 6,748 | 705 | 25,603 | 19,093 | 19,746 | 2,848 | 467 | 2,381 |
| March | 13,076 | 3,141 | 2,228 | 8,883 | 883 | 30,060 | 24,004 | 24,902 | 2,769 | 279 | 2,490 |
| April | 10,950 | 2,350 | 2,300 | 8,241 | 3,144 | 25,120 | 7,406 | 7,450 | — | — | 2,377 |
| May | 11,608 | 4,077 | 2,300 | 4,075 | 33,562 | 56,911 | 39,100 | 39,725 | 2,854 | 498 | 2,356 |
| June | 12,690 | 3,973 | 2,300 | 9,047 | 1,003 | 30,689 | 26,339 | 27,878 | 2,829 | 471 | 2,358 |
| July | 11,710 | 4,368 | 2,300 | 9,533 | 3,089 | 32,818 | 18,963 | 22,540 | 2,831 | 482 | 2,349 |
| August | 12,351 | 4,323 | 1,600 | 6,061 | 827 | 31,059 | 17,739 | 22,996 | 2,826 | 485 | 2,341 |
| September | 12,154 | 4,559 | 1,600 | 8,086 | 1,744 | 30,771 | 24,594 | 26,282 | 2,816 | 480 | 2,336 |
| October | 12,132 | 4,585 | 1,600 | 9,000 | 2,430 | 31,747 | 26,430 | 28,117 | 2,817 | 477 | 2,340 |
| November | 12,850 | 4,854 | 2,000 | 9,777 | 1,949 | 35,264 | 47,941 | 50,257 | 2,831 | 486 | 2,345 |
| December | 10,672 | 4,094 | 2,700 | 8,983 | 334 | 28,959 | 24,513 | 27,867 | 2,817 | 473 | 2,344 |
| 1937 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 9,933 | 2,804 | 2,000 | 8,225 | 354 | 25,970 | 21,226 | 22,639 | 2,808 | 468 | 2,340 |
| February | 10,286 | 3,297 | 3,114 | 7,034 | 295 | 27,128 | 21,468 | 22,022 | 2,772 | 456 | 2,316 |
| March | 13,006 | 3,682 | 3,300 | 6,970 | 870 | 30,552 | 30,810 | 22,925 | 2,774 | 450 | 2,324 |
| April | 16,177 | 8,282 | 4,400 | 7,860 | 39,893 | 69,312 | 50,733 | 52,396 | — | — | 2,311 |
| May | 14,240 | 4,540 | 2,319 | 7,066 | 1,303 | 31,853 | 24,738 | 26,325 | 2,781 | 475 | 2,306 |
| June | 12,843 | 5,204 | 2,315 | 8,112 | 3,067 | 34,994 | 21,016 | 23,699 | 2,781 | 486 | 2,295 |
| July | 12,843 | 5,204 | 2,315 | 8,112 | 3,067 | 34,994 | 21,016 | 23,699 | 2,781 | 486 | 2,295 |
| August | 12,185 | 5,522 | 2,200 | 7,980 | 694 | 32,855 | 19,363 | 21,565 | 2,783 | 498 | 2,285 |
| September | 12,404 | 5,185 | 2,200 | 7,430 | 3,252 | 32,969 | 26,676 | 27,588 | 2,780 | 513 | 2,267 |
| October | 12,122 | 5,895 | 2,200 | 8,082 | 1,360 | 32,529 | 22,334 | 27,002 | 2,783 | 553 | 2,230 |
| November | 13,179 | 5,416 | 2,387 | 8,467 | 2,211 | 35,395 | 31,456 | 33,037 | 2,796 | 509 | 2,287 |
| December | 11,933 | 5,305 | 4,300 | 7,735 | 1,206 | 32,625 | 24,077 | 27,056 | 2,773 | 491 | 2,282 |
| 1938 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 10,952 | 3,640 | 2,536 | 6,816 | 1,391 | 28,628 | 20,334 | 21,480 | 2,780 | 515 | 2,265 |
| February | 11,989 | 3,378 | 2,400 | 6,622 | 779 | 27,761 | 22,282 | 24,051 | 2,768 | 497 | 2,271 |
| March | 15,567 | 5,061 | 3,049 | 6,181 | 1,943 | 35,187 | 22,200 | 25,292 | 2,729 | 453 | 2,276 |
| April | 30,127 | 9,637 | 4,000 | 5,846 | 40,490 | 96,809 | 50,386 | 51,606 | — | — | 2,260 |
| May | 15,173 | 5,330 | 2,200 | 6,822 | 995 | 32,314 | 24,507 | 26,809 | 2,722 | 477 | 2,245 |
| June | 15,470 | 6,716 | 2,200 | 7,422 | 2,872 | 36,822 | 26,563 | 28,362 | 2,730 | 496 | 2,234 |
| July | 16,102 | 5,447 | 2,201 | 7,533 | 782 | 34,145 | 25,356 | 28,039 | 2,741 | 511 | 2,230 |
| August | 15,361 | 5,622 | 2,200 | 6,050 | 1,880 | 33,701 | 24,830 | 27,475 | 2,728 | 504 | 2,224 |
| September | 17,500 | 6,067 | 2,300 | 8,046 | 1,079 | 39,888 | 25,401 | 28,467 | 2,738 | 523 | 2,215 |
| October | 14,874 | 5,779 | 2,428 | 7,622 | 1,617 | 35,659 | 30,481 | 33,012 | 2,740 | 510 | 2,230 |
| November | 14,080 | 5,919 | 5,067 | 7,382 | 910 | 36,498 | 32,487 | 35,222 | 2,715 | 467 | 2,248 |
| 1939 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 12,121 | 5,204 | 2,400 | 6,634 | 605 | 32,347 | 25,782 | 27,656 | 2,704 | 491 | 2,214 |
| February | 14,823 | 4,064 | 2,300 | 4,064 | 976 | 31,408 | 22,806 | 23,987 | 2,693 | 487 | 2,206 |
| March | 17,353 | 4,424 | 2,576 | 5,399 | 1,006 | 32,865 | 22,446 | 25,505 | 2,698 | 487 | 2,189 |
| April | 34,704 | 9,984 | 4,700 | 4,899 | 55,472 | 111,837 | 50,346 | 53,114 | 2,647 | 421 | 2,226 |
| May | 15,365 | 5,346 | 2,860 | 5,633 | 1,125 | 32,815 | 25,137 | 26,556 | 2,697 | 548 | 2,149 |
| June | 16,294 | 5,518 | 2,300 | 5,998 | 3,010 | 37,648 | 27,684 | 30,319 | 2,705 | 561 | 2,144 |
| July | 15,433 | 6,045 | 2,300 | 6,638 | 713 | 32,600 | 32,472 | 36,569 | 2,644 | 496 | 2,149 |
| August | 15,936 | 6,051 | 2,300 | 5,777 | 2,717 | 36,403 | 25,802 | 28,042 | 2,643 | 503 | 2,140 |
| September | 16,917 | 6,409 | 2,952 | 6,076 | 720 | 36,603 | 21,245 | 33,297 | 2,643 | 506 | 2,137 |
| October | 18,916 | 5,985 | 2,400 | 6,528 | 3,151 | 34,437 | 67,199 | 60,654 | 2,676 | 512 | 2,164 |
| November | 13,177 | 5,795 | 5,411 | 5,680 | 580 | 32,068 | 35,287 | 37,933 | 2,682 | 523 | 2,159 |
| 1939 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 9,934 | 4,140 | 2,500 | 4,601 | 635 | 25,136 | 23,766 | 26,090 | 2,646 | 486 | 2,160 |
| February | 11,748 | 3,849 | 2,300 | 4,076 | 602 | 26,538 | 21,241 | 22,645 | 2,599 | 442 | 2,157 |
| March | 14,364 | 4,447 | 3,123 | 4,038 | 1,071 | 29,009 | 22,765 | 29,610 | 2,594 | 437 | 2,157 |
| April | 25,813 | 10,691 | 4,900 | 3,974 | 87,603 | 104,730 | 58,740 | 55,048 | — | — | 2,145 |
| May | 12,482 | 5,137 | 2,493 | 4,112 | 1,162 | 27,101 | 30,205 | 34,276 | 2,601 | 466 | 2,135 |
| June | 11,937 | 5,460 | 2,300 | 3,336 | 3,389 | 29,633 | 32,325 | 35,551 | 2,601 | 461 | 2,141 |
| July | 10,534 | 5,507 | 2,300 | 3,408 | 618 | 26,205 | 27,009 | 30,203 | 2,587 | 442 | 2,145 |
| August | 12,821 | 5,602 | 2,200 | 2,928 | 2,507 | 27,760 | 26,694 | 29,637 | 2,593 | 440 | 2,143 |

¹Data from the *Canada Gazette*. ²The Canadian fiscal year commences April 1. ³Final figures based on a complete investigation of the public accounts, are given as at the end of March for twelve-monthly periods. Figures given as at the end of other months are provisional.

Table 25. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

| Month | Production of Pig Iron ¹ | Total Bank Clearings ² | Imports | Exports | Imports of Raw Materials ³ | Exports of Manufactured Goods ⁴ | Unemployment Based on Compulsory Insurance ⁵ | Board of Trade ⁶ | Index of Wholesale Prices | Bank of England | | Ten Clearing Banks | | Index of Security Prices, December 1921=100 ⁶ | Market Rate of Discount 3 Months | Draught ⁷ |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | Relative to 1913 | Gold Reserve ⁸ | Circulation of Notes ⁹ | Deposits other than public ¹⁰ | Discounts and Advances ¹¹ |  |  |  | Total Deposits^{12} |
| Millions of Pounds Sterling | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| — — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1926 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| June..... | 42 | 3,233 | 97.5 | 60.9 | 27.6 | 42-21 | 1,639 ⁵ | 146 | 148.6 | 149.0 | 379.5 | 119 | 1,102 | 1,008 | 133.6 | 4.27 |
| July..... | 18 | 2,416 | 100.3 | 65.7 | 30.8 | 48-21 | 1,737 ⁵ | 149 | 148.2 | 153.4 | 374.6 | 102 | 1,126 | 1,084 | 132.8 | 4.46 |
| August..... | 14 | 3,201 | 101.1 | 58.4 | 30.8 | 42-71 | 1,550 ⁵ | 149 | 149.4 | 154.1 | 374.6 | 109 | 1,117 | 1,071 | 135.4 | 4.45 |
| September..... | 13 | 2,924 | 101.7 | 58.9 | 30.0 | 43-21 | 1,528 ⁵ | 151 | 150.0 | 154.3 | 370.9 | 101 | 1,114 | 1,060 | 136.8 | 4.44 |
| October..... | 13 | 3,338 | 111.0 | 63.4 | 34.8 | 44-01 | 1,519 ⁵ | 152 | 154.1 | 161.2 | 369.1 | 105 | 1,129 | 1,066 | 134.5 | 4.49 |
| November..... | 13 | 3,496 | 113.3 | 64.1 | 38.7 | 44-11 | 1,515 ⁵ | 153 | 163.9 | 161.4 | 369.3 | 119 | 1,125 | 1,085 | 135.9 | 4.57 |
| December..... | 100 | 3,247 | 113.3 | 61.2 | 37.4 | 38-61 | 1,351 ⁵ | 146 | 145.8 | 149.9 | 381.0 | 131 | 1,138 | 1,728 | 135.7 | 4.53 |
| 1927 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 442 | 3,333 | 113.6 | 65.3 | 30.5 | 42-71 | 1,331 ⁵ | 144 | 144.8 | 150.1 | 380.0 | 103 | 1,160 | 1,731 | 138.5 | 4.18 |
| February..... | 580 | 3,182 | 93.9 | 65.7 | 29.5 | 41-61 | 1,170 ⁵ | 143 | 146.0 | 148.8 | 365.3 | 110 | 1,149 | 1,690 | 139.9 | 4.16 |
| March..... | 683 | 3,614 | 113.5 | 72.9 | 35.2 | 49-11 | 1,082 ⁵ | 141 | 145.4 | 149.3 | 365.3 | 104 | 1,124 | 1,949 | 139.0 | 4.34 |
| April..... | 691 | 3,357 | 100.6 | 64.4 | 30.7 | 41-51 | 1,045 ⁵ | 140 | 145.1 | 152.8 | 378.1 | 98 | 1,127 | 1,679 | 140.4 | 4.11 |
| May..... | 732 | 3,053 | 96.4 | 75.6 | 28.2 | 50-21 | 986 ⁵ | 141 | 145.6 | 150.0 | 368.1 | 111.4 | 1,129 | 1,887 | 141.6 | 3.99 |
| June..... | 662 | 3,367 | 99.3 | 86.0 | 27.0 | 44-91 | 1,005 ⁵ | 142 | 144.8 | 150.5 | 380.0 | 119.0 | 1,140 | 1,722 | 141.5 | 4.24 |
| July..... | 656 | 3,438 | 93.4 | 65.8 | 26.6 | 44-81 | 1,027 ⁵ | 141 | 143.5 | 150.2 | 380.2 | 108.6 | 1,153 | 1,719 | 142.0 | 4.23 |
| August..... | 606 | 2,347 | 90.1 | 68.2 | 22.2 | 47-71 | 1,044 ⁵ | 141 | 144.5 | 149.9 | 375.7 | 102.7 | 1,141 | 1,708 | 142.9 | 4.33 |
| September..... | 601 | 3,059 | 101.4 | 68.7 | 26.4 | 48-61 | 1,048 ⁵ | 142 | 143.0 | 149.5 | 375.1 | 97.5 | 1,148 | 1,705 | 144.2 | 4.32 |
| October..... | 606 | 3,537 | 105.0 | 70.6 | 26.4 | 44-91 | 1,074 ⁵ | 141 | 141.6 | 150.3 | 372.0 | 90.8 | 1,148 | 1,747 | 146.0 | 4.32 |
| November..... | 585 | 3,816 | 107.4 | 81.2 | 28.2 | 47-21 | 1,126 ⁵ | 141 | 142.9 | 149.6 | 376.5 | 95.2 | 1,166 | 1,731 | 145.9 | 4.33 |
| December..... | 568 | 3,331 | 105.4 | 69.1 | 30.0 | 45-81 | 1,322 ⁵ | 140 | 143.8 | 151.5 | 382.3 | 124.0 | 1,167 | 1,766 | 146.9 | 4.31 |
| 1928 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 569 | 3,933 | 160.4 | 70.0 | 31.1 | 48-31 | 1,179 ⁵ | 141 | 142.2 | 155.3 | 366.4 | 98.7 | 1,198 | 1,784 | 147.9 | 4.19 |
| February..... | 560 | 3,264 | 98.9 | 68.9 | 31.1 | 45-81 | 1,137 ⁵ | 140 | 142.5 | 156.4 | 366.6 | 98.6 | 1,159 | 1,734 | 147.7 | 4.18 |
| March..... | 567 | 3,659 | 110.8 | 76.2 | 34.3 | 33-41 | 1,042 ⁵ | 141 | 145.4 | 157.3 | 367.7 | 95.2 | 1,143 | 1,796 | 151.7 | 4.13 |
| April..... | 564 | 3,783 | 96.8 | 66.9 | 28.5 | 45-01 | 1,130 ⁵ | 142 | 147.8 | 159.2 | 370.6 | 94.8 | 1,148 | 1,728 | 154.7 | 4.02 |
| May..... | 601 | 2,743 | 99.2 | 70.9 | 29.9 | 46-41 | 1,101 ⁵ | 144 | 145.8 | 160.9 | 373.4 | 89.6 | 1,152 | 1,725 | 157.8 | 3.95 |
| June..... | 573 | 3,237 | 90.4 | 70.9 | 26.8 | 48-01 | 1,192 ⁵ | 143 | 144.2 | 169.6 | 376.0 | 105.6 | 1,181 | 1,769 | 153.7 | 3.82 |
| July..... | 546 | 3,464 | 95.5 | 69.3 | 24.0 | 49-21 | 1,305 ⁵ | 141 | 141.6 | 173.2 | 374.9 | 106.8 | 1,206 | 1,780 | 151.7 | 3.99 |
| August..... | 527 | 3,370 | 97.7 | 71.0 | 24.3 | 50-11 | 1,320 ⁵ | 139 | 138.8 | 173.2 | 376.1 | 95.3 | 1,204 | 1,763 | 154.2 | 4.27 |
| September..... | 512 | 3,634 | 87.7 | 68.5 | 20.6 | 45-21 | 1,336 ⁵ | 138 | 137.4 | 164.7 | 374.5 | 102.4 | 1,192 | 1,769 | 156.7 | 4.29 |
| October..... | 544 | 3,947 | 102.7 | 72.2 | 24.2 | 50-81 | 1,275 ⁵ | 138 | 137.4 | 163.6 | 369.9 | 103.6 | 1,204 | 1,780 | 158.7 | 4.36 |
| November..... | 552 | 3,653 | 106.8 | 74.6 | 26.9 | 48-01 | 1,364 ⁵ | 138 | 138.7 | 159.1 | 367.0 | 99.6 | 1,207 | 1,780 | 159.4 | 4.38 |
| December..... | 549 | 3,913 | 101.6 | 69.5 | 30.9 | 46-81 | 1,321 ⁵ | 138 | 138.7 | 153.6 | 365.2 | 107.0 | 1,221 | 1,843 | 158.8 | 4.37 |
| 1929 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 573 | 4,057 | 116.1 | 76.7 | 39.1 | 53-81 | 1,394 ⁵ | 138 | 137.6 | 152.7 | 335.7 | 96.1 | 1,248 | 1,846 | 163.4 | 4.32 |
| February..... | 528 | 3,568 | 91.3 | 66.0 | 37.0 | 44-31 | 1,392 ⁵ | 138 | 141.2 | 150.9 | 352.3 | 93.7 | 1,246 | 1,814 | 162.0 | 5.05 |
| March..... | 600 | 3,953 | 98.6 | 68.6 | 28.5 | 47-01 | 1,133 ⁵ | 140 | 141.8 | 153.3 | 361.8 | 94.6 | 1,213 | 1,777 | 161.1 | 5.33 |
| April..... | 621 | 3,303 | 104.2 | 70.6 | 30.9 | 47-11 | 1,141 ⁵ | 139 | 137.1 | 156.0 | 357.3 | 94.1 | 1,196 | 1,781 | 159.5 | 5.21 |
| May..... | 664 | 2,900 | 103.5 | 77.9 | 29.2 | 53-41 | 1,132 ⁵ | 136 | 132.9 | 162.5 | 360.1 | 91.6 | 1,199 | 1,770 | 157.4 | 5.21 |
| June..... | 668 | 3,493 | 91.8 | 59.5 | 24.5 | 38-41 | 1,117 ⁵ | 136 | 133.0 | 154.8 | 360.1 | 112.9 | 1,212 | 1,809 | 157.9 | 5.31 |
| July..... | 663 | 4,155 | 93.6 | 74.8 | 22.9 | 53-21 | 1,123 ⁵ | 137 | 135.4 | 141.4 | 371.6 | 96.0 | 1,238 | 1,816 | 163.0 | 5.39 |
| August..... | 663 | 3,301 | 101.0 | 72.1 | 24.7 | 50-81 | 1,150 ⁵ | 136 | 134.0 | 137.0 | 365.4 | 91.9 | 1,226 | 1,798 | 164.4 | 5.46 |
| September..... | 675 | 3,373 | 98.4 | 61.8 | 24.2 | 43-21 | 1,132 ⁵ | 136 | 132.8 | 129.1 | 363.3 | 103.0 | 1,212 | 1,792 | 160.4 | 5.74 |
| October..... | 700 | 3,272 | 110.3 | 73.7 | 27.3 | 50-31 | 1,234 ⁵ | 136 | 120.7 | 131.0 | 358.6 | 96.2 | 1,219 | 1,802 | 160.8 | 6.52 |
| November..... | 642 | 4,089 | 108.2 | 71.4 | 30.0 | 48-61 | 1,286 ⁵ | 134 | 127.4 | 134.7 | 354.6 | 96.4 | 1,233 | 1,780 | 147.0 | 5.28 |
| December..... | 653 | 3,656 | 106.6 | 66.4 | 31.2 | 44-61 | 1,510 ⁵ | 138 | 128.6 | 148.8 | 369.8 | 106.8 | 1,218 | 1,811 | 147.1 | 4.75 |
| 1930 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 660 | 3,598 | 101.9 | 66.4 | 30.1 | 44-71 | 1,476 ⁵ | 131 | 123.4 | 150.1 | 348.0 | 103.5 | 1,231 | 1,805 | 146.7 | 4.01 |
| February..... | 617 | 3,387 | 93.2 | 60.6 | 24.0 | 41-21 | 1,538 ⁵ | 128 | 123.3 | 151.3 | 346.8 | 95.9 | 1,208 | 1,757 | 146.3 | 3.79 |
| March..... | 676 | 4,566 | 93.4 | 61.6 | 24.1 | 42.51 | 1,639 ⁵ | 125 | 121.2 | 155.1 | 332.3 | 90.8 | 1,174 | 1,719 | 145.3 | 2.84 |
| April..... | 630 | 3,568 | 83.9 | 54.7 | 20.7 | 36.71 | 1,698 ⁵ | 124 | 119.4 | 163.3 | 358.8 | 102.7 | 1,194 | 1,780 | 147.9 | 2.45 |
| May..... | 624 | 3,656 | 91.0 | 60.1 | 23.1 | 39.81 | 1,770 ⁵ | 122 | 116.2 | 167.2 | 356.1 | 94.9 | 1,220 | 1,780 | 143.7 | 2.14 |
| June..... | 572 | 3,279 | 83.4 | 50.7 | 20.4 | 33.51 | 1,815 ⁵ | 121 | 111.6 | 181.0 | 358.6 | 99.9 | 1,250 | 1,879 | 135.5 | 2.28 |
| July..... | 493 | 3,889 | 85.2 | 57.4 | 22.9 | 53.21 | 2,012 ⁵ | 119 | 111.1 | 182.2 | 368.4 | 98.4 | 1,253 | 1,831 | 137.2 | 2.08 |
| August..... | 423 | 3,347 | 79.9 | 49.1 | 17.5 | 33.11 | 2,060 ⁵ | 118 | 106.6 | 154.6 | 363.0 | 102.0 | 1,232 | 1,804 | 131.0 | 2.20 |
| September..... | | 3,209 | | | | | 2,162 ⁵ | | | 156.3 | 355.8 | 98.4 | | | | 2.06 |

¹ Data from the *Economist*, London, England. ² Data from *Monthly Accounts of Trade and Navigation*. ³ Data from *Ministry of Labour Gazette*. ⁴ Data from *Board of Trade Journal*. ⁵ Compiled by the *Statist*, London and converted to 1913 base. ⁶ Compiled by the *Banker's Magazine*, London. ⁷ Exclusive of coal miners disqualified for unemployment insurance on account of strike. ⁸ The circulation of currency notes and of Bank of England notes from 1924 to October, 1928, were added for purposes of comparison.

Table 26. Significant Statistics of the United States.

| Classification | 1920 | | | | | 1930 | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--|
| | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | |
| Wheat, visible supply.....Mil. bush. | 100 | 203 | 193 | 185 | 100 | 100 | 153 | 136 | 130 | 110 | 162 | | | |
| Receipts, principal markets.....000 bush. | 47,046 | 34,356 | 30,625 | 22,887 | 17,830 | 19,920 | 16,083 | 13,441 | 16,835 | 18,708 | 33,960 | 85,476 | | |
| Shipments, principal markets.....000 bush. | 32,184 | 27,116 | 24,121 | 16,403 | 14,170 | 11,294 | 12,160 | 13,301 | 24,001 | 30,875 | 43,027 | 48,053 | | |
| Exports, including wheat flour.....000 bush. | 18,235 | 14,664 | 15,181 | 12,121 | 13,825 | 9,350 | 7,113 | 7,252 | 10,064 | 12,285 | 16,188 | | | |
| Wheat flour production.....000 bbls. | 10,373 | 10,968 | 8,538 | 8,908 | 8,606 | 8,783 | 9,247 | 9,071 | 8,983 | 8,687 | 9,446 | 10,319 | | |
| Sugar molasses, 8 ports.....000 long tons | 323 | 381 | 306 | 336 | 336 | 328 | 410 | 432 | 469 | 372 | 502 | 361 | | |
| Tobacco consumption, cigars.....Millions | 592 | 709 | 623 | 611 | 419 | 427 | 455 | 470 | 534 | 530 | 533 | 517 | | |
| Tobacco consumption, cigarettes.....Millions | 10,350 | 11,302 | 9,041 | 8,361 | 10,308 | 8,468 | 9,166 | 8,836 | 10,301 | 11,751 | 11,859 | 10,877 | | |
| Cattle receipts, primary markets.....000 | 2,090 | 2,401 | 1,939 | 1,551 | 1,839 | 1,326 | 1,847 | 1,644 | 1,517 | 1,450 | 1,512 | 1,605 | | |
| Hog receipts, primary markets.....000 | 3,062 | 3,674 | 3,910 | 4,221 | 4,720 | 3,791 | 3,294 | 3,255 | 3,290 | 3,315 | 2,918 | 2,617 | | |
| Cotton consumption.....000 bales | 546 | 641 | 544 | 454 | 477 | 485 | 508 | 532 | 474 | 408 | 379 | 283 | | |
| Newspaper production.....000 a. tons | 108-0 | 122-0 | 113-7 | 112-0 | 124-9 | 112-4 | 113-3 | 110-0 | 118-1 | 108-4 | 102-8 | 101-6 | | |
| Newspaper consumption.....000 a. tons | 193-0 | 207-2 | 205-8 | 194-6 | 176-2 | 171-9 | 187-6 | 199-8 | 248-6 | 239-9 | 201-0 | | | |
| Pig iron production.....000 l. tons | 3,498 | 3,589 | 3,181 | 3,337 | 3,827 | 2,530 | 3,248 | 3,182 | 3,233 | 2,934 | 2,940 | 2,824 | | |
| Steel ingot production.....000 l. tons | 4,511 | 4,512 | 3,513 | 3,906 | 3,786 | 4,068 | 4,280 | 4,154 | 4,026 | 3,540 | 3,633 | 3,098 | | |
| Unfilled orders U.S. Steel Co.....000 l. tons | 3,903 | 4,087 | 4,125 | 4,417 | 4,469 | 4,480 | 4,471 | 4,354 | 4,059 | 3,968 | 4,022 | 3,880 | | |
| Automobile production 000 cars and trucks | 415-0 | 330-0 | 317-6 | 320-0 | 273-2 | 324-0 | 401-4 | 442-8 | 417-2 | 335-5 | 262-4 | 223-0 | | |
| Copper production, N. & S. America.....000 a. tons | 124-3 | 153-8 | 145-4 | 138-2 | 132-4 | 121-2 | 127-1 | 124-5 | 132-2 | 124-8 | 123-2 | 130-8 | | |
| Domestic shipments.....000 a. tons | 98-0 | 106-7 | 99-0 | 98-2 | 99-9 | 61-0 | 78-8 | 80-0 | 75-8 | 71-9 | 75-4 | 56-8 | | |
| Zinc production.....000 a. tons | 53,285 | 50,938 | 47,620 | 45,890 | 51,133 | 44,524 | 47,873 | 45,080 | 44,578 | 43,473 | 40,088 | 41,029 | | |
| Stocks, U.S. & Mexico.....000,000 | 55,362 | 57,116 | 58,061 | 57,262 | 57,933 | 59,703 | 64,033 | 65,453 | 102,775 | 104,578 | 117,331 | 122,046 | | |
| Lead production.....000 a. tons | 56,807 | 61,813 | 59,760 | 55,025 | 48,373 | 51,813 | 57,025 | 51,783 | 53,856 | 50,730 | 51,540 | 50,098 | | |
| Stocks, U.S. & Mexico.....000,000 | 168-7 | 167-3 | 161-7 | 151-6 | 149-4 | 140-8 | 144-4 | | | | | | | |
| Petroleum production.....000 bbls. | 87,369 | 88,173 | 86,161 | 80,339 | 79,453 | 74,427 | 77,384 | 77,175 | 80,176 | 79,813 | 76,743 | 74,853 | | |
| Consumption (to stills).....000 bbls. | 84,099 | 88,390 | 81,061 | 80,683 | 80,163 | 72,414 | 80,252 | 80,434 | 83,647 | 80,750 | 78,644 | 79,289 | | |
| Gasoline production.....000 bbls. | 37,152 | 39,663 | 37,350 | 37,123 | 36,684 | 33,949 | 37,727 | 38,187 | 39,293 | 37,537 | 38,061 | 37,844 | | |
| Consumption.....000 bbls. | 34,193 | 33,616 | 31,602 | 28,550 | 28,781 | 26,509 | 31,029 | 34,549 | 35,493 | 35,902 | 38,352 | 37,433 | | |
| Contracts awarded.....8000,000 | 480-4 | 426-2 | 378-1 | 304-2 | 305-9 | 208-8 | 424-4 | 460-1 | 443-0 | 500-6 | 367-8 | 347-3 | | |
| Carloadings.....000 cars | 4,589 | 4,777 | 4,992 | 5,341 | 5,349 | 5,508 | 4,415 | 5,619 | 4,999 | 5,719 | 5,556 | 4,670 | | |
| Electric power production.....mill. k.h. | 8,081 | 8,708 | 8,249 | 8,510 | 8,658 | 7,833 | 8,170 | 7,980 | 8,014 | 7,748 | 7,900 | | | |
| Index factory employment.....1923-5=100 | 103-4 | 102-1 | 98-3 | 94-8 | 90-2 | 90-3 | 89-8 | 89-1 | 87-7 | 85-5 | 81-6 | 79-9 | 79-7 | |
| Mail order sales, 5 cos.....8000 | 63,078 | 79,256 | 73,997 | 90,019 | 51,274 | 46,091 | 47,582 | 54,561 | 59,350 | 54,355 | 48,790 | | | |
| Ten cent sales, 4 chains.....8000 | 43,169 | 51,061 | 49,879 | 67,948 | 34,657 | 37,523 | 42,323 | 46,371 | 47,075 | 40,548 | 39,802 | | | |
| Imports.....8000,000 | 351-3 | 391-6 | 338-6 | 310-0 | 311-0 | 281-7 | 300-8 | 307-9 | 284-7 | 280-2 | 220-4 | 217-0 | 227-0 | |
| Exports.....8000,000 | 437-7 | 533-6 | 443-3 | 426-6 | 410-8 | 348-8 | 369-6 | 351-7 | 330-2 | 296-0 | 266-6 | 300-0 | 318-0 | |
| Manufacturing production.....1923-5=100 | 122-0 | 117-0 | 105-0 | 97-0 | 102-0 | 108-0 | 108-0 | 108-0 | 104-0 | 101-0 | 93-0 | 91-0 | | |
| Mineral production.....1923-5=100 | 118-0 | 118-0 | 109-0 | 116-0 | 112-0 | 108-0 | 95-0 | 103-0 | 103-0 | 100-0 | 97-0 | 96-0 | | |
| Industrial production.....1923-5=100 | 121-0 | 117-0 | 106-0 | 99-0 | 103-0 | 107-0 | 104-0 | 106-0 | 104-0 | 100-0 | 94-0 | 92-0 | | |
| F.R. banks, bills discounted.....Mil. Dollars | 631 | 691 | 912 | 632 | 407 | 343 | 241 | 233 | 247 | 290 | 197 | 231 | 186 | |
| Reserve Ratio.....p.c. | 72-7 | 69-4 | 71-8 | 69-6 | 72-3 | 75-8 | 79-8 | 83-5 | 83-6 | 80-7 | 83-6 | 80-5 | 81-6 | |
| Member banks loans and discounts.....Mil. Dollars | 17,428 | 18,924 | 17,098 | 17,049 | 16,676 | 16,428 | 16,123 | 16,964 | 16,877 | 16,979 | 16,945 | 16,793 | 16,830 | |
| Net demand deposits.....Mil. Dollars | 13,295 | 15,112 | 13,890 | 14,118 | 12,940 | 12,944 | 13,319 | 13,581 | 13,388 | 13,740 | 13,798 | 13,606 | 13,690 | |
| Interest rates, time loans.....p.c. | 8-88 | 8-00 | 8-38 | 4-88 | 3-88 | 4-75 | 4-25 | 4-13 | 3-50 | 2-88 | 2-78 | 2-20 | | |
| Call loans renewal.....p.c. | 8-50 | 6-43 | 6-44 | 4-82 | 4-84 | 4-32 | 3-60 | 4-00 | 3-14 | 2-62 | 2-30 | 2-23 | 2-30 | |
| Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months.....p.c. | 8-25 | 6-25 | 8-75 | 5-00 | 4-88 | 4-75 | 4-25 | 3-88 | 3-75 | 3-50 | 3-25 | 3-00 | | |
| Bond prices high grade rails (10)..... | 83-51 | 86-69 | 87-79 | 86-15 | 89-32 | 88-81 | 90-82 | 89-81 | 90-62 | 91-36 | 92-83 | 94-25 | | |
| Forty bonds..... | 77-23 | 79-23 | 78-06 | 79-65 | 79-44 | 79-88 | 81-27 | 81-29 | 81-20 | 81-10 | 81-43 | 82-98 | | |
| Copyright Standard Statistics Co. Prices common stocks (404): 1923=100 | 228-2 | 201-7 | 181-1 | 183-8 | 156-2 | 165-5 | 172-4 | 181-0 | 170-5 | 182-8 | 149-3 | 147-6 | 148-6 | |
| Industrials (338)..... | 216-1 | 194-4 | 144-8 | 146-9 | 148-8 | 155-5 | 163-0 | 170-8 | 160-1 | 143-1 | 139-8 | 138-7 | 139-3 | |
| Railways (33)..... | 168-1 | 187-0 | 135-1 | 136-6 | 138-6 | 143-5 | 143-2 | 147-1 | 136-6 | 124-5 | 124-2 | 121-3 | 122-6 | |
| Utilities (34)..... | 200-0 | 200-0 | 195-0 | 194-0 | 200-0 | 200-0 | 200-0 | 200-0 | 200-0 | 225-0 | 215-4 | 212-7 | 210-4 | |
| Automobiles (13)..... | 260-0 | 195-0 | 133-7 | 133-0 | 135-0 | 145-0 | 151-1 | 158-7 | 250-0 | 225-0 | 215-4 | 212-7 | 210-4 | |
| Tires and rubber goods (17)..... | 143-0 | 147-4 | 103-0 | 96-0 | 95-0 | 108-7 | 111-1 | 111-1 | 96-4 | 84-0 | 76-8 | 72-0 | 65-8 | |
| Chain stores (17)..... | 154-6 | 128-7 | 104-3 | 106-1 | 102-2 | 100-2 | 99-0 | 99-1 | 96-5 | 88-0 | 87-0 | 90-1 | 96-6 | |
| Copper and brass (9)..... | 294-4 | 258-7 | 204-0 | 196-0 | 192-8 | 193-3 | 193-8 | 174-1 | 151-0 | 134-6 | 130-1 | 121-3 | 114-4 | |
| Oil (16)..... | 166-7 | 161-4 | 130-6 | 131-9 | 128-8 | 127-5 | 140-6 | 155-7 | 147-9 | 133-1 | 132-9 | 129-5 | 128-4 | |
| Railway equipment (9)..... | 157-0 | 143-6 | 119-5 | 125-7 | 134-1 | 127-8 | 128-4 | 119-8 | 109-7 | 96-8 | 94-3 | 93-4 | 96-6 | |
| Steel (10)..... | 343-0 | 317-1 | 169-1 | 168-9 | 177-1 | 187-8 | 191-6 | 198-8 | 174-1 | 161-1 | 150-1 | 160-4 | 161-5 | |
| Textile (21)..... | 114-1 | 103-1 | 77-6 | 76-5 | 78-2 | 85-0 | 84-7 | 85-0 | 78-7 | 68-5 | 67-1 | 66-0 | 67-3 | |
| Amusement (7)..... | 145-2 | 131-5 | 95-8 | 83-0 | 80-0 | 121-5 | 138-6 | 151-9 | 181-4 | 119-4 | 111-9 | 112-4 | 112-6 | |
| Tobacco (10)..... | 141-8 | 146-4 | 125-4 | 125-0 | 129-3 | 123-5 | 159-6 | 157-8 | 158-9 | 145-2 | 146-6 | 140-2 | 132-6 | |
| Stock sales, N.Y.....Mil. Shares | 100-1 | 141-7 | 72-5 | 83-9 | 63-3 | 68-7 | 95-6 | 128-8 | 78-0 | 74-6 | 46-8 | 39-9 | 53-3 | |
| Bond sales, N.Y.....Mil. Dollars | 320-3 | 383-2 | 261-0 | 277-8 | 209-4 | 208-2 | 351-2 | 274-6 | 227-2 | 230-3 | 193-8 | 226-4 | | |
| Brokers loans.....Mil. Dollars | 849-4 | 610-9 | 4,017 | 3,990 | 8,985 | 4,168 | 4,659 | 5,083 | 4,748 | 3,728 | 6,890 | 5,699 | | |
| Bank debits N.Y.....Mil. Dollars | 50,342 | 63,225 | 63,604 | 59,890 | 64,723 | 31,117 | 40,740 | 28,681 | 37,423 | 37,600 | 29,637 | 25,052 | | |
| Outside, 140 centers.....Mil. Dollars | 37,316 | 33,361 | 33,619 | 26,932 | 25,733 | 21,884 | 26,014 | 24,347 | 24,412 | 24,647 | 23,171 | 20,968 | | |

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REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

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N° 10

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STATISTIQUE COURANTE DES AFFAIRES AU CANADA

RÉSUMÉ

Les activités commerciales de septembre ont été inégalement réparties, les avances de quelques industries compensant le recul des autres. Les entreprises qui obéissent normalement aux fluctuations économiques ont été généralement moins actives au cours du mois, tandis que dans plusieurs cas les industries engagées dans la production de denrées pour la consommation directe ont été plus occupées. A en juger par les contrats et les permis de construction l'industrie du bâtiment a obtenu moins d'affaires en septembre, bien que le gain dans la main-d'œuvre le 1er octobre soit une indication que cette industrie est engagée dans de grands travaux. Un haut fourneau de Hamilton a éteint ses feux en septembre et comme résultat il y avait à la fin du mois seulement quatre hauts fourneaux en activité. La production de fer en gueuse a été moindre qu'en tout autre mois depuis novembre 1927 et la production d'acier en lingots et en coulages a été inférieure à celle de tout autre mois depuis septembre 1927. La production d'automobiles a été inférieure à la normale, donnant en tout 7,957 voitures.

La production de farine et de sucre a été plus vive dans la dernière période sur laquelle des statistiques sont colligées. Les importations de coton brut et de laine ont été considérablement plus fortes en septembre, indiquant les préparations pour une saison plus active. Des importations de 105,500,000 gallons de pétrole brut indiquent une plus forte consommation des raffineries de pétrole. Bien que les exportations de cuivre aient diminué en août, les opérations minières mesurées sur un indice basé sur la production, les exportations et les arrivages à la Monnaie Royale ont été en plus fort volume que dans la mi-été. Les importations et les exportations montrent une expansion considérable en septembre. La production d'énergie électrique donne aussi des gains dans quatre des cinq régions économiques. L'emploi industriel, après rajustement pour tendance saisonnière, s'est bien maintenu au cours du mois, le déclin de l'indice comparativement à la même date de l'an dernier se limitant à 7.5 p.c. Les prix de gros ont encore fléchi bien que les sous-indices pour les produits animaux et les métalloïdes soient modérément plus élevés que le mois précédent.

La cote des actions ordinaires a subi un déclin marqué dans la deuxième quinzaine de septembre. Les obligations de tout repos ont monté et en conséquence l'intérêt de l'argent à long terme a été considérablement plus bas.

La récolte de 1930.

Les cultivateurs canadiens ont eu une récolte généralement inférieure à la normale et les prix des produits agricoles sont très bas. Les grandes cultures promettent une plus forte production que l'an dernier, excepté le foin, comme l'indique la comparaison suivante des estimations préliminaires de 1930 et les chiffres définitifs de 1929:

| | 1930 | 1929 |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Blé..... | 384,769,000 boiss. | 304,520,000 boiss. |
| Avoine..... | 438,675,000 " | 282,838,300 " |
| Orge..... | 137,594,000 " | 102,313,300 " |
| Seigle..... | 23,767,000 " | 13,180,500 " |
| Graine de lin..... | 4,847,000 " | 2,060,400 " |
| Pommes de terre..... | 47,754,000 qtx | 39,930,000 qtx |
| Foin et trèfle..... | 15,104,000 tonnes | 15,833,000 tonnes |

Les prix du grain, qui fléchissent depuis 1925, ont été encore déprimés par l'accumulation des surplus et la diminution de la demande pour l'exportation. Le blé d'octobre s'est vendu à 67½ cents le 13 octobre, le plus bas niveau depuis l'organisation du commerce de cette denrée. Les fortes récoltes de grain fourrager pourront être vendues avantageusement pour le bétail, dont les prix n'ont pas baissé autant que ceux du grain.

La sécheresse a réduit les récoltes de grain et de foin dans les Provinces Maritimes et l'Ontario occidental. Les perspectives de la récolte de pommes pour le commerce sont inférieures

à la moyenne de cinq ans et environ un million de barils de moins qu'en 1929. Toutes les autres principales récoltes fruitières promettent un plus fort rendement qu'en 1929. Le Québec et l'Ontario oriental ont eu une bonne saison avec de forts rendements, mais les pluies à l'époque de la moisson ont abaissé la qualité d'un grand nombre de cultures, particulièrement du foin et des pommes de terre. La sécheresse est encore sérieuse dans plusieurs districts du Canada oriental et des Provinces Maritimes, desséchant les pâturages, diminuant la production du lait et rendant les labours d'automne très difficiles.

Les cultivateurs de l'ouest ont été confrontés par une série de facteurs advers et de conditions économiques décourageantes toute l'année. Des districts très étendus dans le sud central de Saskatchewan et l'est central d'Alberta ont eu de très légères récoltes et d'autres districts dans le nord de Saskatchewan et d'Alberta ont vu le battage d'une récolte assez bonne retardé par le mauvais temps. Le trait le plus frappant de la saison de 1930 dans l'ouest a été l'économie excessive pratiquée par les cultivateurs dans la moisson et la mise de leurs récoltes sur le marché. Ils n'ont fait venir aucune main-d'œuvre de l'extérieur et les travaux ont été en grande partie faits par la famille ou par l'échange d'aide entre voisins. Le bas prix de l'avoine comparativement à celui de la gasoline a justifié l'emploi d'un bon nombre de chevaux pour remplacer les tracteurs et les camions. Une autre forme d'économie se constate dans une plus grande quantité de grain portée aux petits moulins pour y être moulu au compte des cultivateurs. Dans les années normales, la plupart des cultivateurs vendent leur blé et achètent leur farine. Les ventes de produits laitiers donnent de fortes augmentations et reflètent un changement de conditions. Les pluies d'automne ont favorisé un fort regain qui a grandement soulagé la situation de la province. Bien que le pouvoir d'achat des cultivateurs ait été grandement écourté, les retranchements décrits ci-dessus, aidés par des secours organisés en certaines régions, permettront aux fermiers de l'ouest de traverser la dépression.

Bien que les prix du blé soient encore à de bas niveaux, la situation physique du marché est évidemment meilleure. Les exportations de blé et de farine de blé en août et septembre donnent 52,583,399 boisseaux, comparativement à 22,876,397 boisseaux en 1929. En chacune des deux années seulement la moitié du mouvement se faisait directement pour exportation et la plus grande partie de l'autre moitié quittait le Canada pour les ports américains sur les lacs pour hivernement. Le mouvement hâtif de la récolte de 1930 a dépassé celui de l'an dernier, mais une température défavorable à la moisson a réduit les ventes d'octobre. Avec des exportations accélérées et un ralentissement des ventes, les stocks visibles sont maintenant beaucoup inférieurs à ceux de 1929, avec des perspectives de plus grandes réductions. Malgré l'influence des Soviets sur le marché du blé, la situation à la fin de l'année paraît plus rassurante qu'en 1929, tandis que le mouvement du blé dans les premiers mois de 1931 dépendra grandement des récoltes de l'hémisphère méridional.

Changements économiques.

Les trois facteurs représentatifs indiqués dans le graphique de la page 4 montrent que la dépression commerciale a été plus prononcée dans le dernier mois sur lequel les données ont été colligées. La production industrielle, suite du ralentissement de la demande, a descendu à un niveau relativement bas comparativement à la normale de tout temps depuis 1924. Le relèvement temporaire des titres d'action ordinaire en septembre a été plus que contrebalancé par la violente réaction des premières semaines d'octobre. Le déclin du rendement des obligations de tout repos a été un trait très frappant du mois et semble jeter un jour nouveau sur les développements de la situation du crédit.

L'indice du volume physique des affaires en général au Canada depuis 1919 jusqu'à août dernier est décrit graphiquement dans le diagramme de la page 10. Huit des douze sous-indices servant à la préparation de cet indice général y figurent depuis le commencement de 1924. L'effet de la dépression commerciale est manifeste depuis les premiers mois de l'an dernier, les opérations générales des huit premiers mois de l'année précédente accusant un affaissement considérable. L'indice des industries forestières, basé sur la production de papier à journal et sur les exportations de bois d'œuvre, montre une contraction en ces derniers mois. Le déclin du commerce extérieur vient à la suite de cette tendance réactionnaire des opérations manufacturières depuis les premiers mois de 1929.

L'indice des prix de gros au Canada et les cours de huit des principales denrées sont l'objet d'un graphique paraissant à la page 15. L'indice des prix de gros des denrées montre un déclin continu depuis août de l'an dernier. Vu la rapidité de la baisse des derniers quatorze mois

quelques autorités sont portées à croire qu'un point de stabilisation devrait être atteint sous peu. Parmi les huit denrées figurant au graphique, le blé, le sucre, le caoutchouc et le cuivre montrent des déclinés prononcés.

Prix de gros.

Le nombre-indice général des prix de gros au Canada en septembre, tel que maintenu par le Bureau, est à 82.5. Il a donc baissé de 13.5 p.c. depuis janvier 1930, de 49.8 p.c. depuis le sommet d'après-guerre en mai 1920, et il est de seulement 28.9 p.c. au-dessus des niveaux moyens enregistrés depuis 1913. Plusieurs matières premières sont aujourd'hui plus basses qu'en 1913 comme on peut le voir par les chiffres qui suivent.

PRIX DE DENRÉES IMPORTANTES EN 1913 ET EN SEPTEMBRE 1930

| Denrées | Prix moyen de 1913 | Prix de septembre 1930 | Pourcentage de recul entre septembre 1930 et 1913 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Blé, n° 1 Manitoba Nord, Fort-William et Port-Arthur, au comptant..... | 89.19 c. par boiss. | 75.08c. par boiss. | -11.5 |
| Sucre, brut 96° centrifuge, N.-Y..... | 2.15c. par livre | 1.15c. par livre | -46.5 |
| Caoutchouc, Ceylan, feuilles ondulées et fumées, N.-Y..... | 66.6 c. par livre | 8.34c. par livre | -87.5 |
| Coton, brut, upland midling, 1°-1— à Hamilton..... | 13.45c. par livre | 12.18c. par livre | -9.4 |
| Laine, des ranches de l'Ouest, semi-claire, métisse..... | 21.5 c. par livre | 16. c. par livre | -25.6 |
| Fer, en gueuse, basique, L.o.b. à la fonderie Etain, en lingots, Straits Settlements, L.o.b., Toronto..... | \$17 50 par grosse tonne | \$20 00 par grosse tonne | +14.3 |
| 46.5 c. par livre | | 32. c. par livre | -31.2 |
| Cuivre, électrolytique, Montréal..... | 15.72c. par livre | 12.12c. par livre | -22.9 |
| Plomb, domestique, Montréal..... | 4.67c. par livre | 5.32c. par livre | +13.9 |
| Charbon, anthracite, egg, Toronto..... | \$5 88 par tonne | \$13 22 par tonne | +124.8 |
| Gasoline à moteur, Toronto..... | 25c. par gall. | 19.5c. par gall. | -22.0 |

La proximité des prix des matières premières actuelles à ceux de 1913 étant de plus corroborée par l'indice du Bureau pour les marchandises servant à la production s'est rétrécie en septembre à une marge en-dedans de 13.9 p.c. de l'indice de 1913. Un indice correspondant pour les marchandises de consommation est cependant resté à 31.5 p.c. plus haut que son niveau de 1913.

Pour qui s'intéresse aux perspectives prochaines des prix de gros il est intéressant de noter qu'à la suite des réductions si générales et si drastiques de ces derniers temps les reculs de septembre n'ont pas été aussi nombreux que le mois précédent et exception faite de la baisse violente des céréales, le déclin était plutôt de nature modérée. Il est probable que les influences saisonnières des mois prochains contribuent à raffermir cette tendance. D'autre part, il y a eu très peu d'améliorations récentes dans la position du marché des principales denrées primaires et l'écart anormal entre les matières premières et les produits ouvrés semble indiquer que ces derniers devraient décliner graduellement à moins d'avoir un relèvement substantiel des matières premières.

FINANCE

Affaires bancaires et monétaires

Un gain encore plus substantiel de la réserve d'or en septembre est un facteur constructif qui ne devrait pas être perdu de vue. Le 30 septembre dernier, le ministère des Finances détenait de l'or pour une somme de plus de \$95,000,000, un gain de \$9,400,000 ou de près de 10 p.c. au cours du mois. Depuis le 30 juin de l'an dernier l'augmentation dans les réserves d'or s'élève à \$33,600,000, soit plus de 54 p.c. En même temps la diminution dans le chiffre des billets de banque du Dominion en circulation est de \$40,380,000, ce qui fait au 30 septembre un total de \$169,000,000. La section des billets du Dominion garantie par des réserves d'or montre une augmentation de \$27,600,000 tandis que la section garantie par des titres approuvés par la loi de la Finance de 1923 accuse une diminution de \$68,000,000. Ces développements montrent une plus grande force dans la situation du numéraire rendue possible par les importations d'or de New-York et les expéditions directes à la Monnaie Royale venant des mines canadiennes. Le 20 octobre les fonds de New York se vendaient à Montréal à un escompte de $\frac{1}{16}$ p.c.

Le dernier rapport mensuel des banques couvrant la situation telle qu'elle était à la fin d'août montre plusieurs traits importants. Il y a d'abord un déclin plus considérable dans les prêts courants et à demande au Canada, phénomène naturel à la suite de la récession commerciale. Les dépôts à demande ont suivi la directive des prêts courants et montrent un déclin correspondant. Le gain des dépôts à terme, bien que léger, représente un renversement de la tendance visible depuis les premiers mois de l'année. Le déclin des prêts courants et l'avance des dépôts à terme montrent une situation plus facile du crédit. Les valeurs de portefeuille et les prêts à demande à New York donnent une augmentation matérielle.

Valeurs mobilières.

La continuation de la dépression commerciale se reflète dans un plus ample déclin du cours des titres d'action ordinaire. La tendance a été à la hausse dans la première quinzaine du mois, la cote du 17 septembre ayant atteint son maximum depuis la première quinzaine de juin. Plusieurs développements réactionnaires ont provoqué un violent recul qui s'est continué pendant les trois premières semaines d'octobre. La révolution brésilienne et la déflation prolongée des prix de gros, principalement dans les céréales et les métaux, ont intensifié l'instabilité de la situation. Un indice de 127 titres d'action ordinaire inscrits aux bourses canadiennes a fléchi de 141.0 la semaine terminée le 18 septembre à 110.1 la semaine du 16 octobre.

LA SITUATION AUX ÉTATS-UNIS

Après rajustement pour tendance saisonnière l'activité commerciale aux États-Unis montre encore plus de ralentissement en septembre. L'industrie de l'acier a donné 60 p.c. de son rendement dans la dernière quinzaine du mois baissant à 56½ p.c. dans la semaine terminée le 6 octobre. La production moyenne quotidienne d'acier en lingots a été de 110,307 tonnes comparativement à 119,050 tonnes en août et la production moyenne de fer en gueuse par jour a été de 75,890 tonnes comparativement à 81,417 tonnes. Seize hauts fourneaux ont suspendu leurs opérations au cours du mois, laissant un total de 123 fourneaux en activité le premier octobre. Le nombre de hauts fourneaux en opération à la même date l'an dernier était de 205. En 12 mois le rendement des hauts fourneaux en activité donne un déclin de 116,405 tonnes à 73,525 tonnes par jour. Les statistiques préliminaires de la production d'automobiles montrent un gain léger après rajustement pour tendances saisonnières. Les efforts pour limiter la production de pétrole ont rencontré un certain succès en septembre, la production quotidienne moyenne étant de 2,386,950 barils au cours de la semaine terminée le 4 octobre comparativement à 2,436,050 barils pour la semaine terminée le 6 septembre. Les stocks de gasoline accusent un nouveau déclin mais les fortes offres découlant d'une surproduction ont précipité un recul des prix, l'indice des cours de la gasoline suivant la même courbe que celle des cours du pétrole brut.

LA SITUATION EN GRANDE-BRETAGNE

Les prix de gros en Grande-Bretagne ont continué leur baisse, le nombre-indice du Board of Trade pour septembre étant de seulement 69.5 p.c. de sa base de 1924. Le chiffre correspondant de septembre 1929 était 81.7, de sorte qu'un déclin de 12.2 points au cours de l'année signifie une baisse de près de 15 p.c. Un tel déclin en une seule année est complètement en dehors de l'ordinaire.

Les nouvelles émissions de capital au cours des neuf premiers mois de 1930 s'élèvent à, selon le Statist, £179,375,900 comparativement à £222,971,232 et £278,342,250 dans la même période de 1929 et 1928 respectivement. Les émissions pour industries domestiques s'élèvent à £71,108,000 dans la dernière période comparativement à £131,227,000 dans la même période de 1929.

Une accumulation de capital au pays est indiquée par la faiblesse des taux auxquels le gouvernement britannique peut maintenant obtenir ses fonds à brève échéance. Le 26 septembre, des bons du Trésor pour £45,000,000, à trois mois, ont été absorbés à un taux moyen de £20:2.84 ou légèrement au-dessus de 2 p.c. Le 27 septembre 1929 le taux moyen était de £6:24.53 ou près de 6½ p.c. La faiblesse actuelle du loyer de l'argent réduit jusqu'à un certain point les paiements d'intérêt du gouvernement mais est loin d'être contrebalancée par la perte de revenu que subit le Trésor à la suite de la dépression.

Le 29 septembre le nombre de sans-travail se chiffrait à 2,161,689 soit une augmentation de 979,827 depuis un an.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE,
OTTAWA, 22 octobre 1930.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED OCTOBER 14, 1930

Production.—AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.—Live stock and animal products statistics, 1929. Press notice for same. Field crops of Canada, October 11, 1930. **FOREST PRODUCTS.**—Preliminary report on the pulp and paper industry in Canada, 1929. Roofing paper and wall board, 1929. Report on the laths, trees and shoe findings in Canada, 1928, 1929. Report on the manufacture of woodenware in Canada 1928-1929. **MINERAL PRODUCTION.**—Copper, 1929. Lime, 1929. Lead, 1929. Silver, 1929. Zinc, 1929. Cement, 1929. Miscellaneous metals, 1929. Coal statistics for Canada for the calendar year 1929. Press announcement for same.

Manufactures.—VEGETABLE PRODUCTS.—Report on the cotton and jute bag industry in Canada, 1929. Report on the brewing industry in Canada, 1929. **IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS.**—Wire nails, 1929. Wire and wire fencing in Canada, 1929. **MANUFACTURES OF NON-METALLIC MINERALS.**—The cement products industry in Canada, 1929. The sand-lime brick industry in Canada, 1929. The asbestos products industry in Canada, 1929. Coke and gas industry in Canada, 1929. **CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.**—The paints, pigments and varnishes industry in Canada, 1929.

Education.—Preliminary report on higher education in Canada for the academic year ended June 1, 1929.

Justice.—Annual report of Juvenile delinquents for the year ended September 30, 1929.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER

Weekly Bulletin.—Canadian Grain Statistics. Carloadings of Revenue Freight. Investors' and Traders' Indexes of Security Prices. Index Number of 17 Mining Stocks.

Monthly Bulletins.—**AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.**—Cold Storage Holdings.—Production of (a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Boots and Shoes. (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and Steel. (f) Coal and Coke. (g) Leading Mineral Products. (h) Concentrated Milk Products. Building Permits. Summary of the Trade of Canada current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Asbestos trade. Footwear trade. Exports: Grain and Flour; lumber; meats, lard and sausage casings; milk, milk products and eggs; non-ferrous ores and smelter products; paints and varnishes; petroleum and its products; pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; rubber and insulated wire and cable; vehicles (of iron). Imports: lumber; meats; lard, and sausage casings; milk and its products and eggs; non-ferrous ores and smelter products; paints and varnishes; petroleum and its products; rubber; stoves; sheet metal products; refrigerators; vehicles (of iron).

Railway Operating Statistics. Traffic of Canadian Railways. Canal Statistics.

Prices and Price Indexes. Automobile Financing.

The Employment Situation as reported by Employers. Commercial Failures. Bank Debts.

Review of Business Statistics.—Price \$1.00 per year.

Vital Statistics, Births, Marriages and Deaths by Provinces.

Quarterly Reports.—Trade of Canada.—Price \$2.00 per year.

The publications listed above will be furnished upon application addressed to the Dominion Statistician, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa. They will be supplied free of charge, with the exception of the Monthly Review of Business Statistics and the Quarterly Report of the Trade of Canada, for which the annual subscription price is \$1.00 and \$2.00, respectively.

